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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Eighth Census of Canada, 1941

BUREAU FEDERAL DE LA STATISTIQUE
Huitième Recensement du Canada, 1941

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Occupations and Industries
No. C-6

Occupations et Industries
No C-6

OCCUPATIONAL TRENDS
IN CANADA, 1901 - 1941

In Table 5 of this bulletin the gainfully occupied in Canada and the provinces is classified by occupational groups covering the census periods, 1901 - 1941(1). In addition, comparative figures are given of the number of persons in a selected list of occupations for Canada and the regions for the census years, 1921, 1931 and 1941 in Tables 7 and 8, while in Table 6 the gainfully occupied in cities of 30,000 population and over is classified by occupation groups for 1931 and 1941. Table 9 contains hitherto unpublished data from the 1941 Census showing for gainfully occupied persons, 25 years and over, the occupation on June 2, 1941, classified according to the type of occupation followed in 1931. Table 10 shows for Canada the total gainfully occupied, the total wage-earners and the number of wage-earners employed at the census date by detailed industries as of the 1931 and 1941 Censuses, while in Table 11 comparative data for 1931 and 1941 are given by industry group for provinces. Tables 1 to 4 contain comparative information by census years on the number and per cent of the population, in gainful occupations, classified according to sex and in Table 2, by age, for Canada, with similar information, by sex only, for provinces.

Limitations of Comparative Data on Occupations. - Due to changes in occupation classification from census to census it is impossible to give comparative figures by detailed occupations back to the 1901 Census. Even where the comparison is only carried back to 1921 (See Table 7) it is not possible to include all occupation classes listed in the 1941 tables. Furthermore, due to changes in the duties and skills required in many occupations with the extension of machine processes of production, it is frequently the case that though the occupation class title has not changed materially from one census to the next its meaning has altered considerably. For these reasons in the basic Table 5 of this bulletin comparison of the gainfully occupied over the period 1901 to 1941 is made only for broad occupation groups.

(1) See Page 1065 of the 1943-1944 Canada Year Book for comment on the Canada figures in Table 5.

TENDANCES OCCUPATIONNELLES
AU CANADA, 1901 - 1941

Au tableau 5 de ce bulletin la population active du Canada et des provinces est classifiée par groupes occupationnels couvrant les périodes de recensement de 1901 à 1941(1). En outre, les chiffres comparatifs du nombre de personnes dans une liste choisie d'occupations au Canada et dans les régions pour les années de recensement 1921, 1931 et 1941 sont donnés aux tableaux 7 et 8, tandis que la population active des villes de 30,000 âmes et plus est classifiée au tableau 6 par groupes occupationnels pour 1931 et 1941. Le tableau 9 contient des données non publiées jusqu'ici du Recensement de 1941 et indiquant pour les personnes de 25 ans et plus qui occupent un emploi rémunéré, l'occupation le 2 juin 1941 classifiée selon le genre d'occupation suivie en 1931. Le tableau 10 donne la population active totale du Canada, le total des employés à gages et celui des employés à gages au travail à la date du recensement, par industrie détaillée, aux recensements de 1931 et de 1941, tandis que le tableau 11 offre les données comparatives pour 1931 et 1941, par groupe d'industries, pour les provinces. Les tableaux 1 à 4 contiennent les renseignements comparatifs par années de recensement sur le nombre et le pourcentage de la population dans des occupations rémunérées, classifiées selon le sexe et au tableau 2 par âge, pour le Canada, avec des renseignements identiques, par sexe seulement, pour les provinces.

Limitations des données comparatives sur les occupations. - En raison des changements apportés d'un recensement à l'autre dans la classification des occupations, il est impossible de donner des chiffres comparatifs par occupation détaillée jusqu'au recensement de 1901. Même lorsque la comparaison ne remonte que jusqu'à 1921 (voir tableau 7) il n'est pas possible d'inclure toutes les classes d'occupations énumérées aux tableaux de 1941. En outre, à cause des changements dans les fonctions et la compétence requise dans plusieurs occupations par suite de l'extension des procédés mécaniques de production, il arrive fréquemment que, bien que le titre d'une classe d'occupation n'ait pas changé sensiblement d'un recensement au suivant, sa signification est considérablement modifiée. C'est pour ces raisons que dans le tableau basique 5 de ce bulletin la comparaison de la population active pour la période de 1901 à 1941 n'est faite que pour les groupes importants d'occupation.

(1) Voir Appendice III de l'Annuaire du Canada de 1943-1944 pour les commentaires sur les chiffres du tableau 5 pour le Canada.

Definition of Gainful Occupation.-- A gainful occupation is defined in the census as one "by which the person who pursues it earns money or in which he assists in the production of marketable goods". Persons unemployed at the census date are asked to report the occupation in which last employed. Those who indicate that they have been unemployed for some lengthy period are further asked whether they are still seeking employment before being considered as gainfully occupied. As for young persons, only those not attending school and employed regularly in some gainful occupation are included among the gainfully occupied. Children of working age, that is, 14 years of age and over, assisting parents in the work of the farm or in some family business in a "no pay" capacity are reported as having a gainful occupation, but daughters helping in the domestic work of the home without pay are not included in the population gainfully occupied.

It should be mentioned that where a person customarily follows more than one occupation the enumerator records the occupation at which the person is employed most of the time during the year or from which he receives the greater part of his annual earnings.

Occupational versus Industrial Classification.-- The gainfully occupied are classified by occupation and industry in the tables of this bulletin. The group titles in these tables are similar but the composition of the groups is different. For example, the group, "Manufacturing", in industry tables, includes all persons employed by manufacturing firms, whether engaged in the processes of production, or in the sale or transport of the product, or in clerical or other occupations associated with the industry. On the other hand, in the occupation tables found in this bulletin only such persons as follow so-called "processing" occupations, that is, occupations in which they are directly engaged in the process of manufacture or repair, are included in the group "Manufacturing", and all persons following such occupations are classified in this group, irrespective of whether they are employed by manufacturing firms or by mining, construction, transportation, etc., companies at the time of the census. Similarly the groups, "Construction", "Transportation", for example, in industry tables include all persons employed in these industries, irrespective of the nature of their occupations, while the occupational groups, "Construction", "Transportation", appearing in the tables of this bulletin, comprise only those persons who are following construction trades and transport occupations, respectively, at the census date, regardless of the industries in which they are employed.

Définition d'un emploi rémunéré.-- Pour les fins du recensement, un emploi rémunéré est un emploi "par lequel une personne gagne de l'argent ou participe à la production de denrées commerciales". Les personnes en chômage à la date du recensement doivent déclarer leur dernier emploi. Celles qui déclarent avoir été en chômage depuis assez longtemps doivent dire, avant d'être énumérées comme occupant un emploi rémunéré, si elles sont encore en quête d'emploi. Dans le cas des jeunes personnes, seules celles qui ne fréquentent pas l'école et occupent un emploi rémunéré régulier sont énumérées comme occupant un emploi rémunéré. Les enfants en âge de travailler, c'est-à-dire de 14 ans et plus, qui aident sans rémunération leurs parents aux travaux de la ferme ou travaillent à d'autres besognes ménagères, sont considérés comme ayant un emploi rémunéré, mais les filles aidant aux travaux domestiques de la maison, sans rémunération, ne sont pas comprises dans la population active.

Il importe de souligner que, pour les personnes qui ont ordinairement plus d'une occupation, l'énumérateur enregistre l'occupation à laquelle ces personnes dépensent le plus de temps dans l'année, ou celle qui leur rapporte la plus grande partie de leur gain annuel.

Classification occupationnelle et classification industrielle.-- Dans les tableaux de ce bulletin, la population active est classée selon l'occupation et l'industrie. Les titres de groupes dans ces tableaux sont semblables, mais la composition des groupes est différente. Par exemple, le groupe "Manufactures", dans les tableaux des industries, comprend toutes les personnes employées dans des établissements manufacturiers, soit dans la production même, la vente ou le transport du produit, soit dans des occupations de bureau ou autres connexes à l'industrie. D'autre part, dans les tableaux des occupations contenus dans ce bulletin, les seules personnes qui tiennent des occupations dites de "transformation", c'est-à-dire celles qui sont directement engagées dans les opérations mêmes de la fabrication ou de la réparation, sont comprises dans le groupe "Manufactures", et toutes les personnes se livrant à de telles occupations sont classées dans ce groupe, indépendamment du fait qu'elles sont employées dans des établissements manufacturiers, ou dans les mines, la construction, les transports, etc., lors du recensement. De même les groupes de la "Construction" et des "Transports", par exemple, dans les tableaux des industries, comprennent toutes les personnes travaillant dans ces industries, sans égard à la nature de leurs occupations, tandis que les groupes occupationnels de la "Construction" et des "Transports" dans le présent bulletin ne comprennent que les personnes qui ont des emplois dans les métiers de la construction ou dans les transports respectivement à la date du recensement, indépendamment des industries dans lesquelles elles sont engagées.

It might be mentioned that persons in clerical occupations have been assigned a separate place in the tables, while labourers in other than primary pursuits appear in a residuary group in these tables. Since the term "labourer", so reported, gives no indication of the type of work performed, it cannot be classified under any of the occupation groups shown in the tables. Even a knowledge of the industry in which employed does not supply the necessary information on the type of work performed by a person reported as a labourer, for a labourer in a steel mill, for example, might be working in a construction, transport, etc., type of occupation as in an occupation directly concerned with the process of manufacture.

Persons on Active Service in 1941.-

Where data are shown for 1941 separate figures are usually given for the gainfully occupied, including persons on Active Service, from the total with gainful occupation, excluding those on Active Service at the census date, June 2, 1941. In Table 7 information on civilian occupations of persons on Active Service at the date of the census is available for a selected list of occupations.

Il convient peut-être de mentionner ici que les personnes ayant des occupations de bureau tiennent une place séparée dans les tableaux, tandis que les manoeuvres dans des entreprises autres que primaires paraissent dans un groupe résiduel de ces tableaux. Comme le terme "manoeuvre" tel que déclaré, ne donne aucune indication du genre de travail accompli, il ne peut être classé sous aucun des groupes d'occupations des tableaux. La connaissance de l'industrie qui l'emploie ne fournit pas non plus les renseignements nécessaires sur le genre de travail accompli par une personne qui se déclare "manoeuvre", parce qu'un manoeuvre dans une aciérie, par exemple, peut être employé dans la construction, les transports, etc., aussi bien qu'à une occupation liée directement aux opérations propres de la fabrication.

Personnes en service actif en 1941.- Là où

les données paraissent pour 1941 des chiffres séparés sont ordinairement donnés pour la population active, y compris les personnes en service actif, et pour le total des personnes ayant des occupations rémunérées, non comprises celles qui étaient en service actif à la date du recensement, le 2 juin 1941. Au tableau 7, les renseignements sur les occupations civiles des personnes en service actif à la date du recensement sont donnés pour une liste choisie d'occupations.

Table 1.- Number and per cent of the population in gainful occupations, by sex, for Canada(1)
and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses

T. = Total; M. = Male; F. = Female

No.	Province and census year - Province et année de recensement	Total population - Population totale			Population 10 years and over - Population de 10 ans et plus		
		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1	Canada(1)						
2	1901(2)	5,344,096	2,728,624	2,615,472	4,081,755	2,091,281	1,990,474
3	1911	7,191,624	3,812,137	3,379,487	5,519,652	2,967,436	2,552,216
4	1921	8,775,164	4,522,135	4,253,029	6,668,913	3,459,958	3,208,955
5	1931	10,363,240	5,366,704	4,996,536	8,158,972	4,252,420	3,906,552
6	1941(4)	11,489,713	5,890,683	5,599,030	9,396,047	4,829,724	4,566,323
6	1941(5)	11,489,713	5,890,683	5,599,030	9,396,047	4,829,724	4,566,323
	Prince Edward Island						
7	1901	103,259	51,959	51,300	79,284	39,678	39,606
8	1911	93,728	47,069	46,659	73,623	36,829	36,794
9	1921	88,615	44,887	43,728	69,219	35,029	34,190
10	1931	88,038	45,392	42,646	69,333	35,907	33,426
11	1941(4)	95,047	49,228	45,819	75,864	39,483	36,381
12	1941(5)	95,047	49,228	45,819	75,864	39,483	36,381
	Nova Scotia						
13	1901	459,574	233,642	225,932	354,431	180,409	174,022
14	1911	492,338	251,019	241,319	378,022	193,074	184,948
15	1921	523,837	266,472	257,365	403,532	205,505	198,027
16	1931	512,846	263,104	249,742	402,389	207,091	195,298
17	1941(4)	577,962	296,044	281,918	464,508	238,423	226,085
18	1941(5)	577,962	296,044	281,918	464,508	238,423	226,085
	New Brunswick						
19	1901	331,120	168,639	162,481	251,091	127,853	123,238
20	1911	351,889	179,867	172,022	265,570	136,140	129,430
21	1921	387,876	197,351	190,525	291,994	148,934	143,060
22	1931	408,219	208,620	199,599	310,309	159,097	151,212
23	1941(4)	457,401	234,097	223,304	359,431	184,584	174,847
24	1941(5)	457,401	234,097	223,304	359,431	184,584	174,847
	Québec						
25	1901	1,648,898	824,454	824,444	1,201,201	600,134	601,067
26	1911	2,005,776	1,012,815	992,961	1,456,756	737,945	718,811
27	1921	2,360,510	1,179,651	1,180,859	1,735,876	867,587	868,289
28	1931	2,874,662	1,447,326	1,427,336	2,167,728	1,091,527	1,076,201
29	1941(4)	3,331,882	1,672,982	1,658,900	2,630,507	1,318,796	1,311,711
30	1941(5)	3,331,882	1,672,982	1,658,900	2,630,507	1,318,796	1,311,711

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (2) It is not possible to exclude the Northwest Territories from the 1901 figures. Hence the figures for Saskatchewan in 1901 include what is now Saskatchewan, Alberta, and Northwest Territories. (3) The lower percentage of the gainfully occupied in 1901 than in later years is due in part to Indians being included in the population but not in the gainfully occupied. (4) Including Active Service. (5) Not including Active Service. (6) 14 years and over in 1941.

Tableau 1.- Nombre et pourcent de la population dans des occupations énumérées, selon le sexe, pour le Canada(1) et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941

T. = Total; M. = Masculin; F. = Féminin

Gainfully occupied, 10 years of age and over									
Population active âgée de 10 ans et plus									
Number - Nombre			Per cent of total population			Per cent of population 10 years and over			No.
			Pourcent de la population totale			Pourcent de la population de 10 ans et plus			
T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	
(3)1,782,832	(3)1,544,883	237,949	(3)33.36	(3)56.62	9.10	(3)43.68	(3)73.87	11.95	1
2,723,634	2,358,813	364,821	37.87	61.88	10.80	49.34	79.49	14.29	2
3,173,169	2,683,019	490,150	36.16	59.33	11.52	47.58	77.54	15.27	3
3,927,230	3,261,371	665,859	37.90	60.77	13.33	48.13	76.69	17.04	4
4,510,535	3,676,563	833,972	39.26	62.41	14.89	48.00	76.12	18.26	5
(6)4,195,951	(6)3,363,111	(6)832,840	36.52	57.09	14.87	44.66	69.63	18.24	6
(3)33,587	(3)30,093	3,494	(3)32.53	(3)57.92	6.81	(3)42.36	(3)75.84	8.82	7
31,906	27,956	3,950	34.04	59.39	8.47	43.34	75.91	10.74	8
31,106	27,052	4,054	35.10	60.27	9.27	44.94	77.23	11.86	9
32,166	27,818	4,348	36.54	61.28	10.20	46.39	77.47	13.01	10
35,599	30,462	5,137	37.45	61.88	11.21	46.92	77.15	14.12	11
(6)31,201	(6)26,088	(6)5,113	32.83	52.99	11.16	41.13	66.07	14.05	12
(3)155,268	(3)136,820	18,448	(3)33.79	(3)58.56	8.17	(3)43.81	(3)75.84	10.60	13
173,361	148,991	24,370	35.21	59.35	10.10	45.86	77.17	13.18	14
185,556	156,777	28,779	35.42	58.83	11.18	45.98	76.29	14.53	15
181,087	153,151	27,936	35.31	58.21	11.19	45.00	73.95	14.30	16
214,651	177,514	37,137	37.14	59.96	13.17	46.21	74.45	16.43	17
(6)190,973	(6)153,941	(6)37,032	33.04	52.00	13.14	41.11	64.57	16.38	18
(3)111,920	(3)98,113	13,807	(3)33.80	(3)58.18	8.50	(3)44.57	(3)76.74	11.20	19
119,766	103,275	16,491	34.04	57.42	9.59	45.10	75.86	12.74	20
132,808	112,944	19,864	34.24	57.23	10.43	45.48	75.83	13.89	21
140,005	117,933	22,072	34.30	56.53	11.06	45.12	74.13	14.60	22
164,094	136,556	27,538	35.88	58.33	12.33	45.65	73.98	15.75	23
(6)146,815	(6)119,341	(6)27,474	32.10	50.98	12.30	40.85	64.65	15.71	24
(3)512,279	(3)435,034	77,245	(3)31.07	(3)52.77	9.37	(3)42.65	(3)72.49	12.85	25
653,241	552,140	101,101	32.57	54.52	10.18	44.84	74.82	14.07	26
785,591	646,440	139,151	33.28	54.80	11.78	45.26	74.51	16.03	27
1,025,709	823,287	202,422	35.68	56.88	14.18	47.32	75.43	18.81	28
1,237,678	977,306	260,372	37.15	58.42	15.70	47.05	74.11	19.85	29
(6)1,188,655	(6)928,464	(6)260,191	35.68	55.50	15.68	45.19	70.40	19.84	30

(1) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) Il n'est pas possible d'exclure les Territoires du Nord-Ouest des chiffres de 1901. En conséquence, les chiffres relatifs à la Saskatchewan en 1901 ont trait à ce qui est maintenant la Saskatchewan, l'Alberta et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) Un plus bas pourcentage de la population active en 1901 que dans les années suivantes est dû en partie à ce que les Indiens sont inclus dans la population mais non dans la population active. (4) Service actif compris. (5) Service actif non compris. (6) 14 ans et plus en 1941.

Table 1.- Number and per cent of the population in gainful occupations, by sex, for Canada(1)
and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

T. = Total; M. = Male; F. = Female

No.	Province and census year - Province et année de recensement	Total population - Population totale			Population 10 years and over - Population de 10 ans et plus		
		T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
	Ontario						
1	1901	2,182,947	1,096,640	1,086,307	1,727,565	865,854	861,711
2	1911	2,527,292	1,301,272	1,226,020	2,019,861	1,044,077	975,784
3	1921	2,933,662	1,481,890	1,451,772	2,323,992	1,173,092	1,150,900
4	1931	3,431,683	1,748,844	1,682,839	2,790,984	1,423,937	1,367,047
5	1941(3)	3,787,655	1,921,201	1,866,454	3,188,216	1,616,795	1,571,421
6	1941(4)	3,787,655	1,921,201	1,866,454	3,188,216	1,616,795	1,571,421
	Manitoba						
7	1901	255,211	138,504	116,707	186,245	103,756	82,489
8	1911	461,394	252,954	208,440	346,135	194,630	151,505
9	1921	610,118	320,567	289,551	452,040	240,566	211,474
10	1931	700,139	368,065	332,074	557,791	296,086	261,705
11	1941(3)	729,744	378,079	351,665	605,861	315,073	290,788
12	1941(4)	729,744	378,079	351,665	605,861	315,073	290,788
	Saskatchewan						
13	1901(6)	184,430	100,626	83,804	135,174	75,780	59,394
14	1911	492,432	291,730	200,702	367,087	227,892	139,195
15	1921	757,510	413,700	343,810	537,800	302,376	235,424
16	1931	921,785	499,935	421,850	705,332	390,092	315,240
17	1941(3)	895,992	477,563	418,429	722,806	389,568	333,238
18	1941(4)	895,992	477,563	418,429	722,806	389,568	333,238
	Alberta(6)						
19	1911	374,295	223,792	150,503	285,846	178,502	107,344
20	1921	588,454	324,208	264,246	434,003	245,870	188,133
21	1931	731,605	400,199	331,406	572,117	319,832	252,285
22	1941(3)	796,169	426,458	369,711	645,420	350,058	295,362
23	1941(4)	796,169	426,458	369,711	645,420	350,058	295,362
	British Columbia						
24	1901	178,657	114,160	64,497	146,764	97,817	48,947
25	1911	392,480	251,619	140,861	326,752	218,347	108,405
26	1921	524,582	293,409	231,173	420,457	240,999	179,458
27	1931	694,263	385,219	309,044	582,989	328,851	254,138
28	1941(3)	817,861	435,031	382,830	703,434	376,944	326,490
29	1941(4)	817,861	435,031	382,830	703,434	376,944	326,490

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (2), page 4.

Tableau 1.- Nombre et pourcent de la population dans des occupations énumérées, selon le sexe, pour le Canada(1) et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941 - (fin)

T. = Total; M. = Masculin; F. = Féminin

Gainfully occupied, 10 years of age and over									
Population active âgée de 10 ans et plus									
Number - Nombre			Per cent of total population - Pourcent de la population totale			Per cent of population 10 years and over - Pourcent de la population de 10 ans et plus			No.
T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	
(2)754,182	(2)645,537	108,625	(2)34.55	(2)58.87	10.00	(2)43.61	(2)74.56	12.61	1
991,013	836,135	154,878	39.21	64.25	12.63	49.06	80.08	15.87	2
1,118,519	923,413	195,106	38.13	62.31	13.44	48.13	78.72	16.95	3
1,346,214	1,096,726	249,488	39.23	62.71	14.83	48.23	77.02	18.25	4
1,572,903	1,257,475	315,428	41.53	65.45	16.90	49.33	77.78	20.07	5
(5)1,465,055	(5)1,140,105	(5)314,950	38.42	59.34	16.87	45.64	70.52	20.04	6
(2)86,079	(2)77,304	8,575	(2)33.73	(2)55.96	7.35	(2)46.22	(2)74.70	10.40	7
178,106	155,900	22,206	38.60	61.63	10.65	51.46	80.10	14.66	8
216,643	184,961	31,682	35.51	57.70	10.94	47.93	76.89	14.98	9
270,672	225,764	44,908	38.66	61.34	13.52	48.53	76.25	17.16	10
290,311	240,399	49,912	39.78	63.58	14.19	47.92	76.30	17.16	11
(5)266,537	(5)215,705	(5)49,832	36.39	57.05	14.17	43.83	68.46	17.14	12
(2)48,173	(2)45,180	2,993	(2)26.18	(2)44.80	3.57	(2)35.64	(2)59.62	5.04	13
208,528	195,247	13,275	42.35	66.93	6.61	56.80	85.68	9.34	14
266,975	242,116	24,859	35.24	58.52	7.23	49.64	80.07	10.36	15
338,911	301,435	37,476	36.77	60.29	8.88	48.05	77.27	11.89	16
359,899	297,119	62,780	37.94	62.22	10.22	47.02	76.27	12.84	17
(5)315,846	(5)278,122	(5)42,724	35.25	57.19	10.21	43.70	70.11	12.82	18
161,610	149,687	11,923	43.18	66.89	7.92	56.54	83.86	11.11	19
216,244	195,102	21,142	36.75	60.18	8.00	49.83	79.35	11.24	20
286,203	252,742	33,461	39.12	63.15	10.10	50.03	79.02	13.26	21
312,242	271,600	40,642	39.22	63.73	10.94	48.38	77.64	13.69	22
(5)288,015	(5)247,622	(5)40,393	36.18	58.06	10.93	44.62	70.74	13.68	23
(2)51,344	(2)46,889	4,762	(2)45.53	(2)67.08	7.38	(2)55.43	(2)78.29	9.73	24
206,109	189,482	16,627	52.51	75.31	11.80	63.08	86.78	15.34	25
219,727	194,214	25,513	41.89	66.19	11.04	52.26	80.59	14.22	26
306,263	262,515	43,748	44.11	68.15	14.16	52.53	79.83	17.21	27
343,153	287,932	55,226	41.96	66.19	14.43	48.78	76.39	16.92	28
(5)313,854	(5)258,723	(5)55,131	38.37	59.47	14.40	44.62	68.64	16.89	29

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (3), (4), (5), (6) et (2), page 5.

Table 2.- Number and per cent of the population, 14 years of age and over, in gainful occupations, by age and sex, for Canada(1), 1921-41 Censuses
Tableau 2.- Nombre et pourcent de la population, âgée de 14 ans et plus, dans des occupations rémunérées, selon l'âge et le sexe, pour le Canada(1), recensements de 1921-41

Census year and age Année de recensement et âge	Number - Nombre			Per cent of population 14 years and over Pourcent de la population âgée de 14 ans et plus		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1921						
Total.	3,164,348	2,675,290	489,058	53.3	86.6	17.2
14-15 years - ans.	64,387	50,345	14,042	19.0	29.3	8.4
16-19 " "	346,616	244,821	101,795	54.4	76.3	32.2
20-24 " "	450,328	324,102	126,226	63.4	92.4	35.1
25-34 " "	775,547	663,919	111,628	58.0	96.2	17.2
35-64 " "	1,389,565	1,266,936	122,629	55.8	94.4	10.7
65 years and over - ans et plus. . .	137,905	125,167	12,738	32.9	58.4	6.2
1931						
Total(2)	3,921,833	3,256,531	665,302	53.8	85.4	19.1
14-15 years - ans.	47,233	39,155	8,078	11.5	18.8	4.0
16-19 " "	409,260	284,274	124,986	49.1	67.5	30.3
20-24 " "	618,354	429,018	189,336	67.9	92.6	42.4
25-34 " "	914,962	759,561	155,601	61.3	97.7	21.7
35-64 " "	1,750,878	1,580,926	169,942	57.1	95.9	12.0
65 years and over - ans et plus. . .	181,146	163,787	17,359	31.5	55.7	6.2
1941						
Total.	4,195,951	3,363,111	832,840	49.3	76.7	20.2
14-15 years - ans.	44,738	37,082	7,656	10.3	16.9	3.6
16-19 " "	397,488	260,584	136,904	44.1	57.3	30.6
20-24 " "	572,330	357,372	214,958	55.5	69.1	41.8
25-34 " "	1,017,088	796,318	220,770	56.3	86.7	24.8
35-64 " "	1,959,219	1,727,412	231,807	54.8	91.7	13.7
65 years and over - ans et plus. . .	205,088	184,343	20,745	26.7	47.2	5.5

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest

(2) Includes a few persons of "not stated" age. In 1921 such persons were included in the age group 35-64 years. In 1941 there was no "not stated" age group since all persons not reporting age were assigned to specific age groups according to other data in the Population Schedule. - Y compris quelques personnes d'âge non donné. En 1921, ces personnes étaient comprises dans le groupe d'âge 35-64 ans. En 1941, il n'y a pas de groupe d'âge "non donné", puisque les personnes ne déclarant pas leur âge sont assignées à des groupes d'âge spécifiques suivant d'autres données dans le questionnaire de la population.

Table 3.- Number of females to every 1,000 males in gainful occupations, for Canada⁽¹⁾
and the provinces, 1921-41 Censuses
Tableau 3.- Nombre de femmes par 1,000 hommes dans des occupations rémunérées, pour le Canada⁽¹⁾
et les provinces, recensements de 1921-41

Census year - Année de recensement	Canada	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
1921.	183	149	183	176	216	211	171	103	108	131
1931.	204	156	182	187	246	228	199	124	132	167
1941 (incl. A.S. ⁽²⁾ - S.A. ⁽²⁾ compris).	227	169	209	202	266	251	208	144	149	192
1941 (not incl. A.S. ⁽²⁾ - S.A. ⁽²⁾ non compris).	248	196	241	230	280	276	231	156	163	213

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. - Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) A.S. = Active Service. - S.A. = Service actif.

Table 4.- Percentage increase in population, 10 years of age and over, and in gainfully occupied,
by sex, for Canada⁽¹⁾, 1901 - 1941 Censuses
Tableau 4.- Augmentation proportionnelle de la population, âgée de 10 ans et plus, et de la population
active, par sexe, pour le Canada⁽¹⁾, recensements de 1901-1941

Period - Période	Population 10 years and over - Population de 10 ans et plus			Gainfully occupied - Population active		
	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.
1901 ⁽²⁾ to-à 1911	35.23	41.90	28.22	52.77	52.69	53.32
1911 to-à 1921	20.82	16.60	25.73	16.50	13.74	34.35
1921 to-à 1931	22.34	22.90	21.74	23.76	21.56	35.85
1931 to-à 1941 (incl. A.S. ⁽³⁾ - S.A. ⁽³⁾ compris).	15.16	13.58	16.89	14.85	12.73	25.25
1931 to-à 1941 (not incl. A.S. ⁽³⁾ - S.A. ⁽³⁾ non compris)	15.16	13.58	16.89	6.84	3.12	25.08

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories.- Non compris le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) See footnote (2), page 4. - Voir renvoi (2), page 5. (3) A.S. = Active Service. - S.A. = Service actif.

Table 5.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for Canada⁽²⁾ and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation group	1901				1911				1921	
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
Canada ⁽²⁾											
1	All occupations	1,544,883	100.00	237,949	100.00	2,258,813	100.00	364,821	100.00	2,683,019	100.00
2	Agriculture.	707,924	45.82	8,936	3.76	917,848	38.91	15,887	4.35	1,023,661	38.15
3	Fishing and trapping	27,160	1.76	(3) 24	0.01	(3) 34,547	(3) 1.46	265	0.07	(4) 29,241	(4) 1.09
4	Logging.	16,055	1.04	-	-	(3) 42,658	(3) 1.81	-	-	38,568	1.44
5	Mining, quarrying.	28,341	1.83	4	(6)	(7) 62,404	(7) 2.65	3	(6)	48,091	1.79
6	Manufacturing.	229,027	14.82	70,508	29.63	275,439	11.68	96,795	26.53	317,219	11.82
7	Construction ⁽⁸⁾	89,100	5.77	65	0.03	150,520	6.38	47	0.01	162,200	6.05
8	Transportation ⁽⁹⁾	81,161	5.25	1,322	0.56	153,586	6.51	5,340	1.46	185,066	6.90
9	Trade and finance.	91,795	5.94	7,757	3.26	193,154	8.19	28,651	7.85	245,827	9.16
10	Service.	100,623	6.51	135,582	56.98	139,054	5.90	183,841	50.39	194,101	7.23
11	Professional.	39,521	2.56	34,679	14.57	53,720	2.28	45,402	12.45	78,073	2.91
12	Personal.	47,788	3.09	100,306	42.15	68,996	2.93	137,221	37.61	73,320	2.73
13	Clerical ⁽¹⁰⁾	46,220	2.99	12,569	5.28	72,595	3.08	33,756	9.25	(3) 127,325	(3) 4.75
14	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	126,726	8.20	1,141	0.48	317,008	13.44	236	0.07	306,211	11.41
15	Not stated	751	0.05	41	0.02	-	-	-	-	5,509	0.21
Prince Edward Island											
16	All occupations	30,093	100.00	3,494	100.00	27,956	100.00	3,950	100.00	27,052	100.00
17	Agriculture.	29,720	68.85	554	15.86	19,134	68.44	580	14.68	18,057	66.75
18	Fishing and trapping	(3) 1,141	(3) 3.79	-	-	1,352	4.84	17	0.43	(4) 1,180	(4) 4.36
19	Logging.	2	(6)	-	-	(3) 50	(3) 0.18	-	-	70	0.26
20	Mining, quarrying.	14	0.05	-	-	(7) 18	(7) 0.06	-	-	9	0.03
21	Manufacturing.	(11) 3,128	10.39	558	15.97	1,568	5.61	772	19.54	1,381	5.10
22	Construction ⁽⁸⁾	(11) 3,128	10.39	558	15.97	936	3.35	3	0.08	959	3.55
23	Transportation ⁽⁹⁾	(11) 1,734	5.76	126	3.61	1,035	3.70	17	0.43	988	3.65
24	Trade and finance.	(11) 1,734	5.76	126	3.61	1,294	4.63	244	6.18	1,463	5.41
25	Service.	1,687	5.61	2,173	62.19	944	3.38	2,123	53.75	884	3.27
26	Professional.	(13) 835	(13) 2.77	(13) 1,809	(13) 51.77	565	2.02	580	14.68	491	1.82
27	Personal.	835	2.77	1,809	51.77	293	1.41	1,527	38.66	263	0.97
28	Clerical ⁽¹⁰⁾	490	1.63	83	2.38	360	1.29	192	4.86	(3) 509	(3) 1.88
29	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	1,172	3.89	-	-	1,265	4.52	2	0.05	1,543	5.70
30	Not stated	5	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	0.03
Nova Scotia											
31	All occupations	136,880	100.00	18,448	100.00	148,991	100.00	24,370	100.00	156,777	100.00
32	Agriculture.	52,836	38.62	1,248	6.76	47,167	31.66	1,546	6.34	47,769	30.47
33	Fishing and trapping	(3) 14,200	(3) 10.38	(3) 5	(3) 0.03	(3) 14,666	(3) 9.84	32	0.13	(4) 12,367	(4) 7.89
34	Logging.	1,830	1.34	-	-	(3) 3,206	(3) 2.15	-	-	2,371	1.51
35	Mining, quarrying.	7,983	5.83	2	0.01	(7) 17,063	(7) 11.45	-	-	14,532	9.27
36	Manufacturing.	(11) 22,902	(11) 16.74	(11) 3,520	(11) 19.08	14,312	9.61	4,574	18.77	14,725	9.39
37	Construction ⁽⁸⁾	(11) 22,902	(11) 16.74	(11) 3,520	(11) 19.08	7,436	4.99	4	0.02	10,538	6.72
38	Transportation ⁽⁹⁾	(11) 15,943	(11) 11.65	(11) 760	(11) 4.12	10,831	7.27	282	1.16	12,041	7.68
39	Trade and finance.	(11) 15,943	(11) 11.65	(11) 760	(11) 4.12	9,192	6.17	1,864	7.65	10,942	6.98
40	Service.	8,706	6.36	12,266	66.49	6,086	4.08	14,771	60.61	8,747	5.58
41	Professional.	(13) 4,766	(13) 3.48	(13) 9,491	(13) 51.45	2,703	1.81	3,640	14.94	3,535	2.25
42	Personal.	4,766	3.48	9,491	51.45	2,567	1.72	11,029	45.26	2,843	1.81
43	Clerical ⁽¹⁰⁾	2,754	2.01	647	3.51	4,407	2.96	1,291	5.30	(3) 4,855	(3) 3.10
44	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	9,633	7.04	-	-	14,625	9.82	6	0.02	17,680	11.28
45	Not stated	33	0.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	210	0.13

(1) 14 years and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) Does not include Indians. (4) Does not include Indians living on reserves. (5) Includes pulp mill employees. (6) Less than 0.005 per cent. (7) Includes almost all mine and smelter employees, except clerical workers. (8) Includes "Communication". (9) Includes proof readers, shippers, weighmen, and postmen classified elsewhere in other years. The addition of these persons to the 1931 figure would have added 18.0 p.c. to the number of males in this occupation group. (10) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging, and mining are included in this group. (11) Separate figures for "Manufacturing" and "Construction" not available for 1901. (12) Separate figures for "Transportation" and "Trade and finance" not available for 1901. (13) Separate figures for "Professional" not available for 1901.

Note.- Occupations for 1901 to 1921 inclusive and 1941 were rearranged on the basis of the 1931 classification, though some adjustment of the 1931 grouping was necessary. The principal changes made in the 1931 classification were the transfer of accountants from "Professional" to the "Clerical" group and of female labourers and packers and wrappers in manufacturing and trade from the groups "Labourers" and "Transportation", respectively, to "Manufacturing" and "Trade".

Tableau 5.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour le Canada⁽²⁾ et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941

1921		1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
F.		M.		F.		M.		F.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.		
Canada(2)											
490,150	100.00	3,261,371	100.00	665,859	100.00	3,363,111	100.00	832,840	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	1
17,883	3.65	1,107,766	33.97	24,079	3.62	1,064,847	31.66	18,969	2.28	Agriculture.	2
(a) 51	(a) 0.01	47,408	1.45	497	0.07	51,126	1.52	324	0.04	Pêche et chasse. . . .	3
-	-	43,995	1.35	-	-	80,248	2.39	2	(a)	Abatage du bois. . . .	4
2	(a)	58,585	1.80	6	(a)	71,861	2.14	25	(a)	Mines, carrières. . . .	5
89,868	18.33	394,823	12.11	101,099	15.18	561,001	16.68	148,180	17.79	Manufactures.	6
91	0.02	202,970	6.22	96	0.01	212,716	6.32	777	0.09	Construction.	7
14,875	3.03	271,244	8.32	17,947	2.70	294,800	8.77	16,845	2.02	Transports(a).	8
47,728	9.74	296,051	9.08	56,452	8.48	296,599	8.82	74,018	8.89	Commerce et finance. .	9
226,956	46.30	270,573	8.30	346,900	52.10	308,550	9.17	416,906	50.06	Service.	10
92,754	18.92	103,723	3.18	117,219	17.60	120,782	3.59	127,084	15.26	Professionnel.	11
133,801	27.18	128,167	3.93	228,862	34.37	144,726	4.30	288,651	34.66	Personnel.	12
90,612	18.49	141,191	4.33	117,498	17.65	159,779	4.75	154,272	18.52	Commis de bureau. . . .	13
441	0.09	425,408	13.04	988	0.15	251,889	7.49	804	0.10	Manoeuvres(a).	14
1,643	0.34	1,357	0.04	297	0.04	9,695	0.29	1,718	0.21	Non données.	15
Ile du Prince-Edouard											
4,054	100.00	27,818	100.00	4,348	100.00	26,088	100.00	5,113	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	16
459	11.30	17,792	63.96	561	12.90	16,350	62.67	311	6.08	Agriculture.	17
(a) 2	(a) 0.05	1,448	5.21	-	-	1,559	5.98	3	0.06	Pêche et chasse. . . .	18
-	-	4	0.01	-	-	209	0.80	-	-	Abatage du bois. . . .	19
-	-	8	0.03	-	-	5	0.02	-	-	Mines, carrières. . . .	20
416	10.26	1,305	4.69	417	9.59	1,268	4.86	172	3.36	Manufactures.	21
-	-	997	3.58	-	-	1,083	4.15	1	0.02	Construction.	22
46	1.13	1,266	4.55	100	2.30	1,359	5.21	104	2.03	Transports(a).	23
389	9.60	1,494	5.37	347	7.98	1,500	5.75	507	9.92	Commerce et finance. .	24
2,318	57.18	1,090	3.92	2,469	56.78	1,202	4.61	3,517	68.79	Service.	25
815	20.10	590	2.12	859	19.76	609	2.33	1,055	20.63	Professionnel.	26
1,501	37.03	380	1.37	1,608	36.98	418	1.60	2,455	48.01	Personnel.	27
418	10.31	412	1.48	448	10.30	379	1.45	488	9.54	Commis de bureau. . . .	28
-	-	1,991	7.16	4	0.10	1,149	4.40	2	0.04	Manoeuvres(a).	29
6	0.15	11	0.04	2	0.05	25	0.10	8	0.16	Non données.	30
Nouvelle-Ecosse											
28,779	100.00	153,151	100.00	27,936	100.00	153,941	100.00	37,032	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	31
1,475	5.13	42,737	27.90	1,296	4.64	36,934	23.99	639	1.73	Agriculture.	32
(a) 14	(a) 0.05	11,495	7.50	25	0.09	10,708	6.96	2	(a)	Pêche et chasse. . . .	33
-	-	2,245	1.47	-	-	5,558	3.61	-	-	Abatage du bois. . . .	34
-	-	14,947	9.76	-	-	14,300	9.29	-	-	Mines, carrières. . . .	35
2,857	9.93	13,580	8.87	2,312	8.28	18,154	11.79	2,994	8.08	Manufactures.	36
6	0.02	8,797	5.74	-	-	11,633	7.56	10	0.03	Construction.	37
756	2.63	14,079	9.19	814	2.91	16,293	10.58	930	2.51	Transports(a).	38
3,086	10.72	10,674	6.97	2,694	9.64	11,392	7.40	4,157	11.23	Commerce et finance. .	39
16,822	58.45	9,582	6.26	17,334	62.05	10,276	6.68	23,238	62.75	Service.	40
5,323	18.50	3,524	2.30	5,618	20.11	3,970	2.58	6,238	16.84	Professionnel.	41
11,486	39.91	4,063	2.65	11,684	41.82	4,666	3.04	16,973	45.83	Personnel.	42
3,709	12.89	3,825	2.50	3,419	12.24	5,007	3.25	5,008	13.52	Commis de bureau. . . .	43
1	(a)	21,148	13.81	34	0.12	13,334	8.66	19	0.05	Manoeuvres(a).	44
53	0.18	42	0.03	8	0.03	352	0.23	35	0.09	Non données.	45

(1) 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) Ne comprend pas les Indiens. (4) Ne comprend pas les Indiens demeurant dans les réserves. (5) Comprend les employés des pulperies. (6) Moins de 0.005 pour cent. (7) Comprend presque tous les employés des mines et des fonderies, excepté les employés de bureau. (8) Comprend "Communications". (9) Comprend les correcteurs d'épreuves, expéditionnaires, passeurs et postillons, classifiés ailleurs dans les autres années. L'addition de ces personnes aux chiffres de 1931 aurait ajouté 18.0 pour cent au nombre d'hommes dans ce groupe occupationnel. (1) Les manoeuvres dans toutes les industries, excepté l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abatage du bois et les mines, sont compris dans ce groupe. (11) Les chiffres séparés pour "Manufactures" et "Construction" ne sont pas disponibles en 1901. (12) Les chiffres séparés pour "Transports" et "Commerce et finance" ne sont pas disponibles en 1901. (13) Les chiffres séparés pour "Professionnel" ne sont pas disponibles en 1901.

Nota:- Les classes d'occupations pour 1901 à 1921 inclusivement et 1941 ont été ajustées d'après le groupement occupationnel de 1931, bien qu'il fut nécessaire de faire certains ajustements dans les occupations de 1931. Les principaux changements faits dans la classification de 1931 ont été le transfert des comptables du groupe "professionnel" au groupe des "commis de bureau" et des femmes manoeuvres et des empaqueteuses et emballeuses, dans les manufactures et le commerce, des groupes des "manoeuvres" et du "transport", respectivement, aux "manufactures" et au "commerce".

Table 5.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for Canada(2) and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation group	1901				1911				1921	
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
New Brunswick											
1	All occupations	98,113	100.00	13,807	100.00	103,275	100.00	16,491	100.00	112,944	100.00
2	Agriculture.	48,204	49.23	1,165	8.44	44,840	43.41	901	5.46	45,352	40.71
3	Fishing and trapping .	(3) 2,570	(3) 2.62	-	-	2,842	2.75	6	0.04	(4) 2,948	(4) 2.61
4	Logging.	1,564	1.59	-	-	(5) 4,431	(5) 4.29	-	-	4,191	3.71
5	Mining, quarrying. . .	193	0.20	-	-	(7) 827	(7) 0.80	-	-	775	0.69
6	Manufacturing.	16,948	17.27	3,178	23.02	9,069	8.78	3,858	23.61	9,325	8.26
7	Construction					4,567	4.42	5	0.03	5,525	4.89
8	Transportation (3) . .	(2) 8,740	8.91	530	3.84	6,219	6.02	155	0.94	7,754	6.87
9	Trade and finance. . .					6,463	6.26	1,201	7.28	7,872	6.97
10	Service.	6,523	6.65	8,434	61.45	4,518	4.37	9,248	55.08	5,467	4.84
11	Professional.	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	1,913	1.85	2,622	15.90	2,242	1.99
12	Personal.	3,590	3.66	6,372	46.15	2,145	2.08	6,555	39.75	2,013	1.78
13	Clerical	2,449	2.50	442	3.20	2,496	2.42	1,068	6.48	(3) 3,763	(3) 3.33
14	Labourers (3)	10,786	10.99	6	0.04	17,003	16.46	9	0.05	19,245	17.04
15	Not stated	36	0.04	2	0.01	-	-	-	-	97	0.09
Quebec											
16	All occupations	435,034	100.00	77,245	100.00	552,140	100.00	101,101	100.00	646,440	100.00
17	Agriculture.	194,381	44.68	1,540	1.99	201,599	36.51	3,017	2.98	217,416	33.63
18	Fishing and trapping .	(3) 4,317	(3) 0.99	(3) 3	(3) (3)	4,431	0.80	14	0.01	(4) 4,005	(4) 0.62
19	Logging.	3,551	0.82	-	-	(5) 11,278	(5) 2.04	-	-	10,838	1.68
20	Mining, quarrying. . .	1,338	0.31	-	-	(7) 5,560	(7) 1.01	-	-	4,118	0.64
21	Manufacturing.	(10) 101,884	23.42	27,115	35.10	79,288	14.36	34,188	33.82	97,793	13.58
22	Construction					35,085	6.35	4	(8)	44,887	6.94
23	Transportation (3) . .	(13) 45,171	10.38	2,132	2.76	34,952	6.33	1,197	1.18	41,263	6.38
24	Trade and finance. . .					51,131	9.26	6,934	6.86	63,173	9.77
25	Service.	27,513	6.32	42,507	55.03	33,729	6.11	49,935	49.39	46,116	7.13
26	Professional.	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	14,165	2.57	12,942	12.80	20,368	3.15
27	Personal.	13,202	3.03	26,235	33.96	15,806	2.86	36,731	36.33	16,753	2.59
28	Clerical	15,396	3.54	2,841	3.68	17,219	3.12	5,776	5.71	(3) 33,086	(3) 5.12
29	Labourers (3)	41,241	9.48	1,096	1.42	77,868	14.10	36	0.04	91,368	14.13
30	Not stated	242	0.06	11	0.01	-	-	-	-	2,375	0.37
Ontario											
31	All occupations	645,357	100.00	108,625	100.00	836,135	100.00	154,878	100.00	923,413	100.00
32	Agriculture.	302,533	46.86	3,898	3.59	301,347	36.04	5,690	3.67	289,701	31.37
33	Fishing and trapping .	(3) 2,038	(3) 0.32	(3) 8	(3) 0.01	3,639	0.44	86	0.06	(4) 2,383	(4) 0.26
34	Logging.	6,201	0.96	-	-	(5) 10,521	(5) 1.26	-	-	7,935	0.86
35	Mining, quarrying. . .	3,902	0.60	1	(6)	(7) 16,738	(7) 2.00	-	-	8,678	0.94
36	Manufacturing.	(10) 145,249	22.50	33,763	31.08	129,289	15.46	45,515	29.39	150,226	16.27
37	Construction					53,743	6.43	22	0.01	64,119	6.94
38	Transportation (3) . .	(13) 78,029	12.09	5,026	4.63	56,010	6.70	2,428	1.57	70,693	7.66
39	Trade and finance. . .					70,719	8.46	13,953	9.01	91,677	9.93
40	Service.	36,719	5.69	54,271	53.64	49,304	5.90	69,600	44.94	68,502	7.42
41	Professional.	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	19,286	2.31	17,066	11.02	28,262	3.06
42	Personal.	13,850	2.14	47,221	43.47	23,762	2.84	52,070	33.62	23,888	2.59
43	Clerical	19,689	3.05	7,604	7.00	27,538	3.29	17,442	11.26	(3) 51,092	(3) 5.53
44	Labourers (3)	50,317	7.89	30	0.03	117,287	14.03	142	0.09	116,658	12.65
45	Not stated	290	0.04	24	0.02	-	-	-	-	1,749	0.19
Manitoba											
46	All occupations	77,504	100.00	8,375	100.00	185,900	100.00	22,206	100.00	184,961	100.00
47	Agriculture.	47,134	60.81	220	2.57	69,035	44.28	901	4.06	85,634	46.30
48	Fishing and trapping .	(3) 410	(3) 0.53	-	-	425	0.27	3	0.01	(4) 448	(4) 0.24
49	Logging.	153	0.20	-	-	(5) 263	(5) 0.17	-	-	265	0.14
50	Mining, quarrying. . .	97	0.13	-	-	(7) 903	(7) 0.58	-	-	309	0.17
51	Manufacturing.	(10) 8,507	10.98	1,201	14.01	11,939	7.57	2,803	12.62	14,002	7.57
52	Construction					11,111	7.13	6	0.03	9,774	5.28
53	Transportation (3) . .	(13) 9,315	10.73	295	2.59	12,389	7.95	645	2.90	14,608	7.90
54	Trade and finance. . .					15,760	10.11	1,827	8.50	19,545	10.57

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), and (13), page 10.

Tableau 5.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour le Canada⁽²⁾ et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941 - (suite)

1921		1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
F.		M.		F.		M.		F.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.		
Nouveau-Brunswick											
19,864	100.00	117,933	100.00	22,072	100.00	119,341	100.00	27,474	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	1
1,000	5.03	45,348	38.45	992	4.49	41,136	34.47	646	2.35	Agriculture.	2
(3) 5	(4) 0.03	4,411	3.74	30	0.14	4,367	3.66	10	0.04	Pêche et chasse.	3
-	-	2,953	2.50	-	-	11,892	9.96	-	-	Abatage du bois.	4
-	-	947	0.80	-	-	1,574	1.32	1	(6)	Mines, carrières.	5
2,580	12.99	9,227	7.82	2,260	10.24	11,976	10.04	2,476	9.01	Manufactures.	6
1	(6)	5,535	4.69	2	(6)	6,357	5.33	7	0.03	Construction.	7
459	2.31	8,700	7.38	561	2.54	12,320	10.32	590	2.15	Transports(3).	8
2,182	10.98	7,971	6.76	1,981	8.98	7,928	6.64	2,805	10.21	Commerce et finance. .	9
10,530	53.01	6,602	5.60	13,158	59.61	7,510	6.29	17,055	62.08	Service.	10
3,905	19.16	2,590	2.20	4,295	19.46	2,791	2.34	4,824	17.56	Professionnel.	11
6,704	33.75	3,004	2.55	8,840	40.05	3,467	2.91	12,204	44.42	Personnel.	12
3,054	15.37	3,318	2.81	3,059	13.86	3,512	2.94	3,803	13.84	Commis de bureau. . . .	13
18	0.09	22,869	19.39	19	0.09	10,542	8.83	24	0.09	Manœuvres(4).	14
35	0.18	52	0.04	10	0.05	227	0.19	57	0.21	Non données.	15
Québec											
139,181	100.00	823,287	100.00	202,422	100.00	928,464	100.00	260,191	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	16
3,620	2.60	225,914	27.44	4,633	2.29	251,539	27.09	3,544	1.36	Agriculture.	17
(3) 11	(4) 0.01	6,418	0.78	40	0.02	8,081	0.87	62	0.02	Pêche et chasse.	18
-	-	15,557	1.89	-	-	30,457	3.28	-	-	Abatage du bois.	19
-	-	6,128	0.74	1	(6)	9,977	1.07	21	0.01	Mines, carrières.	20
37,633	27.04	111,352	13.53	45,396	22.43	173,288	18.66	68,227	26.22	Manufactures.	21
13	0.01	62,831	7.63	22	0.01	69,961	7.54	246	0.09	Construction.	22
3,349	2.41	66,018	8.02	4,553	2.25	79,317	8.54	4,347	1.67	Transports(3).	23
10,322	7.42	78,388	9.52	14,597	7.21	81,684	8.80	18,469	7.10	Commerce et finance. .	24
65,135	46.81	73,714	8.95	104,764	51.76	89,967	9.69	126,846	48.75	Service.	25
29,847	21.45	29,466	3.58	36,077	17.82	36,280	3.91	41,311	15.88	Professionnel.	26
35,038	25.18	35,021	4.25	68,525	33.85	41,534	4.47	85,320	32.91	Personnel.	27
18,055	12.98	43,258	5.25	27,887	13.78	49,404	5.32	37,373	14.36	Commis de bureau. . . .	28
-	-	133,368	16.20	466	0.23	81,038	8.73	376	0.14	Manœuvres(4).	29
1,013	0.73	341	0.04	63	0.03	3,751	0.40	680	0.26	Non données.	30
Ontario											
195,106	100.00	1,096,726	100.00	249,488	100.00	1,140,105	100.00	314,950	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	31
5,370	2.75	298,597	27.23	6,690	2.68	264,914	23.24	5,353	1.70	Agriculture.	32
(3) 8	(4) (6)	6,097	0.56	197	0.08	6,224	0.55	101	0.03	Pêche et chasse.	33
-	-	9,017	0.82	-	-	14,454	1.27	-	-	Abatage du bois.	34
1	(6)	14,848	1.35	1	(6)	24,152	2.12	1	(6)	Mines, carrières.	35
40,089	20.55	181,985	16.59	42,406	17.00	258,360	22.66	63,308	20.10	Manufactures.	36
63	0.03	76,638	6.99	70	0.03	77,282	6.78	467	0.15	Construction.	37
6,743	3.46	102,450	9.34	7,449	2.99	107,196	9.40	6,376	2.02	Transports(3).	38
21,381	10.96	111,822	10.20	22,905	9.18	111,456	9.78	29,448	9.35	Commerce et finance. .	39
76,974	39.45	96,942	8.84	114,889	46.05	115,535	10.13	135,010	42.87	Service.	40
30,991	15.88	38,666	3.53	38,648	15.49	46,954	4.12	41,116	13.05	Professionnel.	41
45,561	23.35	43,653	3.98	75,992	30.46	52,993	4.65	93,469	29.68	Personnel.	42
43,709	22.40	54,267	4.95	54,409	21.81	65,774	5.77	73,913	23.47	Commis de bureau. . . .	43
357	0.18	143,435	13.08	297	0.12	91,558	8.01	265	0.08	Manœuvres(4).	44
411	0.21	628	0.06	175	0.07	3,400	0.30	708	0.22	Non données.	45
Manitoba											
31,682	100.00	225,764	100.00	44,908	100.00	215,705	100.00	49,832	100.00	Toutes occupations. . .	46
1,270	4.01	91,566	40.56	1,863	4.15	90,774	42.08	1,505	3.02	Agriculture.	47
(3) 3	(4) 0.01	3,958	1.75	53	0.12	5,099	2.36	49	0.10	Pêche et chasse.	48
-	-	545	0.24	-	-	1,510	0.70	-	-	Abatage du bois.	49
-	-	1,516	0.67	-	-	2,275	1.05	-	-	Mines, carrières.	50
2,441	7.70	19,735	8.74	3,219	7.17	24,294	11.26	4,311	8.65	Manufactures.	51
-	-	12,710	5.63	-	-	12,303	5.70	16	0.03	Construction.	52
1,001	3.16	19,224	8.52	987	2.20	19,011	8.81	979	1.96	Transports(3).	53
3,847	12.14	20,559	9.12	4,169	9.28	19,255	8.93	4,869	9.77	Commerce et finance. .	54

(1), (8), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (9), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), et (13), page 11.

Table 5.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for Canada(2) and the provinces, 1901-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation group	1901				1911				1921	
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
Manitoba - (Con.)											
1	Service.	6,383	8.24	6,397	74.60	10,158	6.52	12,832	57.79	14,024	7.58
2	Professional.	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	3,764	2.41	2,892	13.02	5,409	2.92
3	Personal.	3,432	4.43	5,013	58.46	5,144	3.30	9,880	44.49	5,256	2.84
4	Clerical.	2,242	2.89	542	6.32	6,577	4.22	3,110	14.01	(13) 10,881	(13) 5.88
5	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	4,231	5.46	9	0.10	17,465	11.20	19	0.09	15,206	8.22
6	Not stated	32	0.04	1	0.01	-	-	-	-	265	0.14
Saskatchewan											
7	All occupations	(14) 45,180	(14) 100.00	(14) 2,993	(14) 100.00	195,247	100.00	13,275	100.00	242,116	100.00
8	Agriculture.	31,772	70.32	216	7.22	131,404	67.30	1,604	12.08	172,240	71.14
9	Fishing and trapping	(13) 301	(13) 0.67	(13) 1	(13) 0.03	1,793	0.92	32	0.24	(13) 742	(14) 0.31
10	Logging.	141	0.31	-	-	(13) 467	(13) 0.24	-	-	113	0.05
11	Mining, quarrying.	722	1.60	-	-	(13) 652	(13) 0.33	-	-	357	0.15
12	Manufacturing.	(11) 3,236	7.16	287	9.59	5,488	2.81	820	6.18	8,105	3.35
13	Construction					9,426	4.83	-	-	6,103	2.52
14	Transportation ⁽¹¹⁾	(11) 3,320	7.35	49	1.64	7,974	4.08	126	0.95	10,140	4.19
15	Trade and finance.					11,435	5.86	630	4.75	16,626	6.87
16	Service.	2,156	4.77	2,356	78.72	7,990	4.09	8,844	66.62	12,834	5.30
17	Professional.	(13) 210	(13) 0.46	(13) 1,745	(13) 58.30	3,024	1.55	1,739	13.10	4,971	2.05
18	Personal.	210	0.46	1,745	58.30	4,108	2.10	7,041	53.04	5,150	2.13
19	Clerical.	726	1.61	83	2.77	3,557	1.82	1,206	9.08	(13) 6,136	(13) 2.53
20	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	2,749	6.08	-	-	15,061	7.71	13	0.10	8,575	3.54
21	Not stated	57	0.13	1	0.03	-	-	-	-	145	0.06
Alberta											
22	All occupations	(14)				149,687	100.00	11,923	100.00	195,102	100.00
23	Agriculture.					79,285	52.97	1,243	10.43	112,484	57.65
24	Fishing and trapping					891	0.60	3	0.03	(14) 507	(14) 0.26
25	Logging.					(13) 678	(13) 0.45	-	-	377	0.19
26	Mining, quarrying.					(13) 5,140	(13) 3.43	-	-	8,633	4.42
27	Manufacturing.					6,479	4.33	1,016	8.52	9,461	4.85
28	Construction					9,632	6.43	-	-	6,246	3.20
29	Transportation ⁽¹¹⁾					8,757	5.85	157	1.32	10,751	5.51
30	Trade and finance.					10,405	6.95	695	5.83	14,944	7.66
31	Service.					8,933	5.97	7,362	61.75	14,483	7.42
32	Professional.					3,086	2.06	1,821	15.27	5,108	2.62
33	Personal.					4,805	3.21	5,445	45.67	6,387	3.27
34	Clerical.	3,717	2.48	1,442	12.09	(13) 6,977	(13) 3.58				
35	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	15,770	10.54	5	0.04	10,002	5.13				
36	Not stated	-	-	-	-	237	0.12				
British Columbia											
37	All occupations	76,582	100.00	4,762	100.00	189,482	100.00	16,627	100.00	194,214	100.00
38	Agriculture.	10,244	13.38	(13) 95	(13) 1.99	24,037	12.69	405	2.44	34,378	17.70
39	Fishing and trapping	(13) 2,183	(13) 2.85	(13) 7	(13) 0.15	(13) 4,508	(13) 2.38	72	0.43	(14) 4,661	(14) 2.40
40	Logging.	2,613	3.41	-	-	(13) 11,759	(13) 6.21	-	-	12,408	6.39
41	Mining, quarrying.	14,092	18.40	1	0.02	(13) 15,503	(13) 8.18	3	0.02	10,680	5.50
42	Manufacturing.	(11) 16,273	21.25	951	19.97	18,137	9.57	3,209	19.30	22,201	11.43
43	Construction					18,584	9.81	3	0.02	14,049	7.23
44	Transportation ⁽¹¹⁾	(11) 11,704	15.28	251	5.27	15,419	8.14	333	2.00	16,828	8.66
45	Trade and finance.					16,755	8.84	1,243	7.48	19,583	10.08
46	Service.	10,936	14.28	3,128	65.69	17,392	9.18	9,126	54.89	23,044	11.87
47	Professional.	(13) 7,903	(13) 10.32	(13) 2,420	(13) 50.82	5,214	2.75	2,100	12.63	7,667	3.95
48	Personal.	7,903	10.32	2,420	50.82	10,366	5.47	6,943	41.76	10,767	5.54
49	Clerical.	2,474	3.24	327	6.87	6,724	3.55	2,229	13.41	(13) 10,026	(13) 5.16
50	Labourers ⁽¹⁰⁾	5,997	7.83	-	-	40,664	21.46	4	0.02	25,934	13.35
51	Not stated	56	0.09	2	0.04	-	-	-	-	422	0.22

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), and (13), page 10. (14) It is not possible to exclude the Northwest Territories from the 1901 figures. Hence the figures for Saskatchewan in 1901 include what is now Saskatchewan, Alberta, and the Northwest Territories.

Tableau 5.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour le Canada⁽²⁾ et les provinces, recensements de 1901-1941 - (fin)

1921		1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
F.		M.		F.		M.		F.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.		
Manitoba - (fin)											9
15,443	48.74	18,178	8.05	25,296	56.33	18,597	8.62	27,758	55.70	Service.	1
6,093	19.23	6,561	2.91	7,773	17.31	6,785	3.15	7,585	15.22	Professionnel	2
9,255	29.21	8,609	3.81	17,422	38.79	8,971	4.16	20,034	40.20	Personnel	3
7,600	23.99	11,257	4.99	9,225	20.54	10,657	4.94	10,244	20.56	Commis de bureau	4
16	0.05	26,379	11.68	65	0.14	11,623	5.39	52	0.10	Manoeuvres ⁽⁶⁾	5
61	0.19	107	0.05	31	0.07	307	0.14	49	0.10	Non données.	6
Saskatchewan											
24,859	100.00	301,435	100.00	37,476	100.00	273,122	100.00	42,724	100.00	Toutes occupations. . . .	7
2,237	9.00	200,881	66.64	3,591	9.58	184,244	67.46	3,172	7.42	Agriculture.	8
-	-	2,011	0.67	98	0.26	2,637	0.97	50	0.12	Pêche et chasse.	9
-	-	264	0.09	-	-	940	0.34	-	-	Abatage du bois.	10
-	-	752	0.25	-	-	878	0.32	-	-	Mines, carrières	11
697	2.80	11,666	3.87	675	1.80	12,899	4.72	827	1.94	Manufactures	12
-	-	7,810	2.59	-	-	5,847	2.14	6	0.01	Construction	13
729	2.93	15,509	5.15	823	2.20	15,407	5.64	942	2.20	Transports ⁽⁶⁾	14
1,801	7.24	20,697	6.87	2,207	5.89	19,486	7.13	3,031	7.09	Commerce et finance. . .	15
15,243	61.32	17,248	5.76	25,151	67.11	16,778	6.14	28,682	67.13	Service.	16
5,815	23.39	6,857	2.27	8,662	23.11	6,630	2.43	8,320	19.47	Professionnel	17
9,399	37.81	7,962	2.64	16,434	43.85	7,542	2.76	20,307	47.53	Personnel	18
4,130	16.61	6,377	2.12	4,907	13.09	5,582	2.04	5,950	13.93	Commis de bureau	19
7	0.03	18,186	6.03	22	0.06	7,996	2.93	15	0.04	Manoeuvres ⁽⁶⁾	20
15	0.06	34	0.01	2	0.01	428	0.16	49	0.11	Non données.	21
Alberta											
21,142	100.00	252,742	100.00	33,461	100.00	247,622	100.00	40,393	100.00	Toutes occupations. . . .	22
1,709	8.08	142,722	56.47	3,024	9.04	138,814	56.06	2,367	5.91	Agriculture.	23
⁽⁴⁾ 3	⁽⁴⁾ 0.01	2,161	0.86	7	0.02	3,003	1.21	15	0.04	Pêche et chasse.	24
-	-	481	0.19	-	-	954	0.39	-	-	Abatage du bois.	25
1	⁽⁶⁾	9,100	3.60	1	⁽⁶⁾	7,817	3.16	-	-	Mines, carrières	26
1,088	5.15	14,240	5.63	1,148	3.43	17,735	7.16	1,747	4.33	Manufactures	27
-	-	8,642	3.42	1	⁽⁶⁾	8,671	3.50	4	0.01	Construction	28
517	2.45	15,633	6.19	728	2.18	16,380	6.61	815	2.02	Transports ⁽⁶⁾	29
1,718	8.13	18,535	7.33	2,535	7.58	18,507	7.47	3,543	8.77	Commerce et finance. . .	30
11,756	55.60	17,671	6.99	20,534	61.37	17,907	7.23	25,208	62.40	Service.	31
4,681	22.14	6,392	2.53	7,339	21.93	6,964	2.81	7,700	19.06	Professionnel	32
7,025	33.23	8,853	3.50	13,169	39.36	8,328	3.36	17,441	43.18	Personnel	33
4,332	20.49	7,186	2.84	5,463	16.33	7,449	3.01	6,620	16.39	Commis de bureau	34
-	-	16,300	6.45	20	0.06	9,969	4.03	12	0.03	Manoeuvres ⁽⁶⁾	35
18	0.09	71	0.03	-	-	366	0.15	42	0.10	Non données.	36
Colombie Britannique											
25,513	100.00	262,515	100.00	43,748	100.00	258,723	100.00	55,131	100.00	Toutes occupations. . . .	37
743	2.91	42,209	16.08	1,429	3.27	40,142	15.52	1,412	2.56	Agriculture.	38
⁽⁴⁾ 5	⁽⁴⁾ 0.02	9,409	3.58	47	0.11	9,448	3.65	32	0.06	Pêche et chasse.	39
-	-	12,929	4.93	-	-	14,274	5.52	2	⁽⁶⁾	Abatage du bois.	40
-	-	10,339	3.94	3	⁽⁶⁾	10,883	4.21	2	⁽⁶⁾	Mines, carrières	41
2,067	8.10	31,733	12.09	3,266	7.47	43,027	16.63	4,118	7.47	Manufactures	42
8	0.03	19,010	7.24	1	⁽⁶⁾	19,579	7.57	20	0.04	Construction	43
1,275	5.00	28,365	10.81	1,932	4.42	27,517	10.64	1,762	3.20	Transports ⁽⁶⁾	44
3,002	11.77	25,881	9.86	5,017	11.47	25,391	9.81	7,189	13.04	Commerce et finance. . .	45
12,735	49.92	29,546	11.25	23,305	53.27	30,778	11.90	29,592	53.68	Service.	46
5,384	21.10	9,077	3.46	7,948	18.17	9,799	3.79	8,935	16.21	Professionnel	47
7,242	28.39	16,622	6.33	15,188	34.72	16,807	6.50	20,448	37.09	Personnel	48
5,605	21.97	11,291	4.30	8,681	19.84	11,965	4.62	10,873	19.72	Commis de bureau	49
42	0.16	41,732	15.90	61	0.14	24,880	9.62	39	0.07	Manoeuvres ⁽⁶⁾	50
31	0.12	71	0.03	6	0.01	839	0.32	90	0.16	Non données.	51

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), (7), (8) (9), (10), (11), (12), et (13), page 11 (14) Il n'est pas possible d'exclure les Territoires du Nord-Ouest des chiffres de 1901. En conséquence, les chiffres relatifs à la Saskatchewan en 1901 ont trait à ce qui est maintenant la Saskatchewan, l'Alberta et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

Table 6.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for cities of 30,000 population and over, 1931 and 1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation group	1931				1941				1931			
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
		Brantford								Calgary			
1	All occupations(2).	9,186	100.00	2,965	100.00	9,194	100.00	3,576	100.00	28,933	100.00	7,472	100.00
2	Primary.	151	1.64	3	0.10	100	1.09	-	-	1,676	5.79	9	0.12
3	Manufacturing. . .	3,268	35.58	830	27.99	3,761	40.91	1,118	31.26	4,359	15.07	344	4.60
4	Construction . . .	679	7.39	-	-	554	6.03	3	0.08	2,831	9.78	-	-
5	Transportation(3).	659	7.17	60	2.02	591	6.43	68	1.90	3,042	10.51	142	1.90
6	Trade and finance.	1,319	14.36	327	11.03	1,142	12.42	375	10.49	5,103	17.64	867	11.60
7	Service.	836	9.10	1,054	35.55	923	10.04	1,155	32.30	4,255	14.71	3,755	50.25
8	Professional. . . .	316	3.44	396	13.36	334	3.63	392	10.96	1,264	4.37	1,196	16.01
9	Personal.	354	3.85	657	22.16	434	4.72	754	21.09	2,168	7.49	2,548	34.10
10	Clerical	708	7.71	626	21.11	811	8.82	689	19.27	3,294	11.38	2,326	31.13
11	Labourers(4) . . .	1,559	16.97	61	2.06	1,270	13.81	148	4.14	4,352	15.04	29	0.39
		Fort William								Halifax			
12	All occupations(2).	8,686	100.00	1,686	100.00	11,122	100.00	2,816	100.00	16,829	100.00	6,188	100.00
13	Primary.	354	3.85	-	-	285	2.56	3	0.11	233	1.38	3	0.05
14	Manufacturing. . .	1,301	14.98	55	3.26	3,715	33.40	457	16.23	1,954	11.61	355	5.74
15	Construction . . .	669	7.70	-	-	1,052	9.46	2	0.07	1,582	9.40	-	-
16	Transportation(3).	1,640	18.88	53	3.14	1,656	14.89	67	2.38	2,967	17.63	158	2.55
17	Trade and finance.	883	10.17	214	12.69	944	8.49	320	11.36	2,609	15.50	795	12.85
18	Service.	792	9.12	1,042	61.80	1,000	8.99	1,402	49.79	3,171	18.84	3,358	54.27
19	Professional. . . .	186	2.14	328	19.45	295	2.65	367	13.03	809	4.81	942	15.22
20	Personal.	416	4.79	709	42.05	506	4.55	1,029	35.54	1,239	7.36	2,406	38.88
21	Clerical	706	8.13	317	18.80	859	7.72	517	18.36	1,667	9.91	1,488	24.05
22	Labourers(4) . . .	2,357	27.14	5	0.30	1,581	14.22	45	1.60	2,629	15.62	28	0.45
		Hull								Kingston			
23	All occupations(2).	7,880	100.00	2,022	100.00	8,028	100.00	2,848	100.00	6,703	100.00	2,272	100.00
24	Primary.	172	2.18	-	-	180	2.24	-	-	90	1.34	1	0.04
25	Manufacturing. . .	1,480	18.78	361	17.85	2,394	29.70	710	24.93	1,196	17.84	121	5.33
26	Construction . . .	689	8.74	-	-	710	8.84	-	-	622	9.28	1	0.04
27	Transportation(3).	629	7.98	22	1.09	781	9.73	8	0.28	943	14.07	60	2.64
28	Trade and finance.	816	10.36	209	10.34	885	11.02	276	9.69	1,044	15.58	243	10.70
29	Service.	955	12.12	1,046	51.73	1,159	14.44	1,235	43.36	1,569	23.41	1,379	60.70
30	Professional. . . .	217	2.75	337	16.67	305	3.80	572	13.06	438	6.53	581	25.57
31	Personal.	567	7.20	708	35.01	657	8.18	861	30.23	584	8.71	796	35.04
32	Clerical	452	5.74	280	13.85	701	8.73	509	17.87	358	5.34	446	19.63
33	Labourers(4) . . .	2,684	34.06	104	5.14	1,140	14.20	98	3.44	877	13.08	21	0.92
		London								Montreal			
34	All occupations(2).	20,665	100.00	7,672	100.00	19,882	100.00	9,104	100.00	250,480	100.00	85,349	100.00
35	Primary.	312	1.51	4	0.05	265	1.33	2	0.02	1,992	0.80	29	0.03
36	Manufacturing. . .	4,922	23.82	1,064	13.87	5,621	28.27	1,368	15.03	47,913	19.13	12,991	23.42
37	Construction . . .	1,962	9.49	-	-	1,681	8.45	9	0.10	28,633	11.43	2	-
38	Transportation(3).	2,384	11.54	205	2.67	2,204	11.09	251	2.76	27,449	10.96	2,186	2.56
39	Trade and finance.	3,680	17.81	1,035	13.49	3,553	17.87	1,149	12.62	37,418	14.94	8,572	10.04
40	Service.	2,858	13.83	3,271	42.64	2,952	14.85	3,780	41.52	34,590	13.80	34,923	40.92
41	Professional. . . .	974	4.71	1,195	15.58	1,100	5.53	1,387	15.24	11,229	4.48	9,794	11.48
42	Personal.	1,249	6.04	2,073	27.02	1,401	7.05	2,383	26.18	17,757	7.09	25,016	29.31
43	Clerical	1,846	8.93	2,003	26.11	1,871	9.41	2,393	26.29	24,572	9.81	16,402	19.22
44	Labourers(4) . . .	2,689	13.01	88	1.15	1,671	8.40	142	1.56	47,764	19.07	3,204	3.75

(1) 14 years and over in 1941. (2) Includes persons with occupation "Not stated". (3) Includes "Communication".
 (4) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging, and mining are included in this group.
 Note:- The occupations for 1931 were rearranged on the basis of the 1941 occupational grouping in this table.

Tableau 6.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour les cités de 30,000 âmes et plus, recensements de 1931 et 1941

1941				1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.		
Calgary				Edmonton									
24,227	100.00	8,087	100.00	24,552	100.00	7,236	100.00	25,300	100.00	9,942	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	1
1,130	4.66	15	0.19	1,995	8.13	8	0.11	1,529	6.04	14	0.14	Primaires	2
4,327	17.86	398	4.92	3,309	13.48	437	6.04	4,614	18.24	773	7.78	Manufactures	3
2,204	9.10	-	-	2,048	8.34	-	-	2,200	8.70	1	0.01	Construction	4
2,837	11.71	120	1.48	2,818	11.48	93	1.29	3,103	12.26	96	0.97	Transports(3)	5
4,341	17.92	1,019	12.60	4,013	16.34	767	10.60	4,161	16.45	1,173	11.80	Commerce et finance . .	6
4,025	16.61	4,072	50.35	4,033	16.43	3,954	54.64	4,579	18.10	5,089	51.19	Service	7
1,265	5.22	1,186	14.67	1,390	5.66	1,406	19.43	1,628	6.43	1,728	17.38	Professionnel	8
2,003	8.27	2,866	35.44	1,885	7.68	2,537	35.06	2,003	7.92	3,334	33.53	Personnel	9
3,000	12.38	2,428	30.02	2,611	10.63	1,944	26.87	3,012	11.91	2,756	27.72	Commis de bureau	10
2,315	9.56	20	0.25	3,708	15.10	33	0.46	2,017	7.97	27	0.27	Manoeuvres(4)	11
Halifax				Hamilton									
16,770	100.00	8,884	100.00	49,314	100.00	14,439	100.00	51,816	100.00	18,192	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	12
190	1.13	5	0.06	642	1.30	11	0.08	582	1.12	15	0.08	Primaires	13
2,429	14.48	563	6.34	14,925	30.27	3,565	24.69	20,920	40.37	5,640	31.00	Manufactures	14
1,662	9.91	3	0.03	4,427	8.98	1	0.01	3,858	7.45	22	0.12	Construction	15
3,007	17.93	143	1.61	4,036	8.18	381	2.64	3,713	7.17	213	1.17	Transports(3)	16
2,632	15.69	1,232	13.87	6,504	13.19	1,796	12.44	5,941	11.47	2,104	11.57	Commerce et finance . .	17
2,873	17.13	4,522	50.90	5,112	10.37	5,318	36.83	5,952	11.49	5,756	31.64	Service	18
959	5.72	1,261	14.19	1,963	3.98	1,767	12.24	2,302	4.44	1,927	10.59	Professionnel	19
1,288	7.68	3,255	36.64	2,272	4.61	3,545	24.55	2,701	5.21	3,813	20.96	Personnel	20
2,114	12.61	2,344	26.38	3,731	7.57	2,933	20.31	4,566	8.81	3,882	21.34	Commis de bureau	21
1,792	10.69	47	0.53	9,882	20.04	423	2.93	6,100	11.77	516	2.84	Manoeuvres(4)	22
Kingston				Kitchener									
7,541	100.00	3,133	100.00	9,550	100.00	3,313	100.00	10,952	100.00	4,627	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	23
92	1.22	-	-	125	1.31	5	0.15	93	0.85	1	0.02	Primaires	24
1,847	24.49	254	8.11	4,199	43.97	1,239	37.40	5,233	47.78	1,928	41.67	Manufactures	25
821	10.89	-	-	730	7.64	-	-	654	5.97	-	-	Construction	26
733	9.72	79	2.52	527	5.52	60	1.81	588	5.37	48	1.04	Transports(3)	27
1,062	14.08	329	10.50	1,284	13.45	311	9.39	1,442	13.17	413	8.93	Commerce et finance . .	28
1,385	18.37	1,787	57.04	833	8.72	1,011	30.52	1,038	9.48	1,204	26.02	Service	29
544	7.21	688	21.96	322	3.37	306	9.24	402	3.67	356	7.69	Professionnel	30
685	9.08	1,097	35.01	370	3.87	705	21.28	448	4.09	843	18.22	Personnel	31
532	7.05	631	20.14	800	8.38	649	19.59	1,044	9.53	952	20.57	Commis de bureau	32
1,043	13.83	45	1.44	1,044	10.93	37	1.12	818	7.47	69	1.49	Manoeuvres(4)	33
Montréal				Ottawa									
258,033	100.00	104,620	100.00	35,077	100.00	16,389	100.00	37,206	100.00	23,498	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	34
1,873	0.73	25	0.02	561	1.60	5	0.03	403	1.08	6	0.03	Primaires	35
70,718	27.41	30,994	29.63	5,399	15.39	986	6.02	6,437	17.30	1,217	5.18	Manufactures	36
26,771	10.38	32	0.03	3,042	8.67	-	-	2,747	7.38	7	0.03	Construction	37
29,169	11.30	1,606	1.54	3,612	10.29	544	3.32	3,634	9.77	327	1.39	Transports(3)	38
36,232	14.04	10,473	10.01	5,351	15.26	1,297	7.91	5,115	13.75	1,597	6.80	Commerce et finance . .	39
38,880	15.07	38,806	37.09	6,793	19.37	7,578	46.24	8,275	22.24	9,212	39.20	Service	40
13,234	5.13	10,497	10.03	2,982	8.50	2,490	15.19	3,667	9.86	2,579	10.98	Professionnel	41
19,159	7.43	28,143	26.90	2,120	6.04	5,060	30.87	2,582	6.94	6,593	28.06	Personnel	42
27,714	10.74	20,819	19.90	6,070	17.30	5,882	35.89	7,945	21.35	10,971	46.69	Commis de bureau	43
25,241	9.78	1,635	1.56	4,218	12.02	91	0.56	2,364	6.35	80	0.34	Manoeuvres(4)	44

(1) 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Comprend les personnes dont l'occupation n'est pas donnée. (3) Comprend "Communications". (4) Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries, excepté l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abatage du bois et les mines, sont compris dans ce groupe.

Nota:- Les occupations pour 1931 ont été reclassifiées d'après le groupement occupationnel de 1941 dans ce tableau.

Table 6.- Number and per cent of the gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, classified according to sex, by occupation group, for cities of 30,000 population and over, 1931 and 1941. Censuses - (Con.)

Occupation group		1931				1941				1951			
		M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.	
		No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
No.		Outremont								Quebec			
1	All occupations(2).	7,762	100.00	4,496	100.00	8,492	100.00	4,980	100.00	34,227	100.00	13,994	100.00
2	Primary	33	0.43	1	0.02	29	0.34	2	0.04	250	0.73	8	0.06
3	Manufacturing . . .	1,269	16.35	145	3.23	1,760	20.73	337	6.77	6,351	18.56	2,379	17.00
4	Construction . . .	298	3.84	1	0.02	295	3.47	-	-	3,608	10.54	-	-
5	Transportation(3).	488	6.29	100	2.22	411	4.84	91	1.83	4,353	12.72	213	1.52
6	Trade and finance.	2,705	34.85	278	6.18	2,845	33.50	374	7.51	5,708	16.68	1,288	9.20
7	Service	1,210	15.59	2,538	56.45	1,495	17.60	2,292	46.02	5,168	15.10	7,711	55.10
8	Professional	767	9.88	794	17.66	971	11.43	705	14.16	1,975	5.77	2,397	17.13
9	Personal	318	4.10	1,739	38.68	359	4.23	1,581	31.75	2,046	5.98	5,302	37.89
10	Clerical	1,593	20.52	1,414	31.45	1,439	16.95	1,860	37.35	3,837	11.21	1,846	13.19
11	Labourers(4) . . .	159	2.05	18	0.40	186	2.19	17	0.34	4,926	14.39	541	3.87
		St. Catharines								Saint John			
12	All occupations(2).	7,640	100.00	2,068	100.00	9,937	100.00	3,034	100.00	13,463	100.00	4,649	100.00
13	Primary	198	2.59	1	0.05	146	1.47	5	0.16	194	1.44	2	0.04
14	Manufacturing . . .	2,141	28.02	422	20.41	4,132	41.58	805	26.53	1,689	12.54	427	9.18
15	Construction . . .	845	11.06	-	-	740	7.45	-	-	1,094	8.13	-	-
16	Transportation(3).	749	9.80	51	2.47	810	8.15	64	2.11	1,875	13.93	122	2.62
17	Trade and finance.	1,054	13.80	224	10.83	1,109	11.16	306	10.09	2,332	17.32	737	15.85
18	Service	884	11.57	903	43.67	1,224	12.32	1,116	36.78	1,632	12.12	2,227	47.90
19	Professional	377	4.93	323	15.62	539	5.42	323	10.65	484	3.60	653	14.05
20	Personal	356	4.66	575	27.80	484	4.87	792	26.10	779	5.79	1,563	33.62
21	Clerical	465	6.09	425	20.55	754	7.59	664	21.89	1,344	9.98	1,090	23.45
22	Labourers(4) . . .	1,295	16.95	41	1.98	990	9.96	68	2.24	3,282	24.38	39	0.84
		Sherbrooke								Sudbury			
23	All occupations(2).	7,715	100.00	3,473	100.00	9,613	100.00	5,143	100.00	6,574	100.00	1,078	100.00
24	Primary	118	1.52	2	0.06	122	1.27	4	0.08	1,159	17.63	-	-
25	Manufacturing . . .	2,048	26.55	989	28.48	3,220	33.50	1,770	34.42	791	12.03	22	2.04
26	Construction . . .	698	9.05	1	0.03	889	9.25	-	-	917	13.95	-	-
27	Transportation(3).	726	9.41	71	2.04	803	8.35	85	1.65	630	9.58	34	3.15
28	Trade and finance.	1,145	14.84	243	7.00	1,337	13.91	393	7.64	644	9.80	129	11.97
29	Service	1,021	13.23	1,501	43.22	1,215	12.64	2,063	40.11	805	12.25	666	61.78
30	Professional	401	5.20	506	14.57	508	5.28	568	11.04	269	4.09	149	13.82
31	Personal	483	6.26	993	28.59	504	5.24	1,490	28.97	400	6.08	517	47.96
32	Clerical	532	6.90	415	11.95	716	7.45	575	11.18	332	5.05	218	20.23
33	Labourers(4) . . .	1,423	18.44	250	7.20	1,259	13.10	238	4.63	1,295	19.70	8	0.74
		Trois-Rivières								Vancouver			
34	All occupations(2).	9,472	100.00	3,155	100.00	10,678	100.00	4,074	100.00	91,230	100.00	21,927	100.00
35	Primary	91	0.96	2	0.06	118	1.11	1	0.02	7,043	7.72	16	0.07
36	Manufacturing . . .	2,208	23.31	860	27.26	3,074	28.79	1,021	25.06	13,296	14.57	1,627	7.42
37	Construction . . .	962	10.16	-	-	1,021	9.56	-	-	8,430	9.24	1	-
38	Transportation(3).	786	8.30	55	1.74	1,150	10.77	70	1.72	10,030	10.99	1,153	5.26
39	Trade and finance.	1,103	11.64	277	8.78	1,195	11.19	368	9.03	14,874	16.30	2,863	13.06
40	Service	1,016	10.73	1,633	51.76	1,381	12.93	2,096	51.45	14,428	15.81	10,791	49.21
41	Professional	463	4.89	621	19.68	586	5.49	803	19.71	4,050	4.44	3,224	14.70
42	Personal	405	4.28	1,009	31.98	581	5.44	1,291	31.69	8,430	9.24	7,454	33.99
43	Clerical	626	6.61	254	8.05	776	7.27	385	9.45	6,998	7.67	5,322	24.27
44	Labourers(4) . . .	2,678	28.27	73	2.31	1,924	18.02	126	3.09	16,098	17.65	150	0.68
		Victoria								Windsor			
45	All occupations(2).	13,673	100.00	3,709	100.00	12,207	100.00	4,507	100.00	19,993	100.00	4,810	100.00
46	Primary	852	6.23	6	0.16	843	6.91	5	0.11	231	1.16	1	0.02
47	Manufacturing . . .	1,875	13.71	198	5.34	2,051	16.80	260	5.77	5,631	28.16	346	7.19
48	Construction . . .	1,084	7.93	-	-	1,283	10.51	2	0.04	2,158	10.79	-	-
49	Transportation(3).	1,603	11.72	64	1.73	1,198	9.81	58	1.29	2,085	10.43	175	3.64
50	Trade and finance.	2,032	14.86	497	13.40	1,625	13.31	691	15.23	2,967	14.84	595	12.37
51	Service	2,822	20.64	2,104	56.73	2,559	20.96	2,510	55.69	2,380	11.90	2,156	44.82
52	Professional	636	4.65	892	24.05	533	4.37	904	20.06	719	3.60	759	15.78
53	Personal	1,642	12.01	1,198	32.30	1,684	13.80	1,587	35.21	1,208	6.04	1,385	28.79
54	Clerical	1,101	8.05	829	22.35	932	7.63	966	21.43	1,814	9.07	1,476	30.69
55	Labourers(4) . . .	2,301	16.83	11	0.30	1,669	13.67	8	0.18	2,713	13.57	58	1.21

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 16.

Tableau 6.- Nombre et pourcent de la population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, classifiée selon le sexe, par groupe occupationnel, pour les cités de 30,000 âmes et plus, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (fin)

1941				1931				1941				Groupe occupationnel	No.
M.		F.		M.		F.		M.		F.			
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.		
Québec				Regina									
37,207	100.00	18,106	100.00	16,653	100.00	5,602	100.00	15,586	100.00	7,004	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	1
337	0.91	19	0.10	541	3.25	-	-	520	3.34	3	0.04	Primaires	2
7,636	20.52	3,570	19.72	2,233	13.41	173	3.09	2,588	16.60	208	2.97	Manufactures	3
3,807	10.23	-	-	1,679	10.08	-	-	1,210	7.76	1	0.01	Construction	4
4,417	11.87	189	1.04	1,629	9.78	79	1.41	1,908	12.24	89	1.27	Transports(3)	5
5,701	15.32	1,569	8.67	3,054	18.34	537	9.59	2,668	17.12	673	9.61	Commerce et finance . .	6
6,145	16.52	9,470	52.30	2,615	15.70	2,771	49.46	3,037	19.49	3,185	45.47	Service	7
2,519	6.77	2,992	16.52	873	5.24	878	15.67	932	5.98	937	13.38	Professionnel	8
2,235	6.01	6,466	35.71	1,099	6.60	1,884	33.63	1,245	7.99	2,238	31.95	Personnel	9
4,561	12.26	2,658	14.68	2,561	14.18	2,027	36.18	2,304	14.78	2,812	40.15	Commis de bureau	10
4,287	11.52	528	2.92	2,526	15.17	15	0.27	1,212	7.78	17	0.24	Manoeuvres(4)	11
Saint John				Saskatoon									
13,059	100.00	5,638	100.00	13,706	100.00	4,195	100.00	11,100	100.00	4,530	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	12
192	1.47	-	-	526	3.84	4	0.10	539	4.86	8	0.18	Primaires	13
2,154	16.49	408	7.24	1,686	12.30	134	3.19	1,712	15.42	179	3.95	Manufactures	14
1,128	8.62	1	0.02	1,541	11.24	-	-	818	7.37	-	-	Construction	15
2,809	21.51	71	1.26	1,593	11.62	68	1.62	1,543	13.90	65	1.43	Transports(3)	16
2,026	15.51	952	16.89	2,674	19.51	425	10.13	2,188	19.71	481	10.62	Commerce et finance . .	17
1,664	12.74	2,865	50.82	2,041	14.89	2,470	58.88	2,172	19.57	2,650	58.50	Service	18
488	3.74	884	15.68	749	5.46	770	18.36	800	7.21	805	17.77	Professionnel	19
763	5.84	1,964	34.84	934	6.81	1,694	40.38	999	9.00	1,828	40.35	Personnel	20
1,158	8.87	1,263	22.40	1,427	10.41	1,088	25.94	1,170	10.54	1,134	25.03	Commis de bureau	21
1,872	14.33	57	1.01	2,215	16.16	6	0.14	916	8.25	3	0.07	Manoeuvres(4)	22
Sudbury				Toronto									
10,358	100.00	1,997	100.00	201,263	100.00	79,120	100.00	194,554	100.00	91,224	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	23
3,270	31.57	-	-	2,256	1.12	17	0.02	1,939	1.00	29	0.03	Primaires	24
1,953	18.85	59	2.95	46,698	23.20	13,383	16.91	57,017	29.31	17,993	19.72	Manufactures	25
869	8.39	-	-	18,007	8.95	-	-	15,029	7.72	110	0.12	Construction	26
823	7.95	34	1.70	18,413	9.15	2,260	2.86	17,003	8.74	1,472	1.61	Transports(3)	27
928	8.96	269	13.47	36,925	18.35	8,929	11.29	32,689	16.80	10,900	11.95	Commerce et finance . .	28
1,191	11.50	1,282	64.20	30,539	15.17	31,470	39.78	32,012	16.45	32,431	35.55	Service	29
430	4.15	349	17.48	11,473	5.70	9,007	11.38	12,452	6.40	9,936	10.89	Professionnel	30
518	5.00	933	46.72	14,546	7.23	22,343	28.24	15,193	7.81	22,289	24.43	Personnel	31
480	4.63	347	17.38	23,682	11.77	22,240	28.11	24,903	12.80	26,911	29.50	Commis de bureau	32
791	7.64	3	0.15	24,550	12.20	743	0.94	13,187	6.78	1,170	1.28	Manoeuvres(4)	33
Vancouver				Verdun									
84,810	100.00	27,178	100.00	18,271	100.00	4,639	100.00	18,226	100.00	5,799	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	34
6,270	7.39	22	0.08	93	0.51	-	-	66	0.36	-	-	Primaires	35
17,934	21.15	2,129	7.83	4,322	23.65	839	18.09	5,845	32.07	1,441	24.85	Manufactures	36
7,726	9.11	-	-	2,291	12.54	-	-	1,851	10.16	3	0.05	Construction	37
9,807	11.56	965	3.55	2,174	11.90	225	4.85	2,266	12.43	140	2.41	Transports(3)	38
13,624	16.06	4,055	14.92	2,255	12.34	661	14.25	1,886	10.35	758	13.07	Commerce et finance . .	39
14,075	16.60	13,240	48.72	1,969	10.78	1,387	29.90	2,210	12.13	1,617	27.88	Service	40
4,192	4.94	3,911	14.39	552	3.02	282	6.08	647	3.55	444	7.66	Professionnel	41
7,728	9.11	9,193	33.83	1,118	6.12	1,103	23.78	1,165	6.39	1,163	20.06	Personnel	42
7,164	8.45	6,582	24.22	2,892	15.83	1,439	31.02	2,830	15.53	1,735	29.92	Commis de bureau	43
7,788	9.18	142	0.52	2,268	12.41	88	1.90	1,235	6.78	101	1.74	Manoeuvres(4)	44
Windsor				Winnipeg									
32,419	100.00	7,854	100.00	71,644	100.00	25,201	100.00	63,020	100.00	26,609	100.00	Toutes occupations(2) . .	45
277	0.85	2	0.03	2,400	3.35	25	0.10	1,497	2.38	11	0.04	Primaires	46
13,963	43.07	916	11.65	11,998	16.75	2,180	8.65	14,127	22.42	3,074	11.55	Manufactures	47
2,468	7.61	19	0.24	6,623	9.24	-	-	6,147	9.75	5	0.02	Construction	48
2,445	7.54	120	1.53	7,781	10.86	391	1.55	7,372	11.70	353	1.33	Transports(3)	49
3,439	10.61	1,103	14.04	12,157	16.97	3,009	11.94	10,646	16.89	3,251	12.22	Commerce et finance . .	50
4,112	12.68	3,453	43.96	10,208	14.25	12,254	48.63	9,806	15.56	11,949	44.90	Service	51
1,321	4.07	1,090	13.88	3,291	4.59	3,317	13.16	3,250	5.16	3,134	11.78	Professionnel	52
2,042	6.30	2,341	29.81	5,154	7.19	8,864	35.17	4,701	7.46	8,714	32.75	Personnel	53
3,661	11.29	2,100	26.74	8,542	11.92	7,119	28.25	7,989	12.68	7,733	29.06	Commis de bureau	54
1,910	5.89	116	1.48	11,853	16.54	200	0.79	5,236	8.31	205	0.77	Manoeuvres(4)	55

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), et (4), page 17.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)				Maritime Provinces - Provinces maritimes				Quebec			
		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
				Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)
Agriculture													
1	Farmers and stockraisers	642,525	626,112	638,857	630,709	73,243	62,394	56,527	55,417	121,478	113,911	131,840	131,406
2	Foremen - farm	(4)	5,022	3,125	3,036	(4)	297	284	266	(4)	404	352	345
3	Farm labourers	381,136	478,632	462,596	431,102	38,565	43,186	43,476	38,737	95,938	111,599	122,183	119,768
Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping													
4	Fishermen	27,048	33,620	35,232	33,273	16,384	17,070	17,610	16,334	3,665	4,063	5,331	5,237
5	Hunters, trappers, guides	(4)	13,788	18,197	17,853	(4)	284	331	300	(4)	2,355	2,870	2,844
Logging													
6	Owners and managers	(4)	2,453	2,032	2,004	(4)	342	443	437	(4)	781	740	733
7	Foremen	(4)	912	1,358	1,321	(4)	100	203	190	(4)	359	620	613
8	Foresters and timber cruisers	(4)	3,182	3,175	2,923	(4)	199	263	239	(4)	1,114	1,167	1,156
9	Lumbermen	33,885	37,438	78,466	74,000	6,003	4,561	18,706	16,793	9,639	13,323	26,898	27,975
Mining and Quarrying													
10	Owners and managers	(4)	1,249	1,390	1,360	(4)	145	165	159	(4)	169	177	173
11	Foremen	(4)	2,001	2,913	2,804	(4)	485	1,015	948	(4)	298	440	436
12	Labourers - mines and quarries	12,154	14,655	14,899	13,833	3,178	4,296	5,754	5,234	1,812	2,440	1,447	1,392
13	Miners and millmen	32,841	38,114	56,166	51,503	11,732	10,648	10,766	9,338	1,707	2,811	7,697	7,465
14	Oil well drillers	(4)	531	704	668	(4)	12	6	5	(4)	-	-	-
15	Quarriers and rock drillers	(4)	1,815	1,837	1,693	(4)	316	215	195	(4)	450	569	541
Manufacturing													
16	Owners and managers	(4)	36,936	36,241	35,499	(4)	2,440	2,058	2,000	(4)	11,250	11,441	11,294
17	Foremen	(4)	10,539	20,067	19,671	(4)	1,030	1,099	1,061	(4)	7,017	6,933	6,933
18	Inspectors, testers - chemicals	11,365	17,674	462	428	871	1,030	7	6	3,658	5,903	168	161
19	Inspectors and gangers - metal	(4)	8,765	8,456	8,456	(4)	247	236	236	(4)	2,239	2,167	2,167
20	Inspectors, graders, sealers - wood	(4)	3,973	3,780	3,780	(4)	144	464	425	(4)	860	1,517	1,486
21	Bakers	6,074	10,539	12,187	10,793	372	545	817	653	2,075	3,333	3,866	3,680
22	Blacksmiths, harnessmen, farriers	19,097	16,588	15,159	14,561	2,696	1,752	1,659	1,546	5,618	4,546	4,765	4,669
23	Dyers and finishers - textiles	(4)	1,054	1,766	1,630	(4)	41	49	39	(4)	463	895	853
24	Boiler fixers	(4)	6,817	8,598	8,186	(4)	810	1,010	932	(4)	2,175	3,549	3,459
25	Boilermakers, platers, riveters	2,671	4,857	8,359	7,989	269	421	690	632	771	1,327	2,926	2,819
26	Bookbinders	951	822	931	878	37	25	17	16	259	245	308	292
27	Boot and shoe repairers	7,913	7,432	8,051	7,607	814	566	610	535	3,048	2,592	2,789	2,723
28	Butchers and meat cutters	(4)	9,485	14,548	12,873	(4)	263	623	494	(4)	2,778	3,877	3,700
29	Cabinet and furniture makers	(4)	3,738	4,348	4,072	(4)	121	149	128	(4)	595	852	826
30	Coopers	(5)937	1,323	1,252	1,168	(5)437	581	569	522	(5)90	133	155	154
31	Engravers and lithographers	1,034	1,756	2,064	1,918	15	30	31	26	224	432	537	500
32	Millers and grinders	(4)	2,162	4,851	4,680	(4)	142	196	185	(4)	349	667	653
33	Fitters and assemblers - metal	(4)	3,801	11,504	10,929	(4)	151	299	266	(4)	497	2,385	2,309
34	Furnacemen, heaters - metal	(4)	1,574	6,019	5,775	(4)	168	410	397	(4)	196	634	614
35	Furriers	1,108	2,406	3,180	3,044	5	19	35	30	669	1,002	1,487	1,416
36	Jewellers and watchmakers	2,252	3,275	3,987	3,655	119	161	158	134	728	920	1,150	1,097
37	Loam fixers and card grinders	(4)	453	744	706	(4)	40	72	68	(4)	84	218	211
38	Mechanics - metal	(4)	32,476	45,711	42,924	(4)	1,868	2,468	2,238	(4)	8,864	13,430	12,918
39	Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.s.(6)	(4)	43,778	76,215	66,317	(4)	2,730	5,972	4,783	(4)	12,086	19,690	18,397
40	Millwrights	(4)	3,360	4,924	4,744	(4)	251	356	339	(4)	626	919	896
41	Moulders, coremakers, casters	8,465	8,155	11,599	10,982	631	439	478	441	2,050	1,844	2,861	2,753
42	Paper makers	(4)	2,949	5,605	5,393	(4)	189	260	240	(4)	1,463	1,820	1,753
43	Patternmakers	1,180	1,342	1,768	1,696	88	79	103	97	236	271	435	415
44	Photographers	1,985	2,240	2,645	2,566	128	124	169	151	459	616	705	653
45	Polishers and buffers - metal	(4)	1,969	3,314	3,094	(4)	46	56	50	(4)	289	828	806

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) A.S. = Active Service. (4) Figures for 1921 are shown only for occupations which can be presented on a comparative basis with 1931 and 1941. (5) Does not include coopers on own account, which comprised 8.5 p.c. and 11.6 p.c. of the total in this occupation for Canada in 1931 and 1941, respectively. (6) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

Note: The 1921 and 1931 occupation classes were arranged on the basis of the 1941 classification, though some adjustment of the 1941 occupations was necessary.

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active, âgés de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941

Ontario				Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941			
		Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris			Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris			Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris		
177,131 (4) 112,570	166,909 853 130,835	157,852 937 115,357	156,808 912 107,794	247,009 (4) 123,349	258,306 1,126 175,737	268,258 1,154 163,646	264,152 1,129 148,551	23,664 (4) 10,714	24,592 342 17,275	24,400 399 17,934	23,526 384 16,232	Agriculture Agriculteurs et éleveurs.	1
												Contremaîtres - fermes	2
												Manœuvres agricoles.	3
2,018 (4)	2,768 3,329	2,432 4,101	2,248 3,976	573 (4)	1,915 6,215	2,025 8,995	1,873 8,866	4,408 (4)	7,804 1,605	7,784 1,900	7,531 1,867	Pêche et chasse Pêcheurs.	4
												Chasseurs, guides, trappeurs.	5
(4) {	415 267 1,208 7,075	311 312 1,021 13,531	305 303 928 12,918	(4) {	84 39 327 840	65 36 338 3,507	62 35 283 3,024	(4) {	841 167 334 11,587	473 187 386 14,024	467 180 337 13,290	Abatage du bois Propriétaires et gérants.	6
												Contremaîtres	7
												Sylviculteurs et explorateurs	8
												Bûcherons	9
(4) {	355 519 3,372 4,195 (4) {	477 906 4,106 19,478 225 554	466 888 3,683 18,198 218 499	(4) {	385 455 2,401 7,525 311 291	378 258 1,765 9,042 452 280	373 249 1,594 8,064 428 202	(4) {	195 284 2,158 7,951 18 157	193 294 1,827 9,183 19 219	189 283 1,730 8,468 17 196	Mines et carrières Propriétaires et gérants.	10
												Contremaîtres	11
												Manœuvres - mines et carrières	12
												Mineurs et bocardeurs	13
												Forçeurs de puits d'huile.	14
												Carriers et forçeurs dans le roc	15
(4)	15,780	15,702	15,379	(4)	4,656	4,373	4,247	(4)	2,890	2,667	2,589	Manufactures Propriétaires et gérants.	16
5,672	8,702	9,791	9,775	543	1,124	1,096	1,064	621	915	1,064	1,038	Contremaîtres	17
(4)	617	726	684	(4)	52	130	113	(4)	609	1,136	1,070	Inspecteurs, essayeurs-produits chimiques.	18
2,485	4,330	4,832	4,181	717	1,448	1,594	1,334	425	883	1,078	945	Inspecteurs et mesureurs - métal.	19
6,286	5,330	4,396	4,218	3,426	3,527	3,241	3,063	1,071	1,233	1,098	1,045	Inspecteurs, trieurs, mesureurs-bois.	20
(4)	542	806	722	(4)	-	9	9	(4)	8	7	7	Boulangers.	21
981	2,300	2,383	2,271	882	969	893	893	650	677	632	632	Forgerons, marteleurs, forgers.	22
507	1,808	3,027	2,892	317	762	741	707	353	519	975	939	Blanchisseurs et teinturiers-textiles.	23
2,596	421	460	432	105	77	79	74	43	54	67	64	Chaudronniers, plaqueurs, riveurs.	24
(4)	2,808	2,262	2,124	1,072	1,413	1,692	1,591	583	653	698	634	Salisseurs.	25
(4)	3,875	5,665	4,891	(4)	1,679	2,966	2,562	(4)	890	1,417	1,226	Cordonniers.	26
(5) 543	2,404	2,480	2,262	(5) 55	332	437	405	(5) 62	286	490	451	Bouchers et coupeurs de viande.	27
646	433	404	378	107	143	130	130	42	87	126	115	Mobiliers et ébénistes.	28
(4)	1,143	3,177	3,061	(4)	96	175	168	(4)	432	636	613	Tonnelliers.	29
(4)	2,741	8,064	7,655	(4)	270	365	328	(4)	142	391	371	Graveurs et lithographes.	30
359	847	3,008	2,902	60	80	194	177	283	1,773	1,685	1,685	Limeurs et aiguisers.	31
885	1,081	1,185	1,138	340	256	445	411	15	48	58	49	Ajusteurs et assembleurs - métal.	32
(4)	1,432	1,778	1,624	508	570	502	502	160	254	331	298	Ouvriers fondeurs, chauffeurs-métal.	33
(4)	298	447	421	-	3	3	3	1	4	3	3	Pelletiers.	34
(4)	15,996	23,440	21,862	(4)	3,567	3,469	3,201	(4)	2,161	2,904	2,705	Bijoutiers et horlogers.	35
5,197	16,570	28,389	24,679	272	8,433	15,828	13,148	3,956	6,336	5,350	5,350	Monteurs de métiers, aiguisers de ciseaux.	36
(4)	1,709	2,555	2,456	(4)	180	268	257	(4)	594	826	794	Mécaniciens et réparateurs, n.s.a. (6).	37
705	5,194	7,208	6,802	74	310	460	421	315	368	592	560	Monteurs de machines.	38
819	1,011	1,272	1,176	365	40	44	40	(4)	246	209	184	Mouleurs, moyanneurs, fondeurs.	39
(4)	822	1,001	972	26	74	81	68	77	96	148	144	Papetiers.	40
	898	1,045	923	364	416	369	369	214	238	310	270	Modéleurs.	41
	1,590	2,353	2,172	(4)	37	37	33	(4)	18	40	35	Photographes.	42
												Polisseurs et embosseurs - métal.	43

(1) Agés de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) S.A. = Service actif. (4) Les chiffres pour 1921 sont indiqués seulement pour les occupations qui peuvent être présentées sur une base comparative avec celles de 1931 et 1941. (5) Ne comprend pas les tonneliers à leur propre compte qui forment 8.5 pour cent et 11.4 pour cent du total dans cette occupation pour le Canada en 1931 et 1941 respectivement. (6) N.s.a. = Non spécifiés ailleurs.

Nota:- Les classes d'occupations pour 1921 et 1931 ont été arrangées d'après le groupement occupationnel de 1941, bien qu'il fut nécessaire de faire certains ajustements dans les occupations de 1941.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)				Maritime Provinces - Provinces maritimes				Québec			
		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
				Including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) non compris
Manufacturing - (Con.)													
1	Power station operators	(4)	1,953	2,422	2,328	(4)	132	193	188	(4)	397	621	602
2	Printers	11,736	15,576	17,479	15,997	606	639	749	660	2,595	3,748	4,521	4,246
3	Rolling mill operators, n.e.s.(7)	(4)	468	944	900	(4)	88	103	96	(4)	39	68	65
4	Sawyers - wood	2,699	4,124	8,533	8,096	610	615	1,476	1,378	475	966	2,192	2,128
5	Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths	(4)	7,554	10,910	10,023	(4)	291	503	446	(4)	1,956	2,745	2,651
6	Spinnors and twisters - textiles	1,284	1,854	4,005	3,697	104	80	130	116	550	892	2,166	2,100
7	Stationary engineers	11,735	21,116	31,552	29,792	1,240	1,374	2,255	2,044	1,348	3,099	7,608	7,323
8	Stone cutters and dressers		2,895	1,994	1,660		244	215	193		1,393	1,011	971
9	Tailors		10,537	9,189	8,825		463	332	285		4,219	3,852	3,718
10	Tool makers, die cutters and setters	(4)	2,851	7,270	7,043	(4)	20	58	55	(4)	260	1,021	994
11	Upholsterers		3,210	3,655	3,376		90	84	74		606	665	619
12	Weavers - textiles	1,841	3,861	6,621	6,146	188	162	154	138	869	2,382	4,470	4,325
13	Welders and flame cutters		2,481	12,747	11,885		123	537	479		606	3,286	3,147
14	Wood machinists - turners, planners		2,665	3,575	3,315		145	181	171		432	677	651
Other occupations in the manu- facture of:													
15	Chemical products		2,628	8,628	8,208		174	252	232		557	2,900	2,793
16	Clothing and textile products		13,756	27,563	25,639		394	676	573		5,599	14,083	13,595
17	Food products	(4)	8,537	13,897	12,857	(4)	773	1,468	1,309	(4)	2,520	3,645	3,525
18	Leather products		12,492	15,604	14,519		351	274	240		6,355	7,890	7,631
19	Liquors and beverages		1,440	2,888	2,691		73	172	154		439	1,072	1,027
20	Metal products		23,089	56,411	52,753		1,538	2,928	2,600		3,687	12,383	11,892
21	Non-metallic mineral products		3,328	5,104	4,724		106	184	163		1,021	1,635	1,575
22	Rubber products		5,522	7,406	6,835		74	52	45		1,220	1,480	1,425
23	Tobacco products		1,197	1,097	1,046		19	6	6		905	874	846
24	Wood and paper products		13,382	20,319	19,043		902	1,529	1,408		3,071	5,997	5,834
25	Other products		3,658	5,215	4,729		158	187	164		863	1,443	1,363
Construction													
26	Owners and managers	(4)	13,012	9,601	9,357	(4)	738	669	645	(4)	3,513	2,585	2,549
27	Foremen and inspectors	(4)	5,381	4,647	4,481	(4)	451	535	505	(4)	1,589	1,387	1,365
28	Brick and stone masons	(5) 9,447	11,249	9,275	8,778	(5) 920	742	844	765	(5) 2,398	3,247	2,961	2,875
29	Carpenters	(5) 73,528	81,284	93,756	89,787	(5) 1,159	8,016	11,426	10,652	(5) 21,414	24,800	29,565	29,009
30	Electricians and wiremen	(5) 12,725	21,553	24,050	21,905	(5) 1,008	1,231	1,652	1,398	(5) 3,821	7,723	8,823	8,301
31	Painters, decorators, glaziers	(5) 23,454	34,827	41,943	38,416	(5) 2,126	2,884	3,011	2,595	(5) 6,492	10,984	13,793	13,096
32	Plasterers and lathers	(5) 3,199	6,222	4,875	4,544	(5) 163	141	152	136	(5) 804	1,900	1,439	1,383
33	Plumbers and pipe fitters	(5) 12,428	17,471	20,412	18,937	(5) 1,138	1,228	1,817	1,609	(5) 4,047	6,090	7,030	6,687
34	Structural iron workers	917	2,005	2,345	2,183	65	58	118	92	164	457	727	711
Transportation and Communication													
35	Owners, officials, managers		8,397	8,519	8,299		650	673	635		1,850	2,074	2,036
36	Foremen	(4)	8,343	4,489	4,425	(4)	734	390	378	(4)	1,922	1,034	1,026
37	Inspectors			2,459	2,421			145	142			685	678
38	Agents - ticket, station	5,011	5,323	5,033	4,904	464	503	448	433	852	948	974	931
39	Aviators - not in armed forces	(4)	335	697	566	(4)	12	14	10	(4)	71	124	104
40	Baggage men and expressmen	2,184	1,921	1,508	1,460	231	155	151	145		360	286	280
41	Brakemen - railway	8,299	8,495	8,276	7,997	1,240	1,013	1,109	1,077	1,728	1,722	1,785	1,747
42	Bus drivers			3,157	2,961			243	229			764	742
43	Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	(4)	15,398	13,560	12,129	(4)	1,107	1,411	1,204	(4)	7,107	6,292	5,864
44	Captains, mates, pilots		3,760	3,732	3,435		771	756	640		1,167	1,386	1,325
45	Conductors - steam railway	5,465	4,673	4,260	4,229	501	418	426	422	986	848	772	765
	Deliverymen and drivers												
46	Deliverymen and drivers, n.e.s.(7)		6,244	4,446	3,864		368	209	99		2,450	2,923	2,769
47	Teamsters and carriage drivers	(6) 44,880	22,286	20,150	18,720	(6) 4,230	1,985	1,664	1,510	(6) 12,257	6,403	6,524	6,245
48	Truck drivers		43,698	91,273	80,403		3,246	9,317	8,190		10,307	22,093	20,822
49	Dispatchers - train		542	555	541		52	64	63		58	61	55
50	Engineering officers - on ships	2,243	3,282	2,934	2,502	411	495	623	464	534	714	590	541

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 20. (5) The number of persons on own account has been estimated. (6) Includes "Chauffeurs and taxi drivers". The number of persons in this occupation is shown separately for 1941. (7) N.e.s. - Not elsewhere specified.

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active, âgés de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (Con.)

Ontario				Prairie Provinces - Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941			
		Including A.S. (3)	Not including A.S. (3)			Including A.S. (3)	Not including A.S. (3)			Including A.S. (3)	Not including A.S. (3)		
(4)	924	1,120	1,077	(4)	214	271	248	(4)	286	217	213	Manufactures - (fin)	
5,740	7,491	8,454	7,673	1,978	2,515	2,405	2,162	817	1,183	1,350	1,256	Opérateurs d'usine électrique . . .	1
(4)	325	697	672	(4)	12	68	61	(4)	4	8	6	Imprimeurs	2
810	1,202	1,675	1,582	97	218	707	642	707	1,123	2,483	2,366	Opérateurs de laminoirs, n.s.a.(6).	3
(4)	3,470	5,208	4,757	(4)	1,278	1,560	1,361	(4)	559	894	808	Sciars - bois	4
623	877	1,669	1,451	1	-	27	21	6	5	13	9	Tôliers et ferblantiers	5
5,226	9,348	12,678	12,028	1,740	3,467	4,009	3,725	2,181	3,628	5,062	4,672	Fileurs et retordeurs - textiles . .	6
(4)	890	558	507	(4)	222	135	119	(4)	146	75	70	Mécaniciens de machines fixes . . .	7
(4)	3,867	5,255	3,151	(4)	1,298	1,165	1,105	(4)	690	585	566	Coupeurs et tailleurs de pierre . .	8
(4)	2,507	6,044	5,857	(4)	35	73	67	(4)	29	74	70	Taillours	9
(4)	1,948	1,900	1,756	(4)	328	466	411	(4)	238	340	316	Outilleurs, graveurs et ajustours .	10
761	1,304	1,911	1,615	6	5	58	48	17	8	28	20	de matrices	
(4)	1,310	6,746	6,271	(4)	294	1,273	1,134	(4)	148	905	854	Rembourours	11
(4)	1,494	1,574	1,432	(4)	142	216	196	(4)	452	927	865	Tisseurs - textiles	12
(4)	1,396	4,305	4,086	(4)	219	680	644	(4)	282	491	453	Soudeurs et coupeurs à la flamme .	13
(4)	7,274	11,548	10,520	(4)	303	755	681	(4)	186	301	270	Machinistes du bois - tourneurs .	14
(4)	3,326	5,375	4,882	(4)	869	1,904	1,705	(4)	1,049	1,505	1,436	Autres occupations dans la fabri-	
(4)	5,046	6,434	5,720	(4)	552	696	645	(4)	188	310	283	cation de:	
(4)	598	990	905	(4)	223	451	415	(4)	107	203	190	Produits chimiques	15
(4)	13,327	54,776	32,617	(4)	2,883	3,668	3,239	(4)	1,654	2,656	2,405	Vêtements et produits textiles . .	16
(4)	1,756	2,580	2,357	(4)	237	440	393	(4)	208	265	236	Produits alimentaires	17
(4)	3,938	5,528	5,057	(4)	172	221	199	(4)	118	125	109	Produits en cuir	18
(4)	243	202	180	(4)	5	2	1	(4)	25	13	13	Liqueurs et breuvages	19
(4)	7,660	9,762	9,004	(4)	556	761	679	(4)	1,193	2,270	2,118	Produits des métaux	20
(4)	1,955	2,608	2,342	(4)	392	573	489	(4)	290	404	371	Produits des métalldes	21
(4)	5,571	4,305	4,185	(4)	1,953	1,295	1,257	(4)	1,237	747	721	Produits du caoutchouc	22
(4)	1,969	1,634	1,589	(4)	720	567	531	(4)	652	524	501	Produits du tabac	23
(4)	5,511	4,230	4,005	(4)	1,143	734	662	(4)	606	506	471	Produits du bois et du papier . .	24
(4)	25,928	28,982	27,704	(4)	13,766	14,150	13,296	(4)	8,754	9,633	9,126	Autres produits	25
(4)	8,462	9,334	8,486	(4)	2,356	2,234	1,910	(4)	1,781	2,007	1,810	Construction	
(4)	14,386	16,810	15,288	(4)	4,425	4,961	4,377	(4)	2,748	3,368	3,060	Propriétaires et gérants	26
(4)	2,376	1,800	1,650	(4)	1,118	815	749	(4)	687	669	626	Contrôleurs et inspecteurs	27
(4)	6,790	7,576	6,991	(4)	1,923	2,118	1,925	(4)	1,440	1,871	1,725	Maçons en brique et pierre	28
(4)	892	819	754	(4)	306	370	328	(4)	292	317	298	Charpentiers	29
(4)	2,904	3,002	2,927	(4)	2,168	1,921	1,876	(4)	825	849	825	Electriciens et installateurs . . .	30
(4)	3,313	1,730	1,711	(4)	1,771	945	936	(4)	603	390	375	Peintres, décorateurs, vitriers . .	31
(4)	1,820	1,573	1,538	(4)	1,813	1,619	1,585	(4)	377	419	397	Plâtriers et lattours	32
(4)	127	290	233	(4)	82	209	170	(4)	43	60	49	Plombiers et tuyautiers	33
(4)	727	502	489	(4)	583	528	448	(4)	107	103	98	Charpentiers en fer	34
(4)	3,174	3,048	2,945	(4)	1,649	1,736	1,646	(4)	508	710	604	Transports et communications	
(4)	4,902	1,192	1,111	(4)	1,247	564	523	(4)	1,025	394	356	Propriétaires, fonctionnaires, gérants	35
(4)	819	4,038	3,499	(4)	69	1,064	904	(4)	934	755	658	Contrôleurs	36
(4)	2,312	1,856	1,658	(4)	1,197	56	51	(4)	934	886	810	Inspecteurs	37
(4)	2,187	912	702	(4)	830	281	191	(4)	409	121	103	Vendeurs de billets et chefs de gare	38
(4)	7,931	6,931	6,338	(4)	4,876	3,722	3,405	(4)	1,091	1,309	1,222	Aviateurs-non dans les forces armées	39
(4)	19,334	37,079	32,153	(4)	6,169	14,756	12,407	(4)	4,642	7,828	6,831	Bagagistes et messagistes	40
(4)	223	231	225	(4)	126	134	133	(4)	55	57	57	Serre-freins - chemin de fer . . .	41
(4)	805	842	690	(4)	99	48	45	(4)	453	884	764	Conducteurs d'autobus	42
(4)	2,187	912	702	(4)	830	281	191	(4)	409	121	103	Chauffeurs et conducteurs de taxi .	43
(4)	7,931	6,931	6,338	(4)	4,876	3,722	3,405	(4)	1,091	1,309	1,222	Capitaines, seconds, pilotes . . .	44
(4)	19,334	37,079	32,153	(4)	6,169	14,756	12,407	(4)	4,642	7,828	6,831	Conducteurs de camion	45
(4)	223	231	225	(4)	126	134	133	(4)	55	57	57	Chefs de mouvement - trains . . .	46
(4)	805	842	690	(4)	99	48	45	(4)	453	884	764	Officiers mécaniciens - bateaux . .	47

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), and (4), page 21. (5) Le nombre de personnes à leur propre compte a été estimé. (6) Comprend "Chauffeurs et conducteurs de taxi". Le nombre de personnes dans cette occupation est indiqué séparément en 1941. (7) N.s.a. Non spécifiés ailleurs.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada (2)				Maritime Provinces - Provinces maritimes				Québec			
		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
				Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)
Transportation and Communication-(Con.)													
1	Firemen and trimmers - on ships. . .	(5) {	1,907	1,873	1,450	(5) {	346	471	290	(5) {	468	577	337
2	Linemen and cablemen		5,784	7,690	6,974		699	826	721		654	962	894
3	Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen . .		1,332	1,537	1,478		79	202	195		313	344	337
4	Locomotive engineers	8,223	7,920	7,185	7,088	819	688	762	747	1,262	1,460	1,196	1,184
5	Locomotive firemen	6,035	5,948	5,428	5,235	793	584	676	649	852	952	954	931
6	Longshoremen and stevedores. . . .	3,203	4,816	10,176	9,476	785	983	3,397	2,992	1,384	2,091	4,035	3,937
7	Messengers	8,315	12,880	13,611	11,711	423	615	812	667	2,502	4,230	5,345	4,931
8	Radio station operators.	(5) {	506	1,418	1,141	(5) {	100	251	183	(5) {	75	201	182
9	Seamen, n.e.s.(4)		11,410	6,937	5,495		2,006	1,750	1,210		3,192	1,470	1,274
10	Sectionmen and trackmen.	17,682	23,587	25,106	24,422	1,971	2,092	2,426	2,336	2,138	2,873	3,749	3,689
11	Operators - electric railway	8,868	8,673	6,695	6,544	294	188	184	178	2,185	2,904	2,326	2,302
12	Switchmen, signalmen, flagman. . .	4,767	4,549	3,995	3,854	210	102	197	177	519	561	547	536
13	Yardmen (railway), n.e.s.(4)		2,148	2,268	2,176		183	226	211		260	328	316
14	Telegraph operators.	6,013	6,035	5,216	4,812	946	610	580	524	1,347	1,413	1,293	1,219
15	Telephone operators.	942	969	1,130	1,080	105	66	79	63	194	229	267	263
Trade													
16	Owners, managers, dealers -	96,369	94,644	103,132	100,756	9,491	8,304	8,706	8,417	24,270	23,866	25,069	25,701
17	Owners, managers, dealers -		13,336	20,748	20,188		903	1,406	1,346		2,969	5,318	5,226
18	Wholesale	(5) {	1,545	2,018	1,930	(5) {	87	143	138	(5) {	391	352	336
19	Floorwalkers and foremen		1,997	2,461	2,236		67	79	65		460	540	502
20	Advertising agents	509	668	625	597	19	30	26	21	40	121	132	120
21	Auctioneers and appraisers		22,568	1,959	1,849		1,282	106	93		8,643	519	496
22	Brokers and agents, n.e.s.(4)		6,441	31,867	29,882		412	1,726	1,550		1,728	9,642	9,248
23	Commercial travellers.		1,996	7,179	6,719		87	495	452		1,728	2,329	2,281
24	Canvassers and demonstrators. . . .		1,996	1,832	1,733		87	111	105		667	875	849
25	Collectors, bill	(5) {	712	1,234	1,179	(5) {	18	55	51	(5) {	107	250	240
26	Credit men		4,470	3,614	3,516		314	226	214		1,192	1,029	1,006
27	Hawkers and pedlars.		2,636	3,331	3,079		235	228	207		409	603	572
28	Inspectors, graders, samplers. . . .		597	414	357		67	54	51		122	158	129
29	Newsboys		4,291	7,674	7,036		214	401	356		957	2,133	2,025
30	Packers, wrappers, labellers.		6,298	9,364	9,002		112	177	164		623	946	914
31	Purchasing agents and buyers. . . .	74,792	100,537	93,563	81,270	6,323	6,419	7,967	6,294	21,107	27,591	27,363	26,685
32	Salespersons in stores	578	735	836	755	67	24	41	33	132	210	243	231
32	Window decorators and dressers . .												
Finance													
33	Owners, managers, officials.	(5)	8,557	8,542	8,241	(5)	454	518	483	(5)	2,214	2,244	2,181
34	Insurance agents	9,642	17,049	15,953	14,571	685	1,013	960	834	2,445	4,867	4,763	4,506
35	Real estate agents and dealers. . . .	5,608	5,518	4,558	4,177	162	125	116	112	635	950	700	674
36	Stock and bond brokers	2,137	4,933	4,010	3,364	68	171	170	117	447	1,175	871	731
Service													
Professional													
37	Architects	1,165	1,296	1,297	1,186	49	41	50	41	344	431	468	447
38	Artists and art teachers	1,035	1,909	2,536	2,328	19	42	67	55	302	551	759	708
39	Authors, editors, journalists.	1,955	2,880	3,866	3,434	133	175	230	180	400	725	1,164	1,076
40	Librarians		203	247	226		2	8	8		70	99	81
41	Brothers, n.e.s.(6)	876	1,133	1,432	1,431	17	10	10	10	780	827	1,175	1,175
42	Chemists and metallurgists	(5)	3,200	7,938	7,233	(5)	126	383	313	(5)	915	1,998	1,881
43	Clergymen and priests.	11,654	12,662	14,443	14,077	1,280	1,318	1,524	1,457	3,263	3,599	4,158	4,108
44	Dentists	3,126	4,007	4,163	3,695	280	314	323	268	623	824	921	898
45	Draftsmen and designers.	3,203	4,596	6,035	5,596	200	154	187	154	840	1,368	1,928	1,810
46	Engineers - professional	12,814	15,818	20,501	18,547	1,159	988	1,357	1,104	3,005	4,507	5,910	5,848
47	Engineers, civil.	6,598	7,524	7,470	6,721	673	575	667	554	1,339	1,984	2,152	2,039
48	Engineers, electrical	2,214	3,937	5,118	4,557	161	197	343	265	447	1,193	1,425	1,306
49	Engineers, mechanical	3,293	2,859	4,870	4,518	272	150	232	194	1,147	1,069	1,649	1,589
50	Engineers, mining	709	1,498	3,043	2,751	53	66	115	91	72	281	686	654

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5), page 20. (6) N.o.s. = Not otherwise specified.

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active, âgés de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (Con.)

Ontario				Prairie Provinces - Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation	
1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941			
		Including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) non compris			Including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) - S.A.(3) non compris		
(5) {	646 3,338 661	674 5,838 606	538 3,511 588	(5) {	70 1,431 154	23 1,312 208	14 1,153 195	(5) {	377 664 125	386 752 178	277 695 169	Transports et communications - (fin)	
3,489	2,988	2,721	2,686	1,978	2,067	1,848	1,828	675	723	658	643	Chauffeurs et pareurs - bateaux . .	1
2,346	2,243	1,936	1,892	1,564	1,675	1,391	1,332	470	494	471	431	Monteurs de ligne	2
80	153	976	931	-	17	48	41	953	1,570	1,720	1,575	Eboueurs et bateliers	3
3,486	4,939	4,624	3,878	1,372	2,011	2,039	1,564	532	1,085	791	671	Mécaniciens de locomotive	4
(5) {	144	399	314	(5) {	45	277	224	(5) {	142	290	238	Chauffeurs de locomotive	5
8,859	2,238	1,837	1,55	155	71	45	45	2,198	1,408	1,129	1,129	Débardeurs et arrimeurs	6
6,753	7,862	7,257	7,049	6,349	8,087	8,700	8,472	1,671	2,673	2,974	2,876	Commissionnaires	7
3,857	3,185	2,011	1,949	1,422	1,170	891	857	1,110	1,226	1,283	1,258	Opérateurs de stations de radio . .	8
2,218	1,943	1,547	1,509	1,377	1,317	1,273	1,273	366	387	369	369	Marins, n.s.a.(4)	9
2,043	1,077	971	940	1,518	538	648	603	302	110	115	107	Hommes de section et cantonniers . .	10
329	8,096	1,665	1,549	1,172	1,366	1,124	1,022	505	550	554	498	Opérateurs de tramway	11
	385	438	397	221	216	260	236	93	64	86	71	Aiguilleurs, signaleurs, gardes-lignes	12
												Hommes de cour (chemin de fer), n.s.a.(4)	13
												Télégraphistes	14
												Téléphonistes	15
35,026	34,976	28,242	37,246	19,799	19,266	21,352	20,773	7,783	8,232	8,863	8,619	Commerce	
(5) {	4,939	7,597	7,591	(5) {	3,181	4,411	4,288	(5) {	1,344	2,016	1,937	Propriétaires, gérants, négoc- . . .	16
198	661	905	874	300	448	423	423	116	170	159	159	clients - détail	17
(5) {	979	1,275	1,164	277	322	282	282	214	245	223	223	Propriétaires, gérants, négoc- . . .	18
	280	269	259	170	150	143	143	67	48	44	44	clients - gros	19
	7,459	12,933	12,099	4,131	4,710	4,335	4,335	1,053	127	114	114	Chefs de rayon et contremaîtres . .	20
	2,361	2,908	2,667	1,488	1,094	1,003	1,003	452	353	336	336	Agents d'annonces	21
(5) {	713	599	563	392	349	323	323	137	98	93	93	Encanteurs et évaluateurs	22
	230	477	453	281	337	323	323	76	115	112	112	Courtiers et agents, n.s.a.(4) . . .	23
	1,965	1,601	1,549	448	354	347	347	551	404	401	401	Commis-voyageurs	24
	1,126	1,331	1,238	623	865	788	788	243	304	274	274	Démarcheurs et démonstrateurs . . .	25
	179	132	108	140	69	61	61	89	21	18	18	Encasseurs, factures	26
	2,084	3,760	3,425	653	940	836	836	383	440	394	394	Investigateurs de crédit	27
	1,102	1,933	1,845	4,188	5,934	5,713	5,713	273	394	366	366	Cemote et colporteurs	28
26,684	39,654	34,423	29,436	14,369	17,658	15,957	13,078	6,289	9,215	7,853	6,779	Inspecteurs, classeurs, échantillonneurs	29
207	330	359	325	114	110	110	96	58	59	85	70	Vendeurs de journaux	30
												Emballageurs, emballers, étiquetteurs .	31
(5) {	3,339	3,619	3,502	(5) {	2,042	1,587	1,529	(5) {	508	574	546	Vendeurs - magasins	32
3,787	6,743	6,638	6,023	2,055	2,998	2,255	2,015	670	1,428	1,339	1,193	Finances	
2,812	2,203	1,786	1,698	1,696	1,276	829	813	903	964	927	880	Propriétaires, gérants, fonctionnaires	33
1,034	2,180	2,060	1,738	297	644	382	329	291	763	527	449	Agents d'assurance	34
												Courtiers et agents d'immobiliers . .	35
												Courtiers de valeurs mobilières . . .	36
												Service	
												Professionnel	
482	575	562	507	134	106	102	87	156	143	115	104	Architectes	37
504	948	1,263	1,173	127	200	243	211	83	168	204	181	Artistes et professeurs d'art	38
783	1,229	1,557	1,583	350	438	522	445	289	311	393	350	Auteurs, rédacteurs, journalistes . .	39
26	85	78	70	28	39	39	37	18	23	20	20	Bibliothécaires	40
(5) {	181	122	121	53	109	117	117	-	6	8	8	Frères, n.s.a.(6)	41
4,199	3,874	3,544	3,544	305	906	790	790	337	777	705	705	Chimistes et métallurgistes	42
1,375	4,299	4,812	4,662	2,394	2,770	3,113	3,047	518	676	836	805	Membres du clergé et prêtres	43
1,375	1,835	1,868	1,660	576	700	704	593	272	334	349	318	Dentistes	44
1,678	2,415	3,236	3,016	276	375	322	292	209	284	362	324	Dessinateurs et traceurs	45
4,447	6,183	8,964	8,191	1,840	2,082	2,285	1,939	2,353	2,058	1,984	1,765	Ingénieurs - professionnels	46
2,378	2,669	2,759	2,500	1,138	1,236	1,024	863	1,070	1,008	868	765	Ingénieurs civils	47
932	1,718	2,410	2,182	308	455	533	449	368	394	409	355	Ingénieurs en électricité	48
845	1,063	2,263	2,100	295	208	426	384	734	839	300	271	Ingénieurs mécaniciens	49
292	733	1,532	1,409	99	131	303	243	195	807	407	374	Ingénieurs des mines	50

(1) (2), (3), (4), (5) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (6), et (4), page 21. (6) N.s.a. = Non autrement énumérés.

Table 7.- Males gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada (2)				Maritime Provinces Provinces maritimes				Québec			
		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941	
				Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris			Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris			Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris
Service - (Con.)													
Professional - (Con.)													
1	Judges and magistrates	337	539	480	477	58	109	80	80	69	83	86	85
2	Lawyers and notaries	7,148	8,004	8,492	7,791	507	493	576	481	1,995	2,347	2,707	2,582
3	Musicians and music teachers	3,242	4,145	4,428	3,891	217	181	188	154	733	1,041	1,128	1,058
4	Osteopaths and chiropractors	(4)	452	484	467	(4)	19	26	21	(4)	48	43	42
5	Physicians and surgeons	8,554	9,817	11,489	10,339	775	760	889	748	2,198	2,723	3,289	3,103
6	Professors and college principals	1,851	2,941	3,940	3,858	112	178	224	206	942	1,710	2,171	2,157
7	Religious workers, n.e.s. (5)	1,544	1,674	1,475	1,407	99	80	83	77	170	650	590	581
8	Social welfare workers, n.e.s. (5)	(4)	381	552	518	(4)	20	20	19	(4)	59	104	98
9	Teachers - school	11,042	18,274	23,795	21,988	715	1,123	1,606	1,277	2,976	4,687	5,912	5,700
10	Veterinary surgeons	1,305	1,046	1,095	1,050	86	60	64	61	233	173	224	217
Public													
11	Firemen - fire department	3,654	4,610	5,210	4,975	189	169	219	203	1,060	1,380	1,451	1,424
12	Policemen and detectives	9,075	10,900	17,071	15,960	608	863	1,377	1,240	2,374	3,099	5,408	5,241
13	Postmasters	(4)	2,439	3,524	3,205	(4)	305	451	433	(4)	419	594	588
14	Postmen and mail carriers	(4)	6,700	7,713	7,310	(4)	692	863	815	(4)	1,561	1,891	1,848
15	Public service officials, n.e.s. (5)	(4)	9,970	18,951	12,502	(4)	785	1,118	1,056	(4)	2,296	3,399	3,339
Recreational													
16	Owners and managers	1,028	3,077	3,486	3,348	86	193	211	200	178	545	613	596
17	Actors, showmen, sportmen	790	1,152	1,463	1,269	31	44	64	48	208	236	306	275
18	Motion picture projectionists	(4)	1,358	1,668	1,531	(4)	106	124	98	(4)	283	310	295
19	Ushers	1,153	521	1,038	835	96	43	85	70	202	193	375	325
20	Other recreational occupations	(4)	1,544	794	670	(4)	75	49	42	(4)	260	217	188
Personal													
21	Owners and managers - hotels	(4)	5,399	6,104	5,945	(4)	352	274	259	(4)	1,646	1,673	1,644
22	Owners and managers - restaurants	9,870	9,765	11,074	10,859	600	392	432	416	2,958	3,428	4,536	4,490
23	Owners and managers - laundries	(4)	1,841	1,572	1,542	(4)	85	77	76	(4)	463	323	315
24	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	10,959	16,368	15,710	14,889	1,050	1,273	1,250	1,121	2,860	4,657	4,516	4,420
25	Bootblacks	627	948	815	781	44	45	23	21	183	339	328	313
26	Charworkers and cleaners	304	1,326	2,608	2,454	24	54	90	85	44	296	1,196	1,136
27	Cleaners and dyers - clothing	(4)	2,175	3,373	3,110	(4)	84	158	148	(4)	567	942	883
28	Cooks	11,482	17,832	20,140	17,847	1,119	1,352	1,925	1,506	1,807	3,929	5,103	4,637
29	Domestic servants, n.e.s. (5)	5,805	8,511	7,870	7,531	390	543	444	403	1,834	3,190	2,857	2,754
30	Elevator tenders	(4)	2,901	3,667	3,309	(4)	80	91	80	(4)	782	1,223	1,106
31	Guards and caretakers, n.e.s. (5)	(4)	13,411	21,635	20,815	(4)	895	1,570	1,506	(4)	4,177	6,647	6,477
32	Housekeepers, stewards	(4)	2,010	3,004	2,665	(4)	245	359	267	(4)	318	382	353
33	Janitors and sextons	7,973	14,691	19,910	19,221	497	911	1,198	1,132	1,698	2,612	4,153	4,054
34	Laundrymen	(4)	9,607	5,608	5,419	(4)	314	275	252	(4)	2,985	1,635	1,591
35	Lodging and boarding house keepers	(4)	1,742	2,251	2,208	(4)	111	99	99	(4)	351	431	428
36	Nurses - practical	(4)	2,004	3,941	3,254	(4)	160	301	226	(4)	525	1,024	902
37	Porters	(4)	5,306	5,299	4,895	(4)	457	480	431	(4)	1,180	1,178	1,118
38	Undertakers	1,207	1,612	2,271	2,111	116	133	207	190	215	343	498	478
39	Waiters	4,964	11,203	15,115	13,735	156	247	291	230	1,003	3,578	4,351	4,075
40	Other personal service occupations	(4)	2,148	2,501	2,156	(4)	89	120	103	(4)	343	380	360
Clerical													
41	Accountants and bookkeepers	(4)	46,605	50,646	46,040	(4)	2,228	2,698	2,209	(4)	14,175	16,989	16,088
42	Office appliance operators	(4)	239	411	365	(4)	3	11	8	(4)	55	146	133
43	Office clerks	127,325	94,673	124,083	110,043	19,127	5,476	7,658	6,431	33,086	28,410	35,343	32,114
44	Shipping clerks	(4)	15,045	25,385	23,044	(4)	774	1,132	1,270	(4)	3,527	6,579	6,110
45	Stenographers and typists	(4)	3,531	4,141	3,331	(4)	152	241	170	(4)	1,088	1,285	1,129
46	Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging, or mining)	306,211	428,062	273,925	251,889	38,468	46,168	29,691	25,025	91,368	133,672	84,862	81,038

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), and (5), page 20. (5) Includes "Postmasters" and "Postmen and mail carriers". The number of persons in these occupations for 1931 and 1941 is shown separately under "public service".

Tableau 7.- Hommes de la population active; âgés de 15(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (fin)

Ontario				Prairie Provinces Provinces des prairies				British Columbia				Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941		1921	1931	1941			
		Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris			Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris			Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris		
110	176	164	163	71	123	112	111	29	48	38	38	Service - (fin)	
2,208	2,760	3,030	2,744	1,764	1,764	1,518	1,392	651	640	661	592	Professionnel - (fin)	
1,385	1,692	1,848	1,603	575	731	743	629	392	500	521	449	Juges et magistrats	1
(4)	203	242	237	(4)	101	116	112	(4)	81	57	55	Avocats et notaires	2
3,585	3,823	4,486	3,985	1,601	1,792	1,929	1,714	597	714	896	789	Musiciens et professeurs de musique	3
477	593	992	954	238	351	432	422	82	111	121	119	Ostéopates et chiropraticiens	4
592	504	483	446	351	347	353	345	132	93	164	158	Médecins et chirurgiens	5
188	285	287	267	85	91	85	85	132	29	52	49	Professeurs et principaux de collèges	6
3,103	5,442	7,648	7,080	3,394	5,530	6,622	5,998	854	1,492	2,007	1,853	Oeuvres religieuses, n.s.a.(5)	7
567	467	501	470	370	289	252	249	50	57	54	53	Oeuvres sociales, n.s.a.(5)	8
1,409	1,762	2,036	1,926	663	778	891	834	333	521	613	588	Instituteurs - écoles	9
2,827	3,837	5,631	5,208	2,295	2,100	2,908	2,604	971	1,001	1,747	1,587	Vétérinaires	10
(4)	585	756	727	(4)	945	1,257	1,202	(4)	185	266	255	Public	
(4)	2,946	3,178	2,995	(4)	1,046	1,218	1,126	(4)	455	566	526	Pompiers - département des incendies	11
(4)	3,891	4,697	4,529	(4)	2,080	2,636	2,522	(4)	918	1,101	1,056	Agents de police et détectives	12
430	1,178	1,445	1,384	243	857	849	819	91	304	368	349	Maîtres de poste	13
348	532	639	563	123	226	270	235	83	114	184	148	Postillons et facteurs	14
(4)	524	672	616	(4)	305	374	341	(4)	140	183	182	Fonctionnaires du service public, n.s.a.(5)	15
512	194	371	283	230	65	156	114	113	26	51	43	Amusements	
(4)	480	309	252	(4)	391	161	139	(4)	138	58	49	Propriétaires et gérants	16
2,677	1,466	2,070	2,013	2,540	1,267	1,388	1,349	1,095	668	699	680	Acteurs, mouteurs de spectacles, sportifs	17
(4)	2,612	3,108	3,023	(4)	2,614	2,264	2,224	(4)	719	734	706	Projectionnistes de cinéma	18
4,058	782	774	757	(4)	282	242	239	(4)	231	156	155	Placiers	19
889	6,178	5,911	5,576	2,193	3,186	2,897	2,692	777	1,074	1,138	1,080	Autres occupations - amusements	20
150	375	308	296	64	121	96	92	47	68	62	59	Personnel	
(4)	1,025	1,476	1,343	(4)	271	392	352	(4)	228	405	394	Propriétaires et gérants - hôtels	21
8,608	4,248	5,862	5,129	2,634	3,637	3,384	2,992	3,254	4,466	3,866	3,583	Propriétaires et gérants-restaurants	22
1,528	2,127	2,511	2,367	1,083	1,135	1,004	958	1,175	1,516	1,054	1,029	Propriétaires et gérants-buanderies	23
(4)	1,222	1,478	1,343	(4)	595	644	570	(4)	222	231	210	Barbiers, coiffeurs, manucures	24
(4)	5,539	8,927	8,562	(4)	1,553	2,011	2,633	(4)	1,247	1,680	1,637	Cireurs de chaussures	25
2,940	585	916	828	(4)	246	509	462	(4)	675	838	755	Nettoyeurs	26
(4)	5,812	7,880	7,603	1,846	3,423	4,151	3,979	992	1,933	2,529	2,453	Nettoyeurs et teinturiers-vêtement	27
(4)	3,716	2,115	2,046	(4)	1,739	932	897	(4)	853	651	633	Cuisiniers	28
(4)	553	847	837	(4)	395	360	376	(4)	332	474	468	Domestiques, n.s.a.(5)	29
(4)	756	1,418	1,163	(4)	308	681	530	(4)	255	517	433	Hommes d'ascenseurs	30
(4)	2,030	2,047	1,806	(4)	1,231	1,107	1,001	(4)	408	487	459	Gardiens et gardiens, n.s.a.(5)	31
686	825	1,140	1,051	171	201	275	251	69	110	151	141	Maîtres d'hôtel	32
1,629	2,893	6,088	5,429	1,433	2,733	2,794	2,522	743	1,752	1,591	1,479	Concierges et bedeaux	33
(4)	949	1,005	848	(4)	496	669	555	(4)	271	327	290	Blanchisseurs	34
(6) 21,092	16,988	18,313	16,615	(6) 23,994	8,864	7,993	6,975	(4) 4,350	4,653	4,133	3,583	Tenanciers de maison de logement	35
(6) 21,092	116	160	143	(6) 23,994	57	77	65	(6) 21,092	8	17	14	ou de pension	36
(6) 21,092	37,540	53,591	47,786	(6) 23,994	16,110	18,819	16,121	(6) 21,092	7,137	8,672	7,591	Gardiens-malades	37
(6) 21,092	7,708	13,066	11,894	(6) 23,994	2,007	2,969	2,564	(6) 21,092	1,035	1,501	1,354	Porteurs	38
(6) 21,092	1,212	1,523	1,228	(6) 23,994	753	796	577	(6) 21,092	326	296	227	Entrepreneurs de pompes funebres	39
116,660	144,413	99,624	91,358	33,783	61,668	32,982	29,588	25,934	42,141	26,786	24,880	Carçons de table	40
												Autres occupations-service personnel	41
												Commis de bureau	
												Comptables et teneurs de livres	42
												Mécanographes	43
												Employés de bureau	44
												Commis aux expéditions	45
												Sténographes et dactylos	46
												Manoeuvres (en dehors de l'agriculture, de la pêche, des mines et de l'abatage du bois)	47

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), et (5), page 21. (6) Comprend "Maîtres de poste" et "Postillons et facteurs". Le nombre de personnes dans ces occupations en 1931 et 1941 est indiqué séparément sous "Service public".

Table 8.- Females gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)			Maritime Provinces - Provinces maritimes			Québec		
		1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941
Agriculture										
1	Farmers and stockraisers.	16,344	19,195	14,063	8,823	2,666	1,599	3,139	3,348	2,178
2	Farm labourers.	(3)1,539	4,854	4,871	(3)111	179	195	(3)482	1,285	1,362
Manufacturing										
3	Owners and managers	(4)	490	911	(4)	17	53	(4)	185	305
4	Forewomen			2,059			54			917
5	Inspectors, testers - chemicals	1,287	2,353	332	47	55	2	436	815	198
6	Inspectors and gangers - metal.			3,943			14			1,312
7	Bakers.	186	349	709	28	26	74	26	92	174
8	Bookbinders	1,749	1,137	1,435	65	24	42	321	301	456
9	Dressmakers and sewers, n.i.f.(5)	17,933	13,958	10,759	1,762	1,104	731	8,109	5,452	5,023
10	Furriers.	899	1,251	1,484	16	32	19	504	594	777
11	Milliners, n.i.f.(5)	(6)3,628	2,763	1,221	(6)308	152	48	(6)1,492	1,144	559
12	Photographers	419	508	639	35	45	62	60	95	122
13	Printers.	(4)	577	827	(4)	78	107	(4)	175	281
14	Spinners and twisters - textiles.	2,046	2,586	3,248	169	104	159	1,171	1,526	1,806
15	Tailoresses	(4)	1,663	1,298	(4)	134	132	(4)	328	166
16	Weavers - textiles.	2,805	3,281	3,344	334	142	150	1,368	2,038	1,836
Other occupations in the manufacture of:										
17	Chemical products		378	1,137		1	6		164	590
18	Clothing and textile products		32,479	37,365		935	1,741		15,911	31,048
19	Food products		3,640	4,510		796	677		824	886
20	Leather products.		4,744	7,772		89	56		2,908	4,614
21	Liquors and beverages		199	232		-	9		68	86
22	Metal products.	(4)	2,875	8,421	(4)	12	62	(4)	826	2,181
23	Non-metallic mineral products		265	897		1	7		112	227
24	Rubber products		1,685	2,453		1	1		706	970
25	Tobacco products.		1,958	2,654		-	1		1,736	2,354
26	Wood and paper products		2,910	4,365		133	129		886	1,389
27	Other products.		898	2,743		38	52		168	885
Transportation and communication										
28	Telegraph operators	941	749	548	192	114	90	221	188	168
29	Telephone operators	12,827	14,373	12,441	970	1,041	975	2,762	3,508	3,029
Trade										
30	Owners, managers, dealers - retail.	6,262	6,715	9,750	876	743	948	1,787	1,959	2,837
31	Owners, managers, dealers - wholesale		104	238		6	9		26	75
32	Floorwalkers and forewomen.		293	350		18	16		60	69
33	Canvassers and demonstrators.		545	703		28	33		128	260
34	Advertising agents.	(4)	132	207	(4)	1	3	(4)	27	33
35	Inspectors, graders, samplers		385	750		12	35		22	58
36	Packers, wrappers, labellers.		7,653	12,165		449	798		2,068	3,837
37	Purchasing agents and buyers.		260	494		12	25		57	93
38	Salespersons in stores.	35,474	44,990	56,646	4,361	4,040	6,084	7,543	11,645	14,088
39	Window decorators and dressers.	63	169	221	5	5	6	17	30	56
Finance										
40	Insurance agents.	157	350	440	11	15	21	35	67	90
41	Real estate agents and dealers.	72	146	273	4	12	6	5	19	29

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) In 1921 the tendency was not to enumerate farmers' daughters engaged in farm work as "Farm labourers" in certain localities. (4) Figures for 1921 are shown only for occupations which can be presented on a comparative basis with 1931 and 1941. (5) N.i.f. = Not in factory. (6) Does not include milliners on own account, which comprised 21.1 p.c. and 26.0 p.c. of the total in this occupation for Canada in 1931 and 1941, respectively.

Tableau 8.- Femmes de la population active, âgées de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada¹ et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941

Ontario			Prairie Provinces - Provinces des prairies			British Columbia			Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941		
4,883 (3)487	5,480 1,197	3,772 1,568	4,821 (3)395	6,818 1,651	5,868 1,187	679 (3)64	884 848	852 559	Agriculture	
									Agriculteurs et éleveuses	1
									Manœuvres agricoles.	2
(4)	211	444	(4)	40	69	(4)	37	40	Manufactures	
759	1,383	1,005	33	68	45	12	32	38	Propriétaires et gérantes	3
78	159	132	34	48	-	20	24	73	Contramaitresses.	4
1,045	586	2,582	247	155	30	71	71	85	Inspectrices, essayeuses-produits chimiques	5
5,825	4,617	306	1,502	1,861	82	735	924	727	Inspectrices et mesureuses - métal.	6
314	409	724	52	152	148	13	64	67	Boulangères	7
(6)1,158	1,103	468	(6)439	238	103	(6)237	126	45	Relieuses	8
167	178	208	108	122	138	49	68	109	Couturières et couseuses, h.f.(5)	9
(4)	276	371	(4)	33	58	(4)	15	30	Pelletières	10
705	945	1,275	-	5	-	1	6	8	Modistes, h.f.(5)	11
(4)	996	709	(4)	107	164	(4)	98	127	Photographes.	12
1,097	1,092	1,319	3	1	12	3	8	27	Imprimeuses	13
									Fileuses et retordeuses - textiles.	14
									Tailleuses.	15
									Tisseuses - textiles.	16
									Autres occupations dans la fabrication de:	
	203	522		6	8		4	11	Produits chimiques.	17
	14,205	20,948		1,029	2,729		399	899	Vêtements et produits textiles.	18
	1,130	1,732		223	368		667	847	Produits alimentaires	19
	1,668	2,924		52	105		27	73	Produits en cuir.	20
	98	108		9	11		24	18	Liqueurs et breuvages	21
(4)	1,988	6,073	(4)	7	65	(4)	42	40	Produits des métaux	22
	141	575		10	82		1	6	Produits des métalloïdes.	23
	977	1,477		1	1		-	4	Produits du caoutchouc.	24
	215	298		1	-		6	1	Produits du tabac	25
	1,635	2,524		126	132		130	191	Produits du bois et du papier	26
	627	1,645		35	85		30	76	Autres produits	27
289	243	182	177	130	65	62	74	43	Transports et communications	
5,960	6,186	4,936	2,011	2,009	2,004	1,124	1,629	1,497	Télégraphistes.	28
									Téléphonistes.	29
2,592	2,529	3,644	586	800	1,173	421	684	1,148	Commerce	
	39	89		18	39		15	26	Propriétaires, gérantes, négociantes-détail	30
	173	203		32	46		10	16	Propriétaires, gérantes, négociantes-gros .	31
(4)	242	261		112	82		35	67	Chefs de rayon et contramaitresses.	32
	66	117	(4)	26	28	(4)	12	26	Démarcheuses et démonstratrices	33
	160	254		137	354		54	49	Agents d'annonce.	34
	3,968	5,793		725	966		443	771	Inspectrices, classeuses, échantillonneuses	35
	133	265		37	73		21	38	Empaqueteuses, emballeuses, étiqueteuses. .	36
15,508	18,348	22,469	5,846	7,144	8,885	2,216	3,813	5,120	Agents acheteurs et acheteuses.	37
28	91	105	9	21	21	6	22	33	Vendeuses - magasins.	38
									Décoratrices de vitrines et étalagistes . .	39
73	175	236	24	54	48	14	39	45	Finance	
22	55	80	18	18	61	23	42	97	Agents d'assurance.	40
									Courtiers et agents d'immobiliers	41

(1) Agées de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) En 1921 la tendance était de ne pas énumérer les filles de fermiers dans certaines localités employées au travail agricole, comme "Manœuvres agricoles". (4) Les chiffres pour 1921 sont indiqués seulement pour les occupations qui peuvent être présentées sur une base comparative avec celles de 1931 et 1941. (5) H.f. = Hors de fabrique. (6) Ne comprend pas les modistes à leur propre compte, qui forment 21.1 pour cent et 26.0 pour cent du total dans cette occupation pour le Canada en 1931 et 1941 respectivement.

Table 8.- Females gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by selected occupations and sex, for Canada and the regions, 1921-1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Occupation	Canada(2)			Maritime Provinces - Provinces maritimes			Québec		
		1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941
Service										
Professional										
1	Artists and art teachers.	357	709	954	21	37	55	47	132	256
2	Authors, editors, journalists	839	464	713	43	28	38	89	63	139
3	Librarians.		806	1,330		27	75		107	168
4	Chemists and metallurgists.		118	264		4	36		44	58
5	Dentists.	(3)	32	45	(3)	-	1	(3)	7	12
6	Draughtsmen and designers		105	157		1	2		24	58
7	Lawyers and notaries.		54	129		1	13		4	5
8	Musicians and music teachers.	4,308	4,641	4,024	442	331	310	904	1,006	894
9	Nuns, n.o.s.(4)	11,912	8,260	7,480	698	572	527	8,902	5,957	5,408
10	Nurses - graduate	21,162	20,462	26,473	2,398	1,799	2,454	3,142	4,421	6,082
11	Nurses - in training.		11,436	11,810		991	1,383		1,883	1,971
12	Osteopaths and chiropractors.	(3)	90	101	(3)	-	4	(3)	6	6
13	Physicians and surgeons	152	203	384	18	17	17	18	24	59
14	Professors and college principals	223	259	277	15	21	24	41	90	109
15	Religious workers, n.e.s.(5).		1,241	2,035		99	138		218	625
16	Social welfare workers, n.e.s.(5)	1,241	792	1,251	102	39	56	172	183	354
17	Teachers - school	49,795	64,709	64,465	5,997	6,618	6,660	16,079	21,372	23,891
Public										
18	Policemen and detectives.		78	110		9	4		9	25
19	Postmistresses.	(3)	928	1,769	(3)	216	395	(3)	219	522
20	Public service officials, n.e.s.(5)		100	234		8	13		20	23
Recreational										
21	Owners and managers	(3)	68	88	(3)	7	4	(3)	7	11
22	Actresses, sportsmen.	192	227	270	7	6	8	62	76	122
23	Ushers.	(3)	215	288	(3)	16	23	(3)	14	7
Personal										
24	Owners and managers - hotels.		711	970		109	142		146	235
25	Owners and managers - restaurants	1,218	1,318	2,212	191	79	130	414	512	938
26	Owners and managers - laundries	(3)	59	144	(3)	2	3	(3)	23	31
27	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists.	664	6,743	10,998	36	309	843	157	2,023	3,048
28	Charworkers and cleaners.	(3)	3,755	4,100	(3)	338	222	(3)	1,272	1,657
29	Cleaners and dyers - clothing		617	1,398		16	76		118	285
30	Cooks	4,327	7,818	9,920	454	537	679	1,328	2,750	3,662
31	Domestic servants, n.e.s.(5).		134,043	148,999		14,432	18,312		44,371	52,375
32	Housekeepers, matrons	101,320	25,985	46,256	16,028	2,839	6,428	26,490	5,213	7,641
33	Nurses - practical.		4,698	7,973		418	569		1,177	2,333
34	Elevator tenders.	(3)	459	617	(3)	29	38	(3)	73	119
35	Janitors and sextons.	646	949	1,206	38	55	52	108	223	263
36	Laundresses		8,336	7,550		730	627		2,885	2,019
37	Lodging and boarding house keepers.	(3)	18,707	21,113	(3)	1,141	1,431	(3)	4,714	5,111
38	Porters		89	219		7	10		72	182
39	Waitresses.	6,378	12,797	22,944	730	1,009	1,943	931	2,499	4,735
Clerical										
40	Accountants and bookkeepers		21,990	23,916		1,364	1,484		4,198	5,637
41	Office appliance operators.		1,503	2,633		20	32		353	616
42	Office clerks	90,612	29,232	49,841	7,181	1,337	2,419	18,055	9,622	14,030
43	Shipping clerks		477	936		8	40		199	343
44	Stenographers and typists		64,993	77,882		4,225	5,364		13,755	17,090
45	Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging, or mining)	(3)	11,721	11,655	(3)	710	723	(3)	6,801	5,515

(1), (2), (3) See footnotes (1), (2) and (4), page 28. (4) N.o.s. = Not otherwise specified. Members of religious orders stating that they followed such occupations as school teacher, nurse, domestic, etc., were included with these occupations. In 1931 and 1941 a larger proportion of nuns were reported with these occupations than in 1921. (5) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.

Tableau 8.- Femmes de la population active, âgées de 10(1) ans et plus, par occupations sélectionnées et sexe, pour le Canada et les divisions régionales, recensements de 1921-1941 - (fin)

Ontario			Prairie Provinces - Provinces des prairies			British Columbia			Occupation	No.
1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941	1921	1931	1941		
									Service	
									Professionnel	
204	369	445	43	87	88	42	84	110	Artistes et professeurs d'art	1
503	236	320	126	82	115	78	55	101	Auteurs, rédactrices, journalistes.	2
	537	788		83	182		52	117	Bibliothécaires	3
	55	123		13	32		2	15	Chimistes et métallurgistes	4
(3)	17	23	(3)	5	6	(3)	3	3	Dentistes	5
	63	72		7	16		10	9	Dessinatrices et traceuses.	6
	32	73		10	26		7	12	Avocats et notaires	7
1,991	1,981	1,688	608	893	719	363	430	413	Musiciennes et professeurs de musique	8
1,778	991	667	525	666	752	9	74	126	Sœurs, n.s.a.(4)	9
9,882	8,689	10,945	3,793	3,574	4,256	1,947	1,979	2,738	Infirmières - graduées.	10
(3)	4,975	4,586	(3)	2,503	2,810	(3)	1,084	1,060	Élèves - infirmières.	11
76	54	57	(3)	18	25	(3)	12	9	Ostéopathes et chiropraticiennes.	12
88	106	212		41	75		15	21	Médecins et chirurgiens.	13
	94	97	60	30	20	19	24	19	Professeurs et principales de collèges.	14
551	325	676	300	296	382	116	103	214	Oeuvres religieuses, n.s.a.(5)	15
	438	570		87	116		45	155	Oeuvres sociales, n.s.a.(5)	16
14,461	18,217	17,457	10,654	14,824	13,174	2,604	3,678	3,283	Institutrices - écoles.	17
									Public	
(3)	29	37	(3)	18	32	(3)	13	12	Agents de police et détectives.	18
	202	295	(3)	228	447	(3)	63	110	Maîtresses de poste	19
	48	130		21	47		3	21	Fonctionnaires du service public, n.s.a.(5)	20
(3)	32	40	(3)	12	19	(3)	10	14	Amusements	
58	74	93	30	38	20	35	33	27	Propriétaires et gérantes	21
(3)	39	58	(3)	54	90	(3)	92	110	Actrices, sportives	22
									Placiers	23
283	221	277	194	134	162	136	101	154	Personnel	
(3)	401	643	(3)	188	285	(3)	138	216	Propriétaires et gérantes - hôtels.	24
244	17	71	(3)	5	22	(3)	12	17	Propriétaires et gérantes - restaurants	25
(3)	2,339	3,949	123	1,356	2,210	104	716	948	Propriétaires et gérantes - buanderies.	26
	1,632	1,856	(3)	418	302	(3)	95	63	Barbiers, coiffeuses, manucures.	27
	256	593		148	289		79	155	Nettoyeuses et femmes de peine.	28
1,377	2,639	3,170	771	1,264	1,649	397	628	760	Nettoyeuses et teinturières - vêtement.	29
34,645	40,926	40,129	19,778	27,574	30,350	4,379	6,740	7,833	Cuisinières	30
(3)	9,166	17,190	(3)	6,812	11,309	(3)	1,955	3,688	Domestiques, n.s.a.(5)	31
	2,250	3,289		525	1,063		328	719	Gouvernantes, matrones.	32
	164	205	(3)	64	88	(3)	129	167	Cardes-malades.	33
276	367	474	142	177	198	82	127	219	Femmes d'ascenseurs	34
(3)	2,604	2,742	(3)	1,289	1,304	(3)	828	858	Concierges et bedeaux	35
	7,947	9,813	(3)	3,486	3,020	(3)	1,419	1,738	Blanchisseuses.	36
	5	17		5	6		-	4	Tenancières de maison de logement ou de pension	37
2,125	4,367	8,302	1,752	3,186	5,223	840	1,736	2,741	Porteuses	38
									Filles de table	39
									Commis de bureau	
	11,696	11,995		3,070	3,011		1,662	1,789	Comptables et teneuses de livres.	40
43,709	491	1,098	16,062	540	729	5,605	99	158	Mécanographes	41
	13,576	25,540		3,332	5,500		1,365	2,352	Employées de bureau	42
	206	440		43	69		21	24	Commis aux expéditions.	43
	28,779	35,290		12,675	13,574		5,559	6,574	Sténographes et dactylos.	44
(3)	3,463	4,697	(3)	439	417	(3)	308	303	Manœuvres (en dehors de l'agriculture, de la pêche, des mines et de l'abatage du bois)	45

(1), (2), (3) Voir renvois (1), (2), et (4), page 29. (4) N.s.a. = Non autrement énumérées. Les membres d'ordre religieux ayant déclaré qu'elles poursuivaient des occupations comme institutrice, infirmière, domestique, etc., étaient inclus avec ces occupations. En 1931 et 1941 une plus grande proportion de sœurs déclaraient ces occupations qu'en 1921. (5) N.s.a. = Non spécifiées ailleurs.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census

No.	1941 occupation	1931 occupation group - Groupes											
		All occupations - Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary - Autres primaires		Manufacturing - Manufactures		Construction		Transportation(2) - Transports(2)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1	All occupations	2,502,161	284,110	861,581	6,696	145,163	174	369,678	37,738	162,604	6	184,852	6,578
2	Agriculture	776,303	6,374	725,497	5,758	10,788	6	7,503	39	4,430	-	5,058	4
3	Farmers and stockraisers	598,231	5,396	563,790	4,960	8,249	5	5,483	28	3,466	-	3,440	3
4	Foremen - farm	2,712	23	2,534	13	41	-	65	1	28	-	48	-
5	Farm labourers	175,260	955	159,373	785	2,498	1	1,955	10	936	-	1,570	1
6	Fishing, Hunting, and Trapping	39,254	132	1,391	2	34,914	123	272	2	182	-	384	-
7	Fishermen	25,374	24	884	2	23,027	16	226	2	136	-	322	-
8	Hunters, trappers, guides	12,880	108	507	-	11,887	107	46	-	46	-	62	-
9	Logging	56,858	2	11,366	-	36,437	2	928	-	470	-	988	-
10	Owners and managers	1,888	2	266	-	1,337	2	53	-	19	-	28	-
11	Foremen	1,256	-	132	-	909	-	46	-	18	-	32	-
12	Foresters and timber cruisers	2,380	-	352	-	1,484	-	91	-	37	-	59	-
13	Lumbermen	51,334	-	10,616	-	32,707	-	738	-	396	-	869	-
14	Mining and Quarrying	55,493	7	7,816	-	37,082	5	1,718	-	1,011	-	1,418	-
15	Owners and managers	1,239	7	54	-	869	5	46	-	24	-	11	-
16	Foremen	2,491	-	130	-	1,851	-	140	-	87	-	67	-
17	Labourers - mines and quarries	9,440	-	1,460	-	5,999	-	293	-	118	-	226	-
18	Miners and millmen	40,402	-	5,845	-	27,213	-	1,167	-	763	-	1,050	-
19	Oil well drillers	530	-	102	-	306	-	22	-	4	-	16	-
20	Quarriers and rock drillers	1,391	-	225	-	844	-	50	-	15	-	48	-
21	Manufacturing	423,588	41,644	29,491	180	6,878	8	312,122	34,429	8,503	-	12,880	128
22	Owners and managers	28,307	448	851	1	266	-	21,018	298	433	-	367	-
23	Foremen	17,806	1,186	447	2	200	-	13,148	961	561	-	448	5
24	Inspectors, testers - chemicals	282	46	9	2	1	1	174	19	16	-	9	-
25	Inspectors and gaugers - metal	5,643	625	248	5	42	1	3,261	280	258	-	262	13
26	Inspectors, graders, scalars - wood	2,934	11	241	-	246	1	1,855	8	37	-	74	-
27	Bakers	8,150	234	380	2	41	1	6,845	141	59	-	145	1
28	Blacksmiths, hammermen, forgemen	13,597	-	1,184	-	252	-	11,146	-	122	-	142	-
29	Bleachers and dyers - textiles	1,157	28	142	-	10	-	773	16	19	-	36	-
30	Boiler firemen	6,898	-	766	-	246	-	4,152	-	167	-	357	-
31	Boilermakers, platers, riveters	5,520	43	287	2	104	-	3,905	9	131	-	280	-
32	Bookbinders	697	649	9	1	-	-	632	577	4	-	6	2
33	Boot and shoe repairers	6,837	32	580	-	79	-	5,628	20	46	-	67	-
34	Butchers and meat cutters	9,558	21	530	1	54	-	7,804	13	70	-	255	-
35	Cabinet and furniture makers	3,269	-	147	-	20	-	2,608	-	220	-	33	-
36	Coopers	991	-	61	-	17	-	817	-	11	-	18	-
37	Dressmakers and sewers, n.i.f.(3)	75	6,420	2	25	1	1	59	5,278	1	-	-	17
38	Electrical appliance repairmen	2,060	11	121	-	14	-	1,413	9	117	-	84	-
39	Engravers and lithographers	1,480	16	5	-	-	-	1,394	13	5	-	16	-
40	Files and grinders	3,395	20	419	-	168	-	2,001	12	93	-	125	1
41	Fitters and assemblers - metal	6,682	121	759	-	81	2	3,760	65	281	-	421	1
42	Furnacemen, heaters - metal	4,286	-	667	-	142	-	2,364	-	107	-	174	-
43	Furriers	2,282	727	47	1	6	-	2,012	661	10	-	29	2
44	Heat treaters and annealers	358	-	44	-	4	-	203	-	12	-	17	-
45	Jewellers and watchmakers	2,782	89	79	-	12	-	2,459	71	9	-	40	-
46	Loom fixers and card grinders	588	-	21	-	2	-	497	-	3	-	9	-
47	Machinists - metal	29,789	-	1,702	-	331	-	22,919	-	583	-	847	-
48	Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.s.(4)	47,630	46	5,117	-	748	-	35,987	35	895	-	2,152	1
49	Millers - flour and grain	2,181	-	405	-	15	-	1,492	-	33	-	45	-
50	Milliners, n.i.f.(3)	15	739	2	-	1	-	9	664	-	-	-	2
51	Millwrights	4,246	-	301	-	88	-	2,861	-	280	-	157	-
52	Moulders, coremakers, casters	8,716	38	800	-	83	-	6,509	29	142	-	203	-
53	Paper makers	2,757	-	58	-	35	-	2,353	-	23	-	37	-

(1) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (2) Includes "Communication". (3) N.i.f. = Not in factory. (4) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified.
 (5) Labourers in all industries except agriculture, fishing, logging, and mining are included in this group.
 Note:- The figures in this table are exclusive of persons on Active Service on June 2, 1941

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941

Occupationnel en 1931										Occupation en 1941	
Trade and finance Commerce et finances		Service		Clerical Commis de bureau		Labourers (5) Manœuvres (5)		Not stated Non donné			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
225,167	24,549	210,047	146,917	128,551	57,918	195,820	2,337	20,698	1,377	Toutes occupations.	1
3,781	35	3,612	445	1,260	47	12,727	16	1,647	6	Agriculture	2
3,028	28	2,521	324	855	35	6,340	8	1,159	5	Agriculteurs et éleveurs.	3
50	1	32	8	32	-	64	-	18	-	Contramaîtres - ferma.	4
703	4	1,059	135	375	12	6,323	8	470	1	Manœuvres agricoles.	5
126	-	165	3	40	-	694	2	86	-	Pêche et chasse	6
89	-	107	2	20	-	495	2	68	-	Pêcheurs.	7
37	-	53	1	20	-	199	-	18	-	Chasseurs, guides, trappeurs.	8
323	-	463	-	136	-	5,408	-	339	-	Abatage du bois	9
54	-	34	-	24	-	57	-	16	-	Propriétaires et gérants.	10
10	-	20	-	7	-	72	-	10	-	Contramaîtres	11
40	-	65	-	37	-	175	-	40	-	Sylviculteurs et explorateurs	12
219	-	344	-	68	-	5,104	-	273	-	Bûcherons	13
755	-	845	-	527	2	3,845	-	480	-	Mines et carrières	14
67	-	93	-	39	2	16	-	20	-	Propriétaires et gérants.	15
33	-	42	-	25	-	88	-	27	-	Contramaîtres	16
95	-	119	-	82	-	983	-	65	-	Manœuvres - mines et carrières	17
537	-	574	-	371	-	2,540	-	342	-	Mineurs et bocardeurs.	18
9	-	5	-	6	-	51	-	11	-	Forçeurs de puits d'huile.	19
14	-	12	-	3	-	165	-	15	-	Carriers et forçeurs dans le roc	20
11,741	903	7,373	4,413	7,238	811	22,445	422	4,899	350	Manufactures.	21
2,205	27	755	16	1,648	93	414	3	350	10	Propriétaires et gérants.	22
524	55	300	51	640	45	1,184	38	334	29	Contramaîtres	23
25	5	10	15	17	3	14	-	7	1	Inspecteurs, essayeurs - produits chimiques	24
580	53	304	187	338	53	253	13	157	21	Inspecteurs et mesureurs - métal.	25
79	1	50	-	93	1	221	-	38	-	Inspecteurs, trieurs, mesureurs - bois.	26
156	6	185	76	69	5	231	-	37	2	Boulangers.	27
96	-	77	-	25	-	478	-	75	-	Forgerons, marteleurs, forgers	28
23	1	30	5	18	-	87	6	19	-	Blanchisseurs et teinturiers - textiles	29
114	-	181	-	78	-	732	-	125	-	Chaudronniers de chaudières.	30
139	6	117	24	72	1	412	-	73	1	Chaudronniers, plaqueurs, riveurs	31
10	8	7	50	15	6	9	2	5	3	Railleurs.	32
64	1	75	11	21	-	250	-	27	-	Gordonniers	33
348	2	90	4	87	1	274	-	46	-	Bouchers et coupeurs de viande.	34
68	-	34	-	24	-	92	-	23	-	Moublers et ébénistes.	35
9	-	13	-	4	-	38	-	3	-	Tonnelliers.	36
9	100	2	832	-	86	1	9	-	22	Conturières et couseuses, h.f.(3)	37
101	1	53	-	65	-	64	1	28	-	Réparateurs d'appareils électriques	38
22	1	8	1	16	1	12	-	2	-	Graveurs et lithographes.	39
97	-	77	4	51	1	321	2	43	-	Lineurs et aiguiseurs	40
356	10	237	29	195	6	486	7	107	1	Ajusteurs et assembleurs - métal.	41
84	-	78	-	67	-	539	-	64	-	Ouvriers fondeurs, chauffeurs - métal.	42
58	7	18	47	22	6	76	1	10	2	Pelletiers.	43
16	-	17	-	10	-	26	-	9	-	Traiteurs thermiques et ramasseurs.	44
74	6	27	6	27	-	39	2	16	4	Bijoutiers et horlogers	45
7	-	5	-	4	-	30	-	12	-	Monteurs de métiers, aiguiseurs de cordes	46
778	-	531	-	414	-	1,265	-	398	-	Machinistes - métal	47
1,076	1	633	3	531	4	2,011	1	478	1	Mécaniciens et réparateurs, n.s.a.(4)	48
40	-	18	-	15	-	104	-	14	-	Meuniers - farine et grain.	49
2	30	-	35	1	7	-	1	-	-	Moulistes, h.f.(3)	50
63	-	54	-	22	-	343	-	57	-	Monteurs de machines.	51
125	-	112	6	61	2	592	1	89	-	Mouleurs, noyeurs, fondeurs.	52
35	-	16	-	29	-	144	-	27	-	Papetiers	53

(1) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (2) Comprend "Communications". (3) H.f. = Hors de fabrique. (4) N.s.a. = Non spécifiés ailleurs. (5) Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries, excepté l'agriculture, la pêche, l'abatage du bois et les mines, sont compris dans ce groupe.

Nota:- Les données de ce tableau ne comprennent pas les personnes en service actif le 2 juin 1941.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census - (Con.)

1941 occupation		1931 occupation group - Groups											
		All occupations Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary Autres primaires		Manufacturing Manufactures		Construction		Transportation ⁽²⁾ Transports ⁽²⁾	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No.													
	Manufacturing - (Con.)												
1	Pattermakers	1,320	2	26	-	5	-	1,148	1	51	-	9	-
2	Photographers	1,704	262	55	-	4	-	1,419	184	22	-	24	-
3	Polishers and buffers - metal	2,199	22	191	-	16	-	1,558	11	54	-	90	-
4	Power station operators	2,017	-	56	-	24	-	1,524	-	133	-	68	-
5	Printers	12,508	347	91	-	10	-	11,749	294	45	-	93	2
6	Rolling mill operators, n.e.s.(3)	670	-	41	-	16	-	447	-	21	-	29	-
7	Sawyers - wood	6,154	-	1,033	-	455	-	3,326	-	92	-	141	-
8	Sheet metal workers and tinmiths	7,247	80	406	1	40	-	5,719	58	207	-	174	1
9	Spinners and twisters - textiles	2,030	916	218	6	25	-	1,452	789	27	-	44	1
10	Stationary engineers	26,084	-	1,577	-	1,012	-	18,876	-	609	-	1,191	-
11	Stone cutters and dressers	1,615	-	69	-	20	-	1,349	-	32	-	19	-
12	Tailors and tailoresses	8,194	709	113	2	11	-	7,677	668	21	-	39	1
13	Tool makers, die cutters and setters	4,326	-	130	-	21	-	3,624	-	63	-	73	-
14	Upholsterers	2,603	49	78	-	6	-	2,289	41	25	-	35	-
15	Weavers - textiles	3,669	1,012	361	6	37	-	2,763	875	29	-	57	3
16	Welders and flame cutters	7,438	25	765	1	113	-	4,820	11	224	-	418	-
17	Wood machinists - turners, planers	2,294	26	247	2	84	-	1,437	19	52	-	69	-
	Other occupations in the manufacture of:												
18	Chemical products	5,497	225	559	1	154	-	3,063	141	183	-	275	3
19	Clothing and textile products	16,485	17,928	879	70	92	1	13,274	15,298	163	-	300	36
20	Food products	9,065	992	965	11	241	-	6,344	762	115	-	295	4
21	Leather products	10,092	2,367	508	5	59	-	8,487	2,079	89	-	172	3
22	Liquors and beverages	1,750	42	125	1	23	-	1,079	23	50	-	99	-
23	Metal products	31,305	1,413	2,921	10	708	-	19,153	934	924	-	1,638	20
24	Non-metallic mineral products	3,307	111	303	1	62	-	2,211	75	68	-	95	-
25	Printing and photography	512	348	8	-	1	-	430	305	8	-	11	-
26	Rubber products	4,786	652	339	5	18	-	3,611	537	68	-	132	-
27	Tobacco products	848	883	25	7	1	-	696	758	13	-	16	2
28	Wood and paper products	13,760	1,131	684	5	295	-	9,986	961	320	-	368	5
29	Other products	3,161	551	107	4	16	-	2,563	426	47	-	71	2
	Construction	172,430	22	12,576	-	3,012	-	5,483	1	133,308	6	3,374	-
30	Owners and managers	6,404	8	199	-	33	-	128	-	5,460	6	78	-
31	Foremen	3,865	-	413	-	147	-	190	-	2,275	-	159	-
32	Inspectors	414	-	20	-	5	-	15	-	259	-	7	-
33	Brick and stone masons	8,059	-	345	-	69	-	141	-	6,921	-	77	-
34	Carpenters	79,935	-	8,362	-	1,919	-	2,261	-	59,497	-	1,366	-
35	Electricians and wiremen	16,625	-	533	-	160	-	685	-	13,590	-	396	-
36	Painters, decorators, glaziers	31,989	14	1,394	-	257	-	1,158	1	25,487	-	685	-
37	Plasterers and lathers	4,172	-	163	-	17	-	56	-	3,663	-	31	-
38	Plumbers and pipe fitters	15,650	-	582	-	278	-	579	-	12,545	-	377	-
39	Structural iron workers	1,779	-	120	-	41	-	91	-	1,270	-	62	-
40	Other construction occupations	3,538	-	245	-	86	-	178	-	2,341	-	136	-
	Transportation and Communication	192,660	6,305	17,083	5	4,171	-	6,974	26	2,374	-	138,895	6,610
41	Owners, officials, managers	6,659	51	226	-	39	-	171	-	62	-	5,105	29
42	Foremen	4,531	271	66	-	20	-	255	-	67	-	3,440	251
43	Inspectors	2,306	7	15	-	4	-	106	1	29	-	1,970	6
44	Agents - ticket, station	4,549	44	37	-	6	-	16	-	7	-	4,078	32
45	Aviators - not in armed forces	303	-	10	-	3	-	31	-	9	-	182	-
46	Baggage men and expressmen	1,253	-	16	-	1	-	15	-	3	-	1,119	-
47	Brakemen - railway	6,643	-	151	-	60	-	126	-	58	-	5,787	-
48	Bus drivers	2,369	3	177	-	31	-	147	-	35	-	1,692	3
49	Captains, mates, pilots	3,067	-	64	-	126	-	54	-	22	-	2,658	-
50	Chauffeurs and taxi drivers	9,262	24	725	1	231	-	519	-	168	-	6,246	18
51	Conductors - steam railway	4,154	-	18	-	7	-	12	-	5	-	4,044	-
52	Deliverymen and drivers, n.e.s.(3)	1,282	1	109	-	28	-	79	-	30	-	743	1
53	Dispatchers - train	514	-	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	488	-
54	Engineering officers - on ships	2,223	-	47	-	70	-	92	-	13	-	1,904	-
55	Firemen and trimmers - on ships	1,005	-	103	-	44	-	42	-	10	-	649	-
56	Linemen and cablemen	5,641	-	311	-	64	-	149	-	134	-	4,564	-

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), and (5), page 32.

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941 - (suite)

Occupationnel en 1931										Occupation en 1941	No.
Trade and finance Commerce et finance		Service		Clerical Commis de bureau		Labourers(4) Manœuvres(4)		Not stated Non donné			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
14	-	15	1	16	-	25	-	11	-	Manufactures - (fin)	
61	7	60	55	43	14	23	1	13	1	Modelleurs	1
59	1	43	7	29	2	127	-	32	1	Photographes	2
29	-	30	-	48	-	81	-	24	-	Polisseurs et embosseurs - métal	3
130	4	110	52	130	11	103	5	47	1	Opérateurs d'usine électrique	4
16	-	7	-	13	-	76	-	4	-	Imprimeurs	5
61	-	67	-	24	-	975	-	60	-	Opérateurs de laminoirs, n.s.a.(3)	6
154	4	94	10	75	2	294	3	84	1	Soleurs - bois	7
28	8	30	81	23	6	163	19	23	6	Tôliers et ferblentiers	8
379	-	532	-	221	-	1,344	-	343	-	Fileurs et retordeurs - textiles	9
20	-	12	-	5	-	67	-	22	-	Mécaniciens de machines fixes	10
128	8	72	25	35	2	75	-	23	3	Coupeurs et tailleurs de pierre	11
128	-	80	-	54	-	98	-	55	-	Tailleurs et tailleuses	12
59	1	38	6	29	-	50	-	14	1	Outilsseurs, graveurs et ajusteurs de matrices	13
63	12	46	77	39	6	235	20	39	13	Rembourseurs	14
220	1	155	7	127	3	503	2	113	-	Tisseurs - textiles	15
44	3	32	1	24	1	269	-	36	-	Soudeurs et coupeurs à la flamme	16
278	20	133	37	127	11	611	2	114	10	Machinistes du bois - tourneurs, planeurs	17
389	281	219	1,722	205	246	786	158	178	116	Autres occupations dans la fabrication de:	
209	34	155	125	115	21	559	19	67	16	Produits chimiques	18
128	29	111	193	70	24	400	15	70	19	Vêtements et produits textiles	19
80	2	51	10	54	5	157	-	32	1	Produits alimentaires	20
1,180	77	776	247	670	59	2,859	38	496	28	Produits en cuir	21
85	4	50	22	42	2	349	4	42	3	Liqueurs et breuvages	22
18	6	6	20	16	12	14	2	10	3	Produits des métaux	23
133	17	84	64	78	11	289	7	54	11	Produits des métalloïdes	24
23	14	16	79	10	13	41	8	7	2	Impression et photographie	25
272	26	188	83	168	18	1,103	25	176	8	Produits du caoutchouc	26
90	23	67	57	49	21	114	9	37	9	Produits du tabac	27
2,633	5	2,056	5	1,149	2	7,564	1	1,275	2	Produits du bois et du papier	28
157	-	85	-	92	1	133	1	39	-	Autres produits	29
96	-	70	-	48	-	406	-	61	-	Construction	30
30	-	22	-	22	-	25	-	9	-	Propriétaires et gérants	31
47	-	31	-	20	-	358	-	50	-	Contrôleurs	32
1,047	-	824	-	325	-	5,586	-	528	-	Inspecteurs	33
278	-	194	-	161	-	487	-	145	-	Maçons en brique et pierre	34
622	5	575	5	332	1	1,234	-	245	2	Charpentiers	35
28	-	22	-	7	-	171	-	16	-	Electriciens et installateurs	36
216	-	172	-	105	-	682	-	114	-	Peintres, décorateurs, vitriers	37
22	-	14	-	12	-	124	-	23	-	Plâtriers et latteurs	38
77	-	47	-	25	-	358	-	45	-	Plombiers et tuyautiers	39
4,487	107	2,496	288	5,233	298	11,166	9	1,781	22	Charpentiers en fer	40
293	3	131	1	443	8	84	-	105	-	Autres occupations - construction	41
58	-	46	3	141	17	199	-	45	-	Transports et communications	42
21	-	33	-	76	-	29	-	23	-	Propriétaires, fonctionnaires, gérants	43
60	3	28	3	251	5	25	-	41	1	Contrôleurs	44
21	-	18	-	16	-	7	-	6	-	Inspecteurs	45
9	-	17	-	37	-	26	-	10	-	Vendeurs de billets et chefs de gare	46
82	-	48	-	84	-	211	-	36	-	Aviateurs - non dans les forces armées	47
78	-	39	-	54	-	88	-	28	-	Bagagistes et messagistes	48
16	-	46	-	11	-	46	-	24	-	Serre-freins - chemin de fer	49
361	1	261	2	170	1	482	1	99	-	Conducteurs d'autobus	50
14	-	9	-	8	-	23	-	14	-	Capitaines, seconds, pilotes	51
95	-	38	-	26	-	105	-	29	-	Chauffeurs et conducteurs de taxi	52
2	-	1	-	9	-	2	-	7	-	Conducteurs - chemin de fer	53
9	-	22	-	12	-	37	-	17	-	Livreurs et charretiers, n.s.a.(3)	54
12	-	21	-	9	-	102	-	8	-	Chefs de mouvement - trains	55
65	-	48	-	58	-	212	-	36	-	Officiers mécaniciens - bateaux	56
										Chauffeurs et pareurs - bateaux	57
										Monteurs de ligne	58

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), et (5), page 33.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census - (Con.)

1941 occupation		1931 occupation group - Groupe											
		All occupations - Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary - Autres primaires		Manufacturing - Manufactures		Construction		Transportation(8) - Transports(2)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No.													
Transportation and Communication - (Con.)													
1	Lockkeepers, canalmen, boatmen.	1,345	-	154	-	85	-	65	-	36	-	828	-
2	Locomotive engineers.	6,957	-	49	-	29	-	88	-	10	-	6,851	-
3	Locomotive firemen.	4,643	-	138	-	43	-	135	-	62	-	3,865	-
4	Longshoremen and stevedores.	7,954	-	426	-	348	-	271	-	178	-	5,517	-
5	Messengers.	1,842	14	51	-	7	-	77	1	34	-	1,374	8
6	Radio announcers, broadcasters.	147	9	4	-	-	-	4	-	2	-	64	5
7	Radio station operators.	534	-	17	-	3	-	31	-	8	-	375	-
8	Seamen, n.e.s.(3).	3,008	-	338	-	194	-	97	-	33	-	2,006	-
9	Sectionmen and trackmen.	21,684	-	1,785	-	453	-	199	-	97	-	16,872	-
10	Operators - electric railway.	6,021	-	42	-	14	-	124	-	46	-	5,425	-
11	Switchmen, signalmen, flagmen.	3,444	-	131	-	40	-	94	-	60	-	2,759	-
12	Teamsters and carriage drivers.	14,543	5	1,824	-	482	-	655	-	193	-	9,185	3
13	Telegraph operators.	4,196	324	31	-	6	-	13	1	4	-	3,925	299
14	Telephone operators.	766	3,512	42	3	7	-	29	23	14	-	549	4,919
15	Truck drivers.	56,136	26	9,791	1	1,609	-	3,111	-	899	-	32,015	16
16	Yardmen (railway), n.e.s.(3).	1,769	-	55	-	8	-	48	-	10	-	1,455	-
17	Other transportation occupations.	2,110	14	129	-	108	-	116	-	47	-	1,367	10
Trade													
18	Owners, managers, dealers - retail.	213,483	24,933	12,666	85	1,638	4	10,657	738	2,589	-	5,071	163
19	Owners, managers, dealers - wholesale.	90,973	5,333	6,440	28	901	1	5,555	257	1,238	-	1,922	28
20	Floorwalkers and foremen.	18,530	137	645	-	94	-	655	2	113	-	266	1
21	Advertising agents.	1,739	196	43	-	11	-	129	5	29	-	119	-
22	Auctioneers and appraisers.	1,814	89	14	-	2	-	44	1	8	-	20	-
23	Brokers and agents, n.e.s.(3).	553	-	26	-	2	-	17	-	6	-	8	-
24	Canvassers and demonstrators.	1,611	63	46	-	6	-	59	-	14	-	48	5
25	Collectors, bill.	5,377	300	463	2	45	-	271	17	60	-	154	2
26	Commercial travellers.	1,360	31	29	-	1	-	51	2	25	-	53	-
27	Credit men.	25,110	32	535	1	53	-	841	2	183	-	457	-
28	Hardware and pedlars.	971	53	7	-	-	-	14	-	4	-	6	-
29	Inspectors, graders, explorers.	3,088	6	174	-	32	-	129	-	41	-	78	-
30	Newsboys.	2,592	150	158	8	13	-	152	3	23	-	122	1
31	Packers, wrappers, labellers.	150	1	5	-	-	-	7	-	2	-	8	-
32	Purchasing agents and buyers.	4,025	2,332	371	12	56	1	321	130	103	-	195	6
33	Salespersons in stores.	7,868	328	1,152	-	44	-	189	4	59	-	114	-
34	Window decorators and dressers.	46,592	15,778	2,732	32	376	2	2,167	312	626	-	1,455	113
35	Other trade occupations.	522	105	4	1	-	-	8	2	12	-	9	-
36	Other trade occupations.	758	20	22	1	4	-	48	1	23	-	35	1
Finance													
37	Owners, managers, officials.	27,802	467	474	-	82	1	603	4	207	-	291	8
38	Insurance agents.	7,866	39	32	-	8	-	50	-	22	-	27	-
39	Real estate agents and dealers.	12,744	268	321	-	41	-	419	2	110	-	191	2
40	Stock and bond brokers.	3,815	126	107	-	15	-	97	2	60	-	48	-
41	Other finance occupations.	3,082	28	11	-	14	1	31	-	10	-	24	-
42	Other finance occupations.	195	6	3	-	4	-	6	-	5	-	1	-
Service													
43	Professional.	248,269	145,566	13,474	598	3,510	13	10,741	2,102	5,021	-	6,131	245
44	Architects.	79,539	59,198	1,109	32	347	1	1,318	208	597	-	458	57
45	Artists and art teachers.	938	4	5	-	-	-	6	-	7	-	3	-
46	Authors, editors, journalists.	1,590	398	17	2	3	-	22	2	24	-	9	1
47	Chemists and metallurgists.	2,580	418	27	-	5	-	69	-	7	-	30	1
48	Clergymen and priests.	3,893	141	49	-	46	-	87	1	17	-	24	-
49	Dentists.	10,380	5	184	-	8	-	38	-	21	-	12	-
50	Draughtsmen and designers.	3,109	23	4	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
51	Engineers, civil.	3,146	50	28	-	11	-	157	3	53	-	26	2
52	Engineers, electrical.	5,307	-	71	-	46	-	89	-	59	-	38	-
53	Engineers, mechanical.	3,274	-	35	-	15	-	107	-	107	-	74	-
54	Engineers, mining.	3,257	-	54	-	22	-	321	-	42	-	60	-
55	Judges and magistrates.	1,497	-	15	-	90	-	30	-	6	-	9	-
56	Lawyers and notaries.	466	-	5	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
57	Lawyers and notaries.	5,905	44	5	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	1	-

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), and (5), page 32.

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941 - (suite)

Occupationnel en 1931										Occupation en 1941	No.
Trade and finance Commerce et finances		Service		Clerical Commis de bureau		Labourers(4) Manœuvres(4)		Not stated Non donné			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
25	-	24	-	16	-	92	-	19	-	Transports et communications - (fin)	
10	-	25	-	6	-	65	-	24	-	Exclusiers et bateliers.	
33	-	42	-	39	-	245	-	37	-	Mécaniciens de locomotive	
117	-	122	-	82	-	810	-	89	-	Chauffeurs de locomotive.	
62	-	65	4	61	-	86	1	25	-	Débardeurs et arrimeurs	
20	1	23	1	24	2	4	-	8	-	Commissionnaires.	
24	-	27	-	27	-	10	-	12	-	Annonceurs à la radio, microphonistes	
34	-	63	-	26	-	195	-	24	-	Opérateurs de stations de radio	
63	-	76	-	38	-	1,985	-	116	-	Marins, n.s.a.(3)	
129	-	56	-	81	-	76	-	28	-	Hommes de section et cantonniers.	
43	-	55	-	40	-	201	-	41	-	Opérateurs de tramway	
742	-	170	-	271	1	855	1	158	-	Aiguilleurs, signaleurs, gardes-ligne	
46	3	18	4	115	15	17	1	20	1	Commissionnaires et cochers.	
34	94	25	204	53	245	22	4	11	20	Télégraphistes.	
1,232	-	836	4	890	4	4,575	1	596	-	Téléphonistes	
21	-	8	-	26	-	121	-	19	-	Conducteurs de camion	
56	2	54	2	63	-	120	-	30	-	Hommes de cour (chemin de fer), n.s.a.(3)	
159,414	16,972	5,234	2,237	9,574	1,507	4,516	99	2,124	158	Autres occupations - transport.	
67,592	4,177	2,347	432	2,592	549	1,683	13	713	34	Commerce.	
15,167	95	307	3	970	35	168	-	195	1	Propriétaires, gérants, négociants - détail	
1,157	155	29	11	110	20	91	1	21	3	Propriétaires, gérants, négociants - gros	
1,505	53	65	13	125	16	8	-	23	-	Chefs de rayon et contremaîtres	
440	-	16	-	26	-	4	-	6	-	Agents d'annonces	
1,146	39	46	6	186	12	24	-	36	1	Encanteurs et évaluateurs	
3,653	199	189	41	301	35	131	1	92	3	Courtiers et agents, n.s.a.(3).	
932	21	52	1	166	6	31	-	20	1	Démarcheurs et démonstrateurs	
20,489	21	554	3	1,724	5	198	-	276	-	Encasseurs, factures	
674	22	29	4	221	21	2	-	14	-	Commis-voyageurs.	
2,898	4	64	1	18	-	226	1	28	-	Investigateurs de crédit.	
1,623	105	72	24	126	5	71	4	32	2	Camelots et colporteurs	
106	1	6	-	2	-	10	-	4	-	Inspecteurs, classeurs, échantillonneurs.	
2,898	1,776	100	280	133	64	407	34	51	27	Vendeurs de journaux.	
5,413	235	129	10	672	29	136	-	60	-	Emballageurs, emballageurs, étiquetteurs	
34,000	12,602	1,187	1,404	2,232	904	1,380	44	537	65	Agents acheteurs et acheteurs	
444	90	15	5	22	7	3	1	5	1	Vendeurs et vendeuses, magasins	
497	15	27	1	46	1	43	-	13	-	Décorateurs de vitrines et étalagistes.	
22,241	333	710	59	2,719	65	145	1	350	1	Autres occupations - commerce	
6,325	30	118	-	1,235	9	8	-	41	-	Finance	
9,916	188	401	20	1,059	55	108	-	178	1	Propriétaires, gérants, fonctionnaires.	
3,183	87	118	19	198	17	24	1	66	-	Agents d'assurance.	
2,672	22	62	-	213	5	3	-	42	-	Courtiers et agents d'immobiliers	
146	6	11	-	14	-	2	-	3	-	Courtiers en valeurs mobilières	
9,445	1,944	180,541	136,788	6,517	2,835	10,056	375	2,835	546	Autres occupations - finances	
1,534	200	71,622	57,745	1,519	846	425	30	450	75	Service	
6	-	920	5	7	1	1	-	5	-	Professionnel.	
40	4	1,405	373	50	13	10	1	10	2	Architectes	
108	7	2,168	349	122	52	16	1	28	8	Artistes et professeurs d'art	
183	6	3,353	129	101	5	43	-	38	-	Auteurs, rédacteurs, journalistes	
57	-	9,945	5	73	-	89	-	15	-	Chimistes et métallurgistes	
130	-	2,969	23	3	-	-	-	-	-	Membres du clergé et prêtres.	
77	1	2,614	43	111	1	38	-	34	-	Dentistes	
77	-	4,784	-	58	-	50	-	45	-	Despinateurs et traceurs.	
61	-	2,790	-	45	-	16	-	34	-	Ingénieurs civils	
74	-	2,558	-	44	-	33	-	49	-	Ingénieurs en électricité	
36	-	1,271	-	16	-	7	-	17	-	Ingénieurs mécaniciens.	
18	-	431	-	8	-	1	-	2	-	Ingénieurs des mines	
27	-	2,800	44	26	-	-	-	11	-	Juges et magistrats	
										Avocats et notaires	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), et (5), page 33.

Table 9.- Gainfully occupied, 25 years of age and over, by occupation and sex, showing the occupation group in which employed in 1931, for Canada(1), 1941 Census - (Con.)

1941 occupation		1931 occupation group - Groupes											
		All occupations - Toutes occupations		Agriculture		Other primary - Autres primaires		Manufacturing - Manufactures		Construction		Transportation(2) - Transports(2)	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
No.													
	Service - (Con.)												
	Professional - (Con.)												
1	Librarians	178	759	2	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	1
2	Musicians and music teachers	2,846	2,363	51	2	6	-	41	5	25	-	17	3
3	Nuns and brothers, n.e.s.(3)	638	5,675	36	1	-	-	7	56	1	-	4	9
4	Nurses - graduate	104	13,334	5	6	-	-	4	31	3	-	1	20
5	Nurses - in training	5	195	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
6	Osteopaths and chiropractors	403	71	6	-	1	-	5	-	2	-	1	-
7	Physicians and surgeons	7,264	193	4	-	2	-	5	-	1	-	1	1
8	Professors and college principals	2,346	208	8	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
9	Religious workers, n.e.s.(4)	1,006	1,363	90	2	6	-	29	20	11	-	7	2
10	Social welfare workers, n.e.s.(4)	424	719	14	1	4	-	26	11	15	-	6	-
11	Teachers - school	12,520	31,298	143	16	18	-	209	54	70	-	24	11
12	Veterinary surgeons	812	-	29	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	5	-
13	Other professional occupations	5,631	1,935	220	1	60	1	248	20	76	-	112	5
14	Public	40,312	1,191	2,804	3	548	1	1,854	7	935	-	1,308	7
15	Firemen - fire department	4,423	-	74	-	24	-	168	-	84	-	175	-
16	Police and detectives	13,295	63	799	-	258	-	818	1	394	-	604	-
17	Postmasters	3,066	933	402	2	61	1	77	5	48	-	42	6
18	Postmen and mail carriers	6,428	34	922	-	93	-	233	-	105	-	214	-
19	Public service officials, n.e.s.(4)	11,625	158	549	1	93	-	474	1	245	-	195	1
20	Other public service occupations	1,477	3	58	-	19	-	84	-	59	-	78	-
21	Recreational	5,437	215	291	1	66	-	243	6	123	-	131	1
22	Owners and managers	2,836	37	206	1	45	-	142	1	64	-	63	-
23	Actors, showmen, sportsmen	857	80	39	-	6	-	24	-	6	-	20	-
24	Motion picture projectionists	1,202	-	21	-	9	-	42	-	38	-	16	-
25	Ushers	198	32	4	-	1	-	17	1	7	-	14	1
26	Other recreational occupations	344	66	21	-	5	-	18	4	8	-	18	-
27	Personal	122,981	84,965	9,270	562	2,549	11	7,126	1,881	3,406	-	4,234	300
28	Owners and managers - hotels	5,520	512	326	2	130	-	256	5	94	-	158	1
29	Owners and managers - laundries	1,063	57	13	-	1	-	43	-	6	-	24	-
30	Owners and managers - restaurants	9,658	906	503	8	101	1	521	45	182	-	269	7
31	Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists	13,622	3,525	605	8	68	-	160	68	59	-	71	24
32	Bootblacks	501	-	8	-	1	-	16	-	3	-	4	-
33	Garmenters and cleaners	1,912	2,028	121	9	64	1	133	64	69	-	78	7
34	Cleaners and dyers - clothing	2,307	391	65	3	11	-	145	19	28	-	55	2
35	Cooks	15,555	5,091	805	51	355	1	325	92	110	-	183	11
36	Domestic servants, n.e.s.(4)	4,831	33,951	665	270	190	3	216	653	104	-	157	91
37	Elevator tenders	2,403	146	90	1	13	-	199	4	79	-	105	1
38	Guards and caretakers, n.e.s.(4)	18,970	15	1,962	1	786	-	2,101	3	965	-	1,273	1
39	Housekeepers, matrons, stewards	2,299	21,865	114	100	37	2	116	454	51	-	81	67
40	Janitors and sextons	18,274	546	2,034	7	346	-	1,629	21	1,102	-	845	5
41	Laundrymen and laundresses	4,893	2,595	129	14	15	-	82	60	30	-	70	5
42	Lodging and boarding house keepers	2,037	4,131	272	35	123	3	144	229	85	-	84	33
43	Nurses - practical	2,368	3,975	289	17	65	-	194	55	79	-	107	15
44	Porters	3,521	163	214	-	37	-	146	7	89	-	151	-
45	Undertakers	1,600	14	60	-	12	-	42	-	21	-	31	-
46	Waiters and waitresses	9,946	4,585	716	32	161	-	523	85	197	-	418	27
47	Other personal service occupations	1,681	671	279	4	33	-	135	17	53	-	70	3
48	Clerical	118,757	56,255	2,525	41	621	6	3,554	252	1,094	-	2,991	298
49	Accountants and auditors	24,952	1,799	103	1	58	-	227	7	64	-	113	4
50	Bookkeepers and cashiers	9,318	9,144	185	8	43	1	165	41	53	-	158	43
51	Office appliance operators	210	825	3	1	2	-	5	3	1	-	8	8
52	Office clerks	68,188	19,677	1,517	15	391	1	2,157	148	676	-	1,839	172
53	Shipping clerks	14,977	216	704	1	123	1	982	13	296	-	843	3
54	Stenographers and typists	1,112	24,594	13	15	4	3	18	40	4	-	30	68
55	Labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging, or mining)	174,149	2,077	26,728	24	5,859	5	8,709	140	3,235	-	7,122	14
56	Not stated	4,115	306	494	3	171	1	414	25	180	-	249	4

(1), (2), (4), (5) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), and (5), page 32. (3) N.e.s. = Not otherwise specified.

Tableau 9.- Population active, âgée de 25 ans et plus, par occupation, montrant le groupe occupationnel dans lequel elle était employée en 1931, Canada(1), recensement de 1941 - (fin)

Occupationnel en 1931										Occupation en 1941	No.
Trade and finance Commerce et finance		Service		Clerical Commis de bureau		Labourers(5) Manoeuvres(5)		Not stated Non donné			
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
8	6	147	697	14	47	-	-	3	3	Service - (fin)	
71	8	2,527	2,311	64	28	30	1	14	5	Professionnel - (fin)	
3	15	568	5,532	12	55	6	3	1	4	Bibliothécaires	1
1	60	79	12,991	6	198	3	17	2	11	Musiciens et professeurs de musique	2
-	7	2	157	-	25	-	-	-	3	Frères et soeurs, n.s.a.(3)	3
7	-	376	71	4	-	-	-	1	-	Infirmières - graduées	4
11	1	7,218	186	10	5	3	-	9	-	Eleves - infirmières	5
4	-	2,293	204	19	3	2	-	8	1	Ostéopathes et chiropraticiens	6
34	11	785	1,269	23	55	16	1	5	3	Médecins et chirurgiens	7
75	7	231	647	43	47	9	-	3	6	Professeurs et principaux de collèges	8
150	48	11,732	30,938	127	210	38	3	29	18	Oeuvres religieuses, n.s.a.(4)	9
10	-	757	-	3	-	3	-	3	-	Oeuvres sociales, n.s.a.(4)	10
319	19	4,119	1,774	315	101	74	3	88	11	Instituteurs - écoles	11
2,212	22	26,564	1,032	2,202	113	1,268	1	617	5	Vétérinaires	12
74	-	3,605	-	68	-	115	-	36	-	Autres occupations professionnelles	13
675	5	8,413	49	523	8	583	-	228	-	Public	14
228	15	1,935	841	187	59	55	1	31	3	Pompiers - département des incendies	15
206	-	4,114	31	229	3	261	-	49	-	Agents de police et détectives	16
979	2	7,560	110	1,166	42	126	-	238	1	Maîtres de poste	17
50	-	937	1	29	1	128	-	35	1	Postillons et facteurs	18
405	6	3,700	190	215	10	184	-	79	1	Fonctionnaires du service public, n.s.a.(4)	19
313	-	1,731	35	136	-	93	-	43	-	Autres occupations - service public	20
27	1	677	75	28	3	23	-	7	1	Amusements	21
22	-	987	-	25	-	25	-	17	-	Propriétaires et gérants	22
17	3	109	24	13	3	14	-	2	-	Acteurs, monteurs de spectacles, sportifs	23
26	2	196	56	13	4	29	-	10	-	Projectionnistes de cinéma	24
5,292	1,716	78,455	77,820	2,781	1,866	8,179	344	1,689	465	Placiers	25
589	11	3,494	468	321	22	85	-	67	3	Autres occupations - amusements	26
56	4	867	44	32	8	11	-	10	1	Personnel	27
964	87	6,381	694	282	53	309	1	146	10	Propriétaires et gérants - hôtels	28
151	152	12,255	3,117	60	143	168	13	25	20	Propriétaires et gérants - buanderies	29
10	-	415	-	1	-	40	-	3	-	Propriétaires et gérants - restaurants	30
48	40	1,095	1,856	40	13	227	19	37	19	Barbiers, coiffeurs, manucures	31
97	14	1,755	338	40	10	81	3	30	2	Cireurs de chaussures	32
221	72	12,865	4,766	84	62	517	21	90	15	Nettoyeurs et femmes de peine	33
118	474	2,561	31,665	65	497	675	149	60	149	Nettoyeurs et teinturiers - vêtement	34
115	7	1,508	121	88	8	170	3	36	1	Cuisiniers	35
917	1	7,477	9	579	-	2,429	-	481	-	Domestiques, n.s.a.(4)	36
139	361	1,525	20,220	101	481	97	59	38	121	Hommes d'ascenseurs	37
693	19	9,038	470	417	17	1,830	4	350	3	Gardes et gardiens, n.s.a.(4)	38
67	34	4,312	2,403	26	42	134	13	28	24	Gouvernantes, matrones, maîtres d'hôtel	39
197	210	926	3,309	50	243	126	30	30	49	Concierges et bedeaux	40
128	73	1,152	3,687	101	107	224	10	49	11	Blanchisseurs et blanchisseuses	41
100	3	2,375	151	98	2	268	-	45	-	Tenanciers de maison de logement ou de pension	42
71	-	1,299	14	41	-	14	-	9	-	Gardes-malades	43
500	151	6,347	3,916	310	113	644	26	130	35	Porteurs	44
111	23	798	572	45	45	130	3	27	4	Entrepreneurs de pompes funebres	45
										Garçons et filles de table	46
										Autres occupations - service personnel	47
										Commis de bureau	48
6,768	953	3,017	2,264	94,282	52,226	2,494	55	1,419	160	Comptables et vérificateurs	49
1,062	26	542	86	22,687	1,669	79	3	217	3	Teneurs de livres et caissiers	50
671	268	257	369	7,568	8,384	109	6	109	24	Mécanographes	51
16	14	3	25	163	768	4	5	5	1	Employés de bureau	52
4,115	454	2,064	1,131	53,063	17,642	1,491	27	875	87	Commis aux expéditions	53
857	8	323	15	9,856	171	792	1	201	2	Sténographes et dactylos	54
39	183	28	638	945	23,592	19	13	12	42		
										Manoeuvres (en dehors de l'agriculture, de la pêche, des mines et de l'abatage du bois)	55
327	30	233	67	215	44	535	7	1,297	125	Non données	56

(1), (2), (4), (5) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), et (5), page 33. (5) N.s.a. = Non autrement énumérés.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada(2), 1931 and 1941 Censuses

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active									Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941						1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		M.	F.
					Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris			
1	Total (including all Active Service)				(4) 4,510,535 (5)		(4) 3,676,563 (5)		(4) 833,972 (5)			
2	All industries	3,927,230	3,261,371	665,859	4,446,774	4,195,951	3,613,045	3,363,111	833,729		2,022,260	547,637
3	Agriculture(6)	1,128,154	1,103,899	24,255	1,121,839	1,082,074	1,102,675	1,062,928	19,164		196,675	1,917
4	Dairy farming	93,414	91,256	2,158	169,195	165,202	166,140	162,149	3,055		14,575	167
5	Flower culture, nurseries	4,395	4,156	239	4,834	4,498	4,580	4,244	254		3,195	190
6	Fruit farming	9,711	9,237	474	16,554	15,631	15,730	14,807	824		3,253	185
7	Fur farming	1,865	1,828	37	2,631	2,451	2,578	2,398	53		925	19
8	General farming	923,789	904,435	19,354	394,141	378,343	387,962	372,170	6,179		150,610	973
9	Grain farming	57,446	56,617	829	397,913	383,386	392,421	377,902	5,492		10,858	58
10	Poultry raising	4,672	4,391	281	6,506	6,249	6,119	5,862	387		760	39
11	Stock raising	6,960	6,787	173	83,830	81,693	82,117	79,981	1,715		2,598	22
12	Vegetable gardening	20,286	19,820	466	24,217	23,422	23,644	22,850	573		7,329	101
13	Other agricultural production	5,616	5,372	244	22,018	21,199	21,384	20,585	634		2,594	163
14	Forestry, Fishing, Trapping	97,734	96,983	751	152,666	144,694	151,816	143,846	850		57,550	294
15	Fishing	34,336	34,188	148	36,403	34,380	36,297	34,274	104		9,368	51
16	Forestry and logging	49,952	49,709	243	99,530	93,796	99,045	93,513	485		47,188	241
17	Hunting and trapping	13,446	13,086	360	16,733	16,518	16,474	16,259	259		998	2
18	Mining (including Milling),	71,963	71,608	355	100,202	93,040	99,616	92,456	586		68,610	552
19	Quarrying, Oil Wells											
20	Mining	61,912	61,639	273	93,272	86,507	92,760	85,997	512		58,932	870
21	Asbestos mining	2,828	2,805	23	3,462	3,361	3,408	3,307	54		2,795	25
22	Coal mining	31,496	31,423	73	32,451	29,152	32,362	29,085	89		31,225	73
23	Copper-gold-silver mining	4,615	4,584	31	6,407	6,200	6,358	6,151	49		4,551	31
24	Gold mining	12,591	12,543	48	38,329	35,978	38,114	35,763	215		11,685	46
25	Lead-zinc mining	842	836	6	863	814	850	801	13		834	6
26	Nickel-copper mining	2,523	2,513	10	7,625	7,215	7,603	7,193	22		2,511	10
27	Silver-cobalt mining	1,182	1,180	2	415	359	412	356	3		1,165	2
28	Silver-lead-zinc mining	716	715	1	1,086	1,035	1,077	1,026	9		659	1
29	Other mining	5,119	5,040	79	2,634	2,393	2,576	2,335	58		3,509	76
30	Oil and gas wells	2,180	2,146	34	2,659	2,519	2,613	2,473	46		2,006	34
31	Quarrying, sand pits	7,971	7,823	48	4,271	4,014	4,243	3,966	28		7,672	48
32	Manufacturing	727,920	604,438	123,482	1,025,154	969,515	842,922	787,550	182,232		546,976	114,237
33	Vegetable Products	80,083	63,310	16,773	86,767	81,540	66,770	61,550	19,997		58,023	16,638
34	Vegetable Foods	48,616	39,725	9,091	49,104	45,716	38,670	35,286	10,434		35,112	8,987
35	Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa	11,240	6,421	4,819	10,452	9,988	5,390	4,927	5,062		6,099	4,904
36	Bread and bakery products	20,577	19,105	1,472	18,479	16,783	16,780	15,084	1,699		16,298	1,375
37	Flour and feed	7,239	6,812	427	7,857	7,429	7,407	6,979	450		5,566	480
38	Fruit and vegetable products	3,072	2,146	926	5,670	5,317	3,734	3,383	1,936		2,048	925
39	Sugar products	2,215	2,038	177	2,441	2,260	2,240	2,059	201		2,020	177
40	Other vegetable foods	4,473	3,203	1,270	4,205	3,939	3,119	2,854	1,086		3,081	1,268
41	Asrated and mineral waters	2,222	2,057	165	5,158	4,812	4,820	4,474	339		1,664	166
42	Liquors, wine, beer	7,605	6,972	633	7,550	7,166	6,811	6,428	739		6,834	635
43	Rubber products	13,916	10,688	3,228	16,898	16,011	12,680	11,995	4,018		10,642	3,228
44	Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes	7,524	5,868	3,656	8,057	7,835	3,589	3,367	4,468		3,771	3,654
45	Animal Products	61,989	50,843	11,146	74,893	71,154	59,877	56,144	16,016		41,661	11,056
46	Animal Foods	25,575	22,234	3,341	29,748	29,050	26,007	24,512	3,741		20,182	3,324
47	Butter, cheese, condensed milk	9,003	8,341	662	12,477	11,794	11,390	10,707	1,087		6,668	648
48	Fish products	6,946	5,190	1,756	6,103	5,859	4,888	4,646	1,215		5,013	1,754
49	Meat products	9,626	8,703	923	11,168	10,397	9,729	8,959	1,439		8,501	922
50	Leather and Fur Products	36,414	28,609	7,805	45,145	43,104	33,870	31,832	11,275		21,379	7,738
51	Boots and shoes	16,406	11,301	5,105	19,539	18,781	12,589	11,832	6,950		11,070	5,108
52	Fur products	3,802	2,634	1,168	4,873	4,756	3,488	3,371	1,385		2,293	1,114
53	Gloves	1,353	690	663	1,879	1,829	854	784	1,045		641	663
54	Harness mfg. and repair	1,422	1,385	37	1,086	1,053	1,057	1,024	29		656	37

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) Not including Yukon and Northwest Territories. (3) A.S. = Active Service. (4) These totals include all persons on Active Service on the census date. (5) These columns include persons on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment. The total number of males on Active Service employed in each industry previous to enlistment may be obtained by subtracting the figure in Column 7 from the figure in Column 6. Since there were only 889 females on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment no distinction is made by industry for those not on Active Service. (6) Due to changes in the definition of the type of farming between the 1931 and 1941 Censuses, the figures shown for some of the agricultural industries are not comparable.

Note: Industries for 1931 were rearranged on the basis of the 1941 classification.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement						
1941			1931		1941				
M.		F.	M.	F.	M.		F.	Industrie	
Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)		
S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris		
(4) 2,430,809 (5)		(4) 700,573 (5)			(4) 2,332,720 (5)		(4) 674,983 (5)	Total (y compris tout le service actif)	1
2,333,409	2,117,357	700,208	1,626,598	506,241	2,255,320	2,019,268	674,618	Toutes industries.	2
195,777	177,229	2,048	167,529	1,695	186,178	167,630	1,954	Agriculture(6)	3
26,913	25,006	203	13,608	164	26,205	24,298	194	Ferme laitière	4
3,296	3,024	202	2,942	165	3,168	2,894	195	Floriculture, pépinières	5
6,112	5,541	301	2,821	120	5,919	5,348	268	Fructiculture.	6
875	770	13	875	14	861	758	13	Ferme à fourrure	7
63,798	56,510	391	127,015	886	60,778	53,490	377	Culture générale	8
64,898	58,355	268	8,562	50	60,746	54,203	262	Culture des céréales	9
1,180	1,066	108	689	37	1,136	1,022	105	Aviculture	10
12,877	12,094	60	2,370	19	12,596	11,613	59	Élevage.	11
8,815	8,327	218	6,289	87	8,219	7,731	209	Culture maraîchère	12
7,013	6,536	284	2,360	153	6,750	6,273	272	Autre production agricole.	13
98,301	91,783	546	36,981	224	89,360	82,942	506	Forêts, pêche, chasse.	14
8,597	7,666	76	6,949	32	7,701	6,770	64	Pêche.	15
89,080	83,654	466	29,303	190	81,215	75,769	439	Abatage et transport des billets	16
524	483	4	729	2	444	403	3	Chasse	17
96,157	89,148	583	48,544	310	90,905	83,896	568	Mines (y compris bocardage).	18
89,640	83,024	511	40,535	240	84,774	78,158	498	carrières, puits d'huile	
3,393	3,293	54	1,508	22	3,291	3,191	53	Mines.	19
31,947	28,681	89	18,740	65	28,775	25,509	84	Extraction de l'amiant	20
6,288	6,081	49	3,780	30	6,114	5,907	49	Extraction du charbon	21
35,775	33,528	214	10,237	41	34,736	32,489	210	Extraction du cuivre-or-argent.	22
844	795	13	662	6	821	772	13	Extraction de l'or.	23
7,602	7,192	22	2,123	9	7,490	7,080	22	Extraction du plomb-zinc.	24
384	328	9	946	1	293	237	3	Extraction du nickel-cuivre	25
1,030	981	3	413	1	1,004	955	9	Extraction de l'argent-cobalt	26
2,377	2,145	58	2,177	65	2,250	2,018	55	Extraction de l'argent-plomb-zinc	27
2,454	2,316	45	1,487	28	2,507	2,169	44	Autres mines.	28
4,063	3,808	27	6,331	42	3,824	3,569	26	Puits d'huile et de gaz.	29
								Carrières, sablonnières.	30
782,662	729,290	174,757	454,730	102,080	760,886	707,514	169,053	Manufactures	31
62,212	57,087	19,852	31,582	14,753	60,476	55,351	19,021	Produits végétaux	32
34,653	31,355	10,302	31,259	7,958	33,581	30,283	9,730	Produits végétaux alimentaires	33
5,157	4,697	5,035	5,519	4,263	4,981	4,521	4,662	Biscuits, confiseries, cacao.	34
14,635	13,001	1,616	14,578	1,269	14,159	12,525	1,575	Pain et produits de la boulangerie.	35
6,052	5,642	442	4,917	388	5,918	5,508	429	Farine et provende.	36
3,585	3,254	1,929	1,650	740	3,419	3,070	1,623	Fruits et légumes	37
2,234	2,053	801	1,735	160	2,170	1,989	194	Produits du sucre	38
2,992	2,728	1,079	2,860	1,128	2,934	2,670	1,047	Autres produits végétaux alimentaires	39
4,487	4,144	327	1,525	156	4,365	4,022	317	Eaux gazeuses et minérales	40
6,730	6,348	737	6,175	499	6,616	6,234	709	Liqueurs, vins, bière.	41
12,853	11,951	4,018	9,064	2,850	12,559	11,677	3,932	Produits du caoutchouc	42
3,509	3,289	4,468	3,359	3,310	3,555	3,135	4,333	Tabac, cigares, cigarettes	43
50,178	46,675	14,859	35,088	9,372	47,977	44,474	14,081	Produits animaux.	44
24,111	22,442	3,704	17,247	2,683	23,181	21,512	3,504	Produits animaux alimentaires.	45
9,755	9,091	1,053	6,311	598	9,599	8,935	1,023	Beurre, fromage, lait condensé.	46
4,765	4,529	1,215	3,538	1,258	4,189	3,953	885	Produits du poisson	47
9,591	8,822	1,456	7,598	827	9,393	8,624	1,396	Produits de la viande	48
26,067	24,233	11,153	17,841	6,689	24,796	22,962	10,777	Produits du cuir et articles en fourrure	49
12,362	11,615	6,947	9,277	4,475	11,701	10,954	6,755	Chaussures.	50
2,950	2,835	1,298	1,799	874	2,812	2,697	1,201	Articles en fourrure.	51
792	742	1,045	541	601	763	713	1,016	Gants	52
490	466	29	492	35	438	414	29	Harnais et réparation	53
2,447	2,198	47	1,537	10	2,256	2,007	45	Réparation de chaussures.	54
4,637	4,145	492	2,766	183	4,508	4,016	470	Tannerie.	55

(1) Âgée de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) Ne comprend pas le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest. (3) S.A. = Service actif. (4) Ces totaux comprennent toutes les personnes en service actif à la date du recensement. (5) Ces colonnes comprennent les personnes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement. Le nombre total d'hommes en service actif employés dans chaque industrie avant leur enrôlement peut s'obtenir en soustrayant le chiffre de la colonne 7 de celui de la colonne 6. Comme il n'y avait que 889 femmes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement, aucune distinction n'est faite, par industrie de celles qui ne sont pas dans le service actif. (6) En raison des changements dans la définition du type de ferme entre les recensements de 1931 et 1941, les données de certaines industries agricoles ne peuvent être comparées.

Nota: Pour 1931 les industries sont reclassifiées d'après le groupement de 1941.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada(2), 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active							Wage-earners		
		1931			1941				1931		
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.	M.	F.
					Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris		
(4)											
	Manufacturing - (Con.)										
	Animal Products - (Con.)										
	Leather and Fur Products - (Con.)										
1	Shoe repair.	7,531	7,508	23	8,559	8,135	8,492	8,068	67	1,874	11
2	Tanning.	3,459	3,241	218	5,330	4,830	4,836	4,337	494	3,104	215
3	Other leather products.	2,441	1,850	591	3,879	3,720	2,574	2,416	1,305	1,741	590
4	Textile Products.	117,124	56,555	60,569	159,289	154,548	77,591	72,927	81,648	50,709	52,707
5	Awnings, bags, tents, sails.	527	382	145	1,483	1,411	786	714	697	311	145
6	Carpets, mats, rugs.	2,054	1,578	476	1,875	1,748	1,169	1,042	706	1,552	476
7	Cordage, rope, twine.	1,030	725	295	1,316	1,233	986	903	530	719	295
8	Cotton cloth, yarn, thread.	18,427	11,187	7,240	25,615	25,864	17,162	16,415	9,455	11,152	7,239
9	Hats and caps.	3,197	1,786	1,411	5,223	5,013	2,569	2,360	2,654	1,621	1,408
10	Hosiery and knitted products.	9,832	3,970	5,862	14,597	14,029	6,106	5,542	8,491	3,863	5,858
11	Men's and women's furnishings, n.e.s.(5).	4,160	1,069	3,091	12,400	12,270	2,879	2,749	9,521	966	3,090
12	Silk and artificial silk.	8,890	4,789	4,101	12,304	11,937	7,818	7,453	4,486	4,752	4,101
13	Suits, coats, garments (including tailoring)	55,101	23,019	32,082	58,494	57,572	22,704	21,790	35,790	17,978	24,312
14	Woolen cloth, yarn.	8,227	4,631	3,596	13,715	13,000	8,397	7,686	5,318	4,469	3,596
15	Other textile products.	5,689	3,419	2,270	11,217	10,471	7,015	6,273	4,202	3,326	2,267
16	Wood and Paper Products (including Printing)	161,388	146,044	15,344	194,376	183,008	175,565	164,204	18,811	134,340	14,909
17	Boats and canoes.	1,349	1,328	21	2,315	2,213	2,262	2,160	55	890	20
18	Boxes, baskets, barrels.	5,188	4,811	377	6,036	5,599	5,489	5,052	547	4,209	299
19	Carriages, wagons, sleighs.	1,838	1,804	34	982	942	961	921	21	1,384	34
20	Furniture mfg. and repair, upholstering.	14,716	13,956	760	17,469	16,287	16,511	15,351	958	12,933	768
21	Paper products.	7,986	4,924	3,062	11,671	11,140	7,404	6,873	4,267	4,730	3,062
22	Photography.	2,850	2,217	633	3,770	3,499	2,895	2,624	875	1,091	542
23	Printing, publishing, engraving.	39,658	31,917	7,741	40,023	37,197	32,311	29,488	7,712	29,464	7,684
24	Pulp and paper.	33,580	32,039	1,541	39,779	38,140	37,269	35,631	2,510	31,978	1,541
25	Saw and planing mill products.	45,548	45,003	545	65,315	61,341	64,093	60,120	1,222	42,051	580
26	Other wood products.	8,675	8,045	630	7,016	6,650	6,370	6,004	646	8,630	439
27	Iron and Its Products.	209,786	202,326	7,460	357,708	335,768	335,110	313,180	22,598	181,093	7,418
28	Aircraft.	21,350	20,004	1,346	30,726	29,564	28,204	26,843	2,322	19,912	1,346
29	Automobiles and cycles.	54,622	43,777	845	54,474	46,715	53,736	45,979	738	33,735	811
30	Automobile repair (including garages).	11,949	11,937	12	10,111	9,713	10,092	9,694	19	3,759	9
31	Blacksmithing.	19,282	18,225	1,057	32,053	30,064	29,966	27,977	2,087	17,429	1,054
32	Boilers, engines, machinery, n.e.s.(5).	7,959	7,498	461	7,514	7,048	7,136	6,671	378	7,454	461
33	Farm machinery and implements.	25,022	24,228	794	33,918	32,040	32,444	30,568	1,474	23,905	794
34	Foundry products.	5,542	4,847	695	12,566	11,949	11,043	10,427	1,523	4,723	694
35	Hardware and tools.	(7)	(7)	(7)	27,765	27,254	22,200	21,689	5,565	(7)	(7)
36	Munitions, n.e.s.(6).	19,358	18,691	667	38,179	36,306	36,438	34,566	1,741	18,664	667
37	Primary iron products.	31,317	31,204	113	20,062	19,186	19,958	18,982	804	31,200	113
38	Sheet metal products mfg. and repair.	5,710	5,163	547	12,161	11,212	10,917	9,969	1,244	3,930	545
39	Shells and bombs.	(7)	(7)	(7)	4,478	4,363	3,690	3,575	788	(7)	(7)
40	Shipbuilding and repair.	6,309	6,244	65	17,391	16,824	17,127	16,560	264	6,206	65
41	Tanks and universal carriers.	(7)	(7)	(7)	1,211	1,177	1,179	1,145	32	(7)	(7)
42	Wire and wire products.	4,055	3,622	433	6,974	6,602	6,076	5,704	898	3,561	433
43	Firearms and guns.	7,311	6,866	425	4,091	4,002	3,616	3,527	475	6,615	424
44	Other iron products.				6,125	5,776	5,818	5,469	307		
45	Non-Ferrous Metal Products.	39,751	34,540	5,191	67,553	63,319	57,674	53,442	9,879	33,031	5,187
46	Brass and copper products.	4,606	4,277	329	7,835	7,435	7,178	6,778	637	4,197	329
47	Electrical products mfg. and repair.	22,397	18,322	4,075	33,906	31,150	26,776	24,022	7,130	17,643	4,072
48	Jewellery, watchmaking, and repair.	3,356	2,873	483	5,845	5,488	4,618	4,261	1,227	2,195	482
49	Non-ferrous metal smelting, refining.	6,695	6,616	79	15,347	14,858	15,063	14,574	284	6,613	79
50	Other non-ferrous metal products.	2,677	2,452	225	4,620	4,368	4,039	3,807	501	2,393	225
51	Non-Metallic Mineral Products.	27,331	25,913	1,418	28,871	27,213	26,360	24,704	2,511	24,945	1,418
52	Asbestos products.	629	539	90	1,511	1,437	1,371	1,297	140	523	90
53	Brick and tile.	4,462	4,381	81	3,516	3,328	3,386	3,199	130	4,178	81
54	Glass products.	4,047	3,644	403	5,471	5,092	4,477	4,099	994	3,592	403
55	Lime, plaster, cement.	4,611	4,522	89	4,001	3,807	3,869	3,675	132	4,346	89
56	Monumental and building stone.	3,288	3,218	70	2,066	1,927	2,003	1,864	63	2,756	67
57	Petroleum products.	6,545	6,169	376	7,617	7,152	7,102	6,637	515	6,148	376

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (5), page 40. (5) N.e.s. - Not elsewhere specified. (6) "Munitions, not specified", has been classified under "Iron and Its Products" although a small proportion of persons so classified may have been employed by firms not chiefly engaged in the manufacture of iron products on the census date. (7) These industries did not exist in 1931.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Industrie
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement						
1941			1931		1941				
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.			
Incl. A.S.(3)	Not incl. A.S.(3)	Incl. A.S.(3)			Incl. A.S.(3)	Not incl. A.S.(3)	Incl. A.S.(3)		
S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris		
(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)		
2,447	2,198	47	1,537	10	2,256	2,007	45	Manufactures - (suite)	
4,637	4,145	492	2,766	183	4,508	4,016	470	Produits animaux - (fin)	
2,389	2,232	1,297	1,429	511	2,318	2,161	1,281	Produits du cuir et articles en fourrure - (fin)	
72,744	68,174	75,065	42,330	46,583	70,239	65,719	72,396	Réparation de chaussures.	
685	617	690	275	136	667	599	674	Tannerie.	
1,123	998	614	1,340	418	1,105	980	598	Autres produits en cuir.	
971	888	330	646	275	956	875	325	Produits textiles.	
17,110	16,363	9,452	9,823	6,619	16,700	15,953	9,285	Avants, sacs, tentes, voiles.	
2,398	2,174	2,281	1,222	1,120	2,219	2,011	2,058	Tapis, paillassons, carpettes.	
5,996	5,435	8,465	3,465	5,443	5,906	5,345	8,314	Cordage, câble, ficelle.	
2,602	2,474	9,320	840	2,767	2,542	2,414	9,057	Tissus de coton, filés, fils.	
7,797	7,432	4,486	4,373	3,813	7,688	7,323	4,424	Chapeaux et casquettes.	
19,010	18,170	29,950	13,372	20,620	17,708	16,868	28,381	Bonneterie et tricots.	
								Lingerie pour hommes et pour femmes, n.s.a.(5)	
								Soie et soie artificielle.	
								Habits, vestes, vêtements (y compris sur mesure)	
8,209	7,499	5,286	3,996	3,303	8,079	7,369	5,174	Tissus de laine, filés.	
6,859	6,124	4,191	2,976	2,067	6,719	5,984	4,106	Autres produits textiles.	
183,933	182,945	18,392	111,946	13,564	158,435	147,447	17,889	Produits du bois et papier (y compris impression)	
1,851	1,763	49	743	16	1,783	1,695	47	Embarcations et canots.	
4,940	4,516	475	3,563	276	4,773	4,349	456	Boîtes, paniers, barils.	
773	738	21	1,082	31	711	676	21	Voitures, chariots, traîneaux.	
14,931	13,825	942	10,730	688	14,477	13,351	925	Mobilier, rembourrage et réparation.	
7,188	6,659	4,284	4,243	2,775	7,023	6,500	4,146	Produits du papier.	
1,688	1,460	718	963	475	1,615	1,407	693	Photographie.	
29,630	28,915	7,593	26,825	7,071	28,826	26,111	7,377	Impression, édition, gravure.	
87,823	85,590	2,510	26,113	1,371	36,286	34,651	2,465	Pulpe et papier.	
59,938	56,049	1,178	32,963	472	57,330	53,447	1,127	Produits des soieries et du planage.	
5,781	5,430	632	4,721	389	5,611	5,260	632	Autres produits du bois.	
518,238	291,317	22,529	143,192	6,683	304,754	283,819	22,099	Ver et ses produits.	
28,178	26,824	2,522			27,695	26,341	2,480	Avionnerie.	
35,189	33,467	2,336	13,974	1,126	34,591	32,869	2,284	Automobiles et bicyclettes.	
48,639	35,587	708	27,977	731	41,194	34,082	684	Réparation d'automobiles (y compris garages)	
3,006	2,790	15	2,757	9	2,774	2,558	15	Forge.	
28,466	26,524	2,076	14,039	970	27,759	25,817	2,040	Chaudières, moteurs, machinerie, n.s.a.(5)	
7,021	6,564	377	5,255	394	6,878	6,421	373	Machinerie et instruments agricoles.	
31,897	30,040	1,473	18,222	738	31,086	29,229	1,448	Produits de fonderie.	
10,846	9,939	1,318	4,026	644	10,359	9,752	1,491	Ferronnerie et outils.	
22,200	21,689	5,564	(7)	(7)	21,710	21,199	5,452	Armements, n.s.(6)	
36,385	34,520	1,741	14,094	623	35,641	33,776	1,715	Produits du fer brut.	
19,857	18,981	204	27,210	105	19,516	18,640	203	Matériel roulant de chemin de fer et réparation.	
9,829	8,923	1,238	3,257	495	9,533	8,627	1,217	Tôlerie et réparation.	
3,690	3,375	788	(7)	(7)	3,594	3,479	768	Obus et bombes.	
17,088	16,526	264	4,284	62	16,535	15,973	257	Construction navale et réparation.	
1,177	1,143	32	(7)	(7)	1,151	1,117	32	Tanks et chariots universels.	
6,005	5,633	897	2,905	392	5,900	5,528	880	Tréfilerie et produits du fil métallique.	
3,610	3,523	475	5,232	394	3,539	3,452	458	Armes à feu et fusils.	
5,469	5,129	307			5,299	4,959	302	Autres produits du fer.	
54,440	50,489	9,858	28,685	4,720	53,567	49,616	9,686	Produits des métaux non ferreux.	
7,077	6,680	657	3,528	304	6,967	6,570	651	Produits du bronze et du cuivre.	
24,873	22,351	7,126	15,184	3,696	24,426	21,904	7,009	Appareils électriques et réparation.	
3,466	3,153	1,212	1,808	431	3,379	3,066	1,189	Bijouterie, horlogerie et réparation.	
15,059	14,570	284	6,115	78	14,877	14,388	273	Fonderie et affinage des métaux non ferreux.	
3,965	3,735	579	2,050	211	3,918	3,688	564	Autres produits des métaux non ferreux.	
25,518	23,879	2,499	21,379	1,302	24,889	23,250	2,445	Produits des métalloïdes.	
1,553	1,279	140	416	87	1,325	1,251	137	Produits de l'amiante.	
3,242	3,057	130	3,391	77	3,163	2,978	126	Briques et tuiles.	
4,388	4,014	991	3,029	362	4,259	3,885	959	Verrerie.	
3,740	3,546	129	3,804	81	3,623	3,429	127	Chaux, plâtre, ciment.	
1,605	1,476	61	2,323	60	1,466	1,337	61	Pierre à monuments et de construction.	
7,082	6,618	515	5,424	350	7,010	6,546	506	Produits du pétrole.	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), et (5), page 41. (5) N.s.a. - Non spécifiées ailleurs. (6) "Armements, non spécifiés" a été classé sous "Ver et ses produits" malgré qu'une légère proportion de personnes ainsi classées peut avoir été employée dans la manufacture de produits du fer à la date du recensement. (7) Ces industries n'existaient pas en 1931.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada(2), 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active									Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941						1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.		M.	F.
					Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris	Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris	Not including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) non compris	Including A.S. (3) S.A. (3) compris			
	Manufacturing - (Con.)				(4)		(4)		(4)			
	Non-Metallic Mineral Products											
1	Pottery and china.	1,269	1,154	135	1,680	1,570	1,368	1,258	312	1,121	135	
2	Other non-metallic mineral products.	2,490	2,306	174	3,009	2,900	2,784	2,675	225	2,281	174	
3	Chemical Products	15,840	12,920	2,924	34,832	33,308	28,485	26,966	6,347	12,447	2,913	
4	Drugs and medicines.	2,171	1,533	638	3,227	3,116	1,892	1,781	1,335	1,436	634	
5	Explosives and ammunition.	1,553	1,115	438	9,837	9,645	8,195	8,004	1,642	1,111	438	
6	Paints and varnishes.	3,182	2,784	458	4,310	4,007	3,673	3,370	637	2,661	458	
7	Soaps and toilet preparations.	2,548	1,873	675	3,979	3,671	2,732	2,427	1,247	1,771	675	
8	Other chemical products.	6,390	5,675	715	13,479	12,869	11,993	11,584	1,485	5,468	710	
9	Miscellaneous Products.	14,644	11,987	2,657	20,915	19,657	15,490	14,233	5,425	10,827	2,614	
10	Brooms, brushes, mops.	1,792	1,510	282	1,906	1,813	1,500	1,407	406	1,428	277	
11	Mattresses.	1,233	997	236	2,573	2,448	1,948	1,823	625	939	235	
12	Musical instruments.	1,778	1,633	145	1,405	1,257	1,323	1,275	82	1,579	145	
13	Scientific and surgical equipment.	1,910	1,491	419	4,250	3,901	3,308	2,959	942	1,337	418	
14	Other miscellaneous products.	7,931	6,356	1,575	10,781	10,128	7,411	6,769	3,370	5,544	1,539	
15	Electricity, Gas, and Water Production.	25,410	23,620	1,790	27,091	25,606	25,080	23,595	2,011	23,601	1,790	
16	Electric light and power.	18,954	17,437	1,467	21,393	20,196	19,690	18,493	1,703	17,471	1,467	
17	Gas.	3,528	3,243	285	3,059	2,881	2,819	2,641	240	3,240	285	
18	Water.	2,928	2,890	38	2,639	2,529	2,571	2,461	68	2,890	38	
19	Construction.	248,855	247,279	1,576	235,671	220,221	234,179	218,732	1,492	209,299	1,535	
20	Buildings and structures.	163,884	162,908	976	194,780	182,043	193,567	180,833	1,213	127,364	941	
21	Highway construction.				26,914	25,041	26,757	24,884	157			
22	Other construction.	84,971	84,371	600	13,977	13,137	13,855	13,015	122	81,935	594	
23	Transportation and Communication.	277,600	254,947	22,653	285,106	266,590	265,337	246,835	19,769	238,109	22,606	
24	Air transportation.	745	718	27	3,884	3,598	3,630	3,246	254	679	27	
25	Cartage and trucking.	30,330	30,062	268	45,706	40,516	45,179	39,992	527	18,188	243	
26	Electric railways.	15,976	15,449	527	12,575	12,183	12,151	11,759	424	15,447	527	
27	Steam railways (including express).	131,379	127,415	3,964	127,249	122,271	123,958	118,981	3,291	127,414	3,964	
28	Storage.	11,539	11,126	403	10,766	10,285	10,350	9,870	416	11,041	403	
29	Taxicab and bus lines.	12,434	12,289	145	15,703	14,462	15,338	14,099	365	8,440	131	
30	Telegraph systems.	9,484	8,423	1,061	5,761	5,174	5,120	4,533	641	8,415	1,061	
31	Telephone systems.	26,195	10,911	15,284	22,793	21,951	10,174	9,335	12,619	10,909	15,282	
32	Water transportation.	37,886	37,053	833	36,932	32,788	36,313	32,170	619	36,169	827	
33	Radio broadcasting.				2,874	2,575	2,340	2,042	534			
34	Other transportation and communication.	1,632	1,491	141	863	787	784	708	79	1,407	141	
35	Trade.	387,973	302,911	85,062	496,679	464,962	383,837	352,179	112,842	204,922	76,377	
36	Retail.	326,968	250,727	76,241	389,526	364,653	292,494	267,674	97,032	161,260	67,652	
37	Automobiles and accessories.	11,158	10,216	942	12,655	11,694	11,553	10,601	1,102	7,825	935	
38	Books, news, stationery.	4,029	2,696	1,333	5,888	5,497	4,381	3,890	1,607	1,605	1,132	
39	Books and shoes.	4,806	4,009	797	5,791	5,397	4,599	4,205	1,192	2,666	759	
40	Clothing.	18,468	9,862	8,606	27,901	26,994	13,364	12,460	14,537	5,921	7,083	
41	Coal, wood, ice.	11,681	10,947	734	16,407	15,176	15,565	14,335	842	8,105	696	
42	Departmental and variety.	69,580	39,995	29,585	39,618	37,430	16,067	13,889	23,551	26,797	28,211	
43	General.				37,915	36,060	26,018	24,166	11,897			
44	Drugs.	11,008	9,239	1,769	15,378	14,191	12,103	10,918	3,275	6,115	1,651	
45	Dry goods.	14,297	7,532	6,765	11,632	11,173	5,544	5,098	6,088	4,586	6,219	
46	Flowers.	2,117	1,455	662	2,450	2,284	1,684	1,519	766	911	544	
47	Food.	(5) 98,799	(5) 83,513	(5) 15,286	125,437	115,949	104,463	94,986	20,974	(5) 50,651	(5) 11,614	
48	Bread and pastry.	11,193	7,085	4,108	12,888	11,495	9,870	9,078	2,418			
49	Candy and confectionery.				6,871	6,695	3,791	3,616	3,080	3,219	3,175	
50	Dairy products.	11,991	11,184	807	16,891	15,525	15,478	14,112	1,413	9,696	763	
51	Fruits and vegetables.	6,069	5,329	740	6,777	6,419	6,024	5,666	753	2,301	476	
52	Groceries.	47,518	38,397	8,921	57,915	53,349	45,675	41,119	12,239	22,244	6,601	
53	Meat and fish.	22,228	21,518	710	23,141	21,017	22,391	20,267	750	13,091	599	
54	Other foods.	(6)	(6)	(6)	1,554	1,449	1,233	1,128	321	(6)	(6)	
55	Furniture and house furnishings.	11,107	9,511	1,596	14,891	13,965	12,580	11,661	2,311	7,304	1,515	
56	Gasoline and oil.	5,930	5,821	109	16,858	15,425	16,114	14,681	744	3,946	83	
57	Hardware and building materials.	20,610	18,442	2,168	25,942	24,186	23,006	21,331	2,856	12,431	2,064	
58	Jewellery.	5,741	4,721	1,020	5,444	5,215	4,060	3,832	1,384	2,494	955	

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (5), page 40. (5) Does not include "Other foods" which was classified to "Other retail trade" in 1931. (6) See footnote (5) on this page.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Industrie	No.
Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement										
1941			1931		1941					
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.				
Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)			
S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris			
(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)			
1,543	1,233	309	1,009	124	1,320	1,210	308	Manufactures - (fin)		
2,765	2,656	224	1,983	161	2,723	2,614	221	Produits des métallorfes - (fin)		
27,890	26,385	6,331	11,296	2,719	27,387	25,882	6,210	Poterie et faïence		
1,777	1,667	1,333	1,365	588	1,747	1,637	1,309	Autres produits des métallorfes		
8,194	8,003	1,642	1,030	413	8,063	7,872	1,612	Produits chimiques		
3,395	3,293	637	2,457	434	3,319	3,217	626	Drogues et remèdes		
2,542	2,444	1,239	1,641	623	2,494	2,396	1,213	Explosifs et munitions		
11,782	11,178	1,480	4,803	661	11,564	10,960	1,450	Peintures et vernis		
13,495	12,329	5,372	9,432	2,584	13,112	11,956	5,226	Savons et préparations de toilette		
1,406	1,315	406	1,279	260	1,378	1,287	399	Autres produits chimiques		
1,836	1,712	619	825	215	1,787	1,663	602	Produits divers		
949	909	61	1,079	125	888	848	61	Balais, brosses, vadrouilles		
2,965	2,641	936	1,243	392	2,912	2,588	922	Métales		
6,329	5,762	3,330	5,006	1,592	6,147	5,570	3,222	Instruments de musique		
								Outillage scientifique et chirurgical		
								Autres produits divers		
25,065	23,591	2,011	21,425	1,730	24,647	23,173	2,001	Production et distribution d'électricité,		
19,679	18,492	1,703	15,909	1,422	19,371	18,184	1,693	de gaz et d'eau		
2,815	2,638	240	2,949	271	2,778	2,601	240	Eclairage et énergie électriques		
2,571	2,461	68	2,567	37	2,498	2,368	68	Gaz		
								Eau		
195,902	182,116	1,402	141,627	1,378	176,346	162,560	1,357	Construction		
156,518	145,399	1,121	83,927	856	140,586	129,467	1,092	Construction et charpentes		
26,377	24,518	154	57,700	522	23,730	21,871	152	Construction de grandes routes		
13,007	12,199	117			12,030	11,222	112	Autre construction		
245,433	227,868	19,652	207,110	21,474	237,039	219,474	19,223	Transports et communications		
3,606	3,324	254	583	24	3,551	3,269	252	Transport aérien		
30,816	26,375	477	14,621	230	29,406	24,965	471	Roulage et camionnage		
12,150	11,759	424	14,649	504	11,979	11,588	421	Tramways électriques		
123,946	118,981	3,291	112,726	3,747	121,237	116,272	3,228	Chemins de fer (y compris messageries)		
10,273	9,794	415	9,882	344	10,062	9,583	374	Entreposage		
10,953	9,849	319	7,162	121	10,566	9,462	305	Taxis et autobus		
5,118	4,533	641	7,347	988	5,008	4,423	634	Télégraphie		
10,163	9,530	12,618	9,886	14,521	10,027	9,204	12,370	Téléphonie		
35,430	31,311	606	28,991	764	32,276	28,157	582	Transport par eau		
2,318	2,025	533	1,263	131	2,277	1,984	515	Radiodiffusion		
660	587	74			640	567	71	Autres transports et communications		
276,039	246,776	100,674	183,746	69,442	268,185	238,922	96,876	Commerce		
196,805	174,076	85,047	143,897	61,514	190,773	168,044	81,773	Détail		
8,852	7,970	1,070	7,143	856	8,672	7,790	1,043	Automobiles et accessoires		
2,744	2,407	1,337	1,445	1,048	2,661	2,324	1,285	Livres, périodiques, papeterie		
3,471	3,095	1,112	2,260	685	3,358	2,982	1,079	Cheussures		
8,300	7,479	12,307	5,078	6,291	8,002	7,181	11,658	Vêtements		
11,426	10,289	782	6,599	637	10,792	9,656	760	Bois, charbon, glace		
15,432	13,267	23,377	24,331	25,424	15,112	12,947	22,412	Magasins à rayons et bazars		
13,884	11,674	10,215			12,914	11,304	9,811	Magasins généraux		
8,528	7,428	3,054	5,486	1,543	8,300	7,300	2,965	Drogues		
3,317	2,893	5,333	4,069	5,705	3,197	2,773	5,092	Merceries		
1,004	865	561	819	501	975	836	535	Fleurs		
67,875	59,225	15,893	(5) 45,280	(5) 10,738	65,546	56,896	15,301	Aliments		
7,867	7,132	2,152	2,848	2,891	7,549	6,914	2,078	Pain et pâtisseries		
1,388	1,170	2,151			1,241	1,123	2,032	Bonbons et confiseries		
13,184	11,865	1,322	9,145	711	12,952	11,633	1,291	Produits laitiers		
2,716	2,435	531	2,057	443	2,551	2,271	504	Fruits et légumes		
27,049	22,828	8,861	19,768	6,128	26,052	21,821	8,548	Epicerie		
13,037	13,152	626	11,462	565	14,401	12,516	607	Viande et poisson		
735	643	250	(6)	(6)	700	608	240	Autres aliments		
9,743	8,888	2,129	8,511	1,410	9,493	8,638	2,091	Meubles et garnitures de maison		
10,632	9,581	629	3,639	75	10,451	9,300	616	Géoline et huile		
16,401	14,764	2,681	11,105	1,923	15,969	14,322	2,630	Ferronnerie et matériaux de construction		
2,119	1,929	1,297	2,222	877	2,063	1,873	1,285	Bijouterie		

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvoi (1), (2), (3), et (5), page 41. (5) Ne comprend pas "commerce d'autres aliments" classé en 1931 sous "Autre commerce de détail". (6) Voir renvoi (5), sur cette page.

Table 10.- Gainfully occupied, 10⁽¹⁾ years of age and over, by industry and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for Canada(2), 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941					1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.	M.	F.
					Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris	Not including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) non compris	Including A.S.(3) S.A.(3) compris		
	Trade - (Con.)				(4)		(4)		(4)		
	Retail - (Con.)										
1	Liquors, wine, beer	2,876	2,608	268	4,159	3,980	3,838	3,659	321	2,567	267
2	Optical goods	1,049	897	152	1,409	1,351	1,143	1,085	266	443	147
3	Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes	3,095	2,813	282	3,853	3,608	3,320	3,075	533	1,546	212
4	Other retail trade	30,617	26,450	4,167	15,898	15,078	13,112	12,293	2,785	15,247	3,595
5	Wholesale	61,005	52,184	8,821	107,153	100,309	91,343	84,505	15,810	43,662	8,725
6	Clothing and dry goods	4,429	3,644	785	8,757	8,326	7,123	6,692	1,634	3,203	773
7	Drugs and toilet preparations	2,419	1,740	679	3,675	3,480	2,599	2,404	1,076	1,664	677
8	Farm machinery and implements	5,226	4,573	653	1,013	952	874	813	139	4,350	648
9	Hardware and building materials				8,714	8,187	7,507	6,980	1,207	1,890	208
10	Lumber	2,456	2,247	209	3,199	2,962	2,930	2,694	269	1,402	358
11	Paper products and office supplies	1,861	1,507	354	3,408	3,169	2,702	2,463	706	867	146
12	Tobacco, cigars, cigarettes	1,169	1,020	149	2,803	2,628	2,407	2,232	396		
13	Automobiles and accessories				2,860	2,650	2,547	2,338	313		
14	Electrical supplies				2,653	2,499	2,181	2,027	472		
15	Food (not groceries)				17,190	15,960	15,163	13,935	2,027		
16	Groceries	43,445	37,453	5,992	15,629	14,563	12,879	11,815	2,750	30,276	5,921
17	Gasoline and oil				7,277	6,690	6,560	5,973	717		
18	Grain				4,106	3,807	3,515	3,216	591		
19	Machinery, n.e.s.(5)				770	720	661	611	109		
20	Other wholesale trade				25,099	23,716	21,695	20,312	3,404		
21	Finance and Insurance	92,340	67,375	24,965	96,931	89,680	68,553	61,311	28,378	58,102	24,061
22	Banking	28,813	22,127	6,686	29,831	27,193	20,876	18,259	8,955	22,114	6,686
23	Insurance	39,457	26,827	12,630	38,404	36,056	25,268	22,905	13,136	23,537	12,595
24	Investment and loan	16,551	12,284	4,267	13,610	12,031	9,826	8,247	3,784	9,960	4,265
25	Real estate	7,519	6,137	1,382	15,086	14,420	12,585	11,290	2,503	2,491	1,316
26	Service	700,031	322,782	377,249	823,223	793,574	361,828	332,810	461,395	253,244	299,459
27	Professional	238,155	92,607	145,548	271,997	253,924	106,372	98,784	165,625	60,615	102,617
28	Education	100,781	29,490	71,291	113,318	110,946	38,194	35,872	75,124	26,154	59,568
29	Health	68,564	24,149	44,415	93,773	90,047	30,792	27,480	62,981	10,235	27,896
30	Law	14,812	8,595	6,317	13,654	12,842	8,594	7,784	5,060	1,673	6,266
31	Religion	26,362	17,573	8,789	31,555	31,052	20,433	19,936	11,122	15,026	1,998
32	Other professional service	27,536	12,800	14,736	19,697	19,037	8,359	7,712	11,338	7,527	6,889
33	Public(6)	113,889	98,413	15,476	149,147	137,119	121,167	108,173	27,980	98,411	15,476
34	Dominion	(7)	(7)	(7)	80,035	71,214	62,130	53,339	17,905	(7)	(7)
35	Post Office	19,186	16,029	3,157	23,185	22,058	19,113	17,987	4,072	16,029	3,157
36	Other Dominion service	46,274	36,957	9,317	56,850	49,156	43,017	35,352	13,833	36,957	9,317
37	Provincial				24,068	23,087	17,849	16,870	6,219		
38	Municipal	47,962	45,098	2,864	44,069	41,971	40,596	38,489	3,473	45,096	2,864
39	Other public service	467	329	138	975	847	592	465	383	329	138
40	Recreational	16,224	13,799	2,425	19,149	17,531	16,076	14,459	3,073	11,575	2,287
41	Theatres, film agencies	5,690	4,435	1,255	6,815	6,293	5,294	4,772	1,521	4,078	1,242
42	Other recreational service	10,534	9,364	1,170	12,334	11,238	10,782	9,687	1,552	7,497	1,045
43	Business	11,670	9,124	2,546	13,331	12,310	10,229	9,210	3,102	6,604	2,251
44	Accountancy	4,594	4,055	539	5,725	5,184	4,925	4,394	800	2,452	521
45	Advertising	3,290	2,624	666	3,683	3,402	2,795	2,515	888	2,190	656
46	Other business service	3,786	2,445	1,341	3,923	3,724	2,509	2,311	1,414	1,962	1,074
47	Personal	320,093	108,839	211,254	369,599	362,690	107,984	101,184	261,615	76,039	176,828
48	Barber and hairdressing	23,212	16,402	6,810	28,790	25,965	15,697	14,875	11,093	6,682	3,453
49	Domestic service	158,815	12,678	146,137	186,879	186,218	8,747	8,163	178,132	12,214	137,820
50	Dyeing, cleaning, pressing	5,011	3,717	1,294	7,872	7,446	5,264	4,839	2,608	2,655	1,239
51	Hotels and lodging houses	107,057	58,291	48,766	67,672	65,415	30,773	28,533	36,899	42,495	27,359
52	Restaurants, cafés, taverns				56,818	54,905	31,682	29,779	25,136		
53	Laundering	15,475	10,130	5,345	15,656	15,277	8,678	8,300	6,978	6,437	4,980
54	Undertaking	1,878	1,802	76	2,577	2,398	2,464	2,285	113	798	58
55	Other personal service	8,645	5,819	2,826	5,335	5,066	4,679	4,410	656	4,758	1,919
56	Not stated	169,250	165,529	3,721	82,212	45,995	77,202	41,069	5,010	165,172	3,709

(1), (2), (3), (4) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), and (5), page 40. (5) N.e.s. = Not elsewhere specified. (6) Such services as Health, Education, etc., administered by private agencies as well as by public authority are classified elsewhere. Only services peculiar to public service are listed under this head. (7) Not available since "Other Dominion" and "Provincial" public service were combined in 1931.

Tableau 10.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par industrie et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour le Canada(2), recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (fin)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Industrie	No.
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.	F.		M.	F.	M.	F.				
Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)			Including A.S.(3)	Not including A.S.(3)	Including A.S.(3)			
S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris			S.A.(3) compris	S.A.(3) non compris	S.A.(3) compris			
(4)	(4)	(4)			(4)	(4)	(4)			
3,742	3,564	311	2,477	261	3,664	3,486	300	Commerce - (fin)		
531	487	249	418	135	523	479	242	Détail - (fin)		
1,893	1,679	401	1,422	192	1,823	1,611	387	Liqueurs, vins, bière.	1	
7,511	6,792	2,400	13,493	3,212	7,255	6,536	2,301	Articles d'optique	2	
79,234	72,700	15,627	39,849	7,928	77,412	70,878	15,103	Tabac, cigares, cigarettes	3	
5,732	5,331	1,605	2,880	670	5,565	5,164	1,534	Autre commerce de détail	4	
2,440	2,247	1,069	1,579	634	2,395	2,202	1,033	Gros	5	
807	747	139	4,004	603	791	731	135	Vêtements et merceries	6	
7,029	6,511	1,199	1,641	189	6,908	6,390	1,182	Drogues et préparations de toilette	7	
2,407	2,180	266	1,323	327	2,315	2,088	259	Machinerie et instruments agricoles	8	
2,485	2,253	700	1,523	327	2,451	2,219	695	Ferronnerie et matériaux de construction	9	
2,081	1,910	397	815	134	2,052	1,881	379	Bois d'oeuvre	10	
2,506	2,104	312			2,278	2,076	307	Produits du papier et fournitures de bureau	11	
2,028	1,878	468			1,998	1,848	461	Tabac, cigares, cigarettes	12	
15,132	11,969	1,999	27,607	5,371	12,790	11,627	1,838	Automobiles et accessoires	13	
12,025	10,976	2,726			11,738	10,689	2,640	Fournitures électriques	14	
6,812	5,638	715			6,142	5,568	708	Aliments (non compris épicerie)	15	
3,135	2,855	587			3,070	2,790	573	Épicerie	16	
578	532	109			569	523	106	Gazoline et huile	17	
16,837	15,562	3,346			16,350	15,082	3,234	Grain	18	
								Machines, n.s.a.(5)	19	
								Autre commerce de gros	20	
59,570	52,770	27,896	54,972	23,470	58,559	51,759	27,369	Finance et assurance	21	
20,869	18,238	8,955	21,329	6,512	20,691	18,060	8,821	Banque	22	
21,321	19,138	12,972	22,604	11,952	21,045	18,862	12,726	Assurance	23	
7,846	6,470	3,768	8,802	3,890	7,641	6,265	3,697	Placements et prêts	24	
9,534	8,924	2,801	2,237	1,116	9,182	8,572	2,125	Immobilier	25	
282,747	256,946	366,027	231,844	282,132	274,468	248,667	351,571	Service	26	
87,702	62,265	119,003	58,078	98,987	66,749	61,312	115,350	Professionnel	27	
32,975	30,740	58,828	25,434	57,968	32,557	30,322	57,774	Enseignement	28	
15,690	13,676	46,469	9,822	26,727	15,443	13,429	44,245	Santé	29	
1,641	1,352	4,954	1,549	5,727	1,615	1,326	4,791	Droit	30	
12,351	11,837	2,050	14,902	1,953	12,145	11,731	1,993	Religion	31	
5,145	4,660	6,702	6,371	6,612	4,989	4,504	6,547	Autre service professionnel	32	
121,152	109,173	27,980	91,242	14,995	118,639	106,660	27,542	Public(6)	33	
62,120	53,399	17,905	(7)	(7)	61,481	52,700	17,663	Fédéral	34	
19,111	17,987	4,072	15,793	3,104	18,996	17,872	4,016	Services des postes	35	
45,009	35,352	15,833	35,699	9,014	42,485	34,828	13,647	Autre service fédéral	36	
17,848	16,870	6,219			17,546	16,568	6,115	Provincial	37	
40,594	38,499	3,473	39,424	2,740	39,030	36,935	3,396	Municipal	38	
590	465	583	326	137	582	457	368	Autre service public	39	
12,991	11,545	2,625	10,060	2,056	12,260	10,814	2,469	Amusements	40	
4,804	4,299	1,489	3,459	1,087	4,641	4,136	1,433	Théâtres, agences cinématographiques	41	
8,187	7,246	1,136	6,601	969	7,619	6,678	1,036	Autre service - amusement	42	
7,588	6,892	2,828	5,906	2,055	7,293	6,397	2,710	Commercial	43	
3,206	2,752	762	2,108	482	3,062	2,608	732	Comptabilité	44	
2,373	2,114	850	1,987	602	2,290	2,031	818	Publicité	45	
2,009	1,826	1,216	1,811	971	1,941	1,758	1,160	Autre service commercial	46	
73,314	67,271	213,591	66,558	164,039	69,527	63,484	203,500	Personnel	47	
5,070	4,616	5,663	5,882	3,118	4,804	4,350	5,370	Barbiers et coiffeurs	48	
8,429	7,856	161,126	10,918	128,484	8,028	7,455	153,618	Service domestique	49	
4,053	3,653	2,507	2,289	1,127	3,902	3,502	2,427	Teinturerie, nettoyage, pressage	50	
23,742	21,604	14,437	36,660	24,935	22,761	20,623	13,891	Hôtels et maisons de logement	51	
21,264	19,522	22,594			19,821	18,079	21,180	Restaurants, cafés, tavernes	52	
5,876	5,511	6,593	5,786	4,638	5,603	5,238	6,371	Buanderie	53	
1,241	1,098	85	754	56	1,209	1,066	85	Etablissements funéraires	54	
3,639	3,411	586	4,269	1,681	3,399	3,171	558	Autre service personnel	55	
75,856	59,840	4,612	78,280	2,306	68,747	52,731	4,140	Non données	56	

(1), (2), (3), (4) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), et (5), page 41. (5) N.s.a. = Non spécifiées ailleurs. (6) Des services comme ceux de l'Hygiène, de l'Instruction publique, etc., administrés par des organismes tant particuliers que publics sont classés ailleurs. Il n'y a que les services publics qui figurent sous cette rubrique. (7) Non connu depuis la fusion des "Autres services publics fédéraux" et "Services publics provinciaux" en 1931.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses

Industry group		Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941					1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.	M.	F.
					Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris		
No.											
Prince Edward Island											
1	Total (including all Active Service)				(3)35,599 (4)		(3)30,462 (4)		(3)5,137 (4)		
2	All industries.	32,166	27,818	4,348	34,685	31,201	29,555	26,088	5,130	9,159	3,185
3	Agriculture.	18,375	17,806	569	17,894	16,672	17,582	16,360	312	2,273	16
4	Fishing, trapping.	1,352	1,350	2	1,849	1,559	1,846	1,556	3	347	8
5	Forestry and logging.	4	4	-	242	215	242	215	-	4	-
6	Mining, quarrying.	5	5	-	25	11	25	11	-	2	-
7	Manufacturing(5).	2,355	1,895	460	1,992	1,686	1,778	1,472	214	1,263	353
8	Construction.	1,178	1,174	4	1,399	1,210	1,397	1,208	2	850	4
9	Transportation and communication.	1,302	1,206	96	1,478	1,272	1,382	1,176	96	1,061	96
10	Railway.	566	555	11	548	515	539	506	9	555	11
11	Road.	199	199	-	341	281	340	280	1	71	-
12	Communication.	178	96	82	173	147	92	66	81	96	82
13	Trade.	2,154	1,631	523	2,780	2,458	2,108	1,786	672	957	465
14	Retail.	1,774	1,306	468	2,374	2,111	1,751	1,488	623	695	410
15	Wholesale.	380	325	55	406	347	357	298	49	262	55
16	Finance, insurance.	293	218	75	308	260	222	174	86	191	75
17	Service.	3,903	1,298	2,605	5,394	5,102	1,687	1,412	3,707	980	2,160
18	Professional.	1,594	571	1,023	1,966	1,852	711	593	1,275	410	804
19	Public(6).	431	361	70	665	584	560	479	105	361	70
20	Personal.	1,809	309	1,500	2,637	2,585	326	275	2,311	162	1,274
21	Not stated.	1,245	1,231	14	1,324	756	1,286	718	38	1,231	14
Nova Scotia											
22	Total (including all Active Service)				(3)214,651 (4)		(3)177,514 (4)		(3)37,137 (4)		
23	All industries.	181,087	153,151	27,936	209,894	190,973	172,757	153,941	37,137	95,244	22,537
24	Agriculture.	45,926	42,618	1,308	39,790	37,597	39,136	36,944	654	6,173	41
25	Fishing, trapping.	11,668	11,637	31	11,635	10,849	11,627	10,841	8	2,829	11
26	Forestry and logging.	2,528	2,503	25	7,264	6,538	7,220	6,494	44	2,293	23
27	Mining, quarrying.	16,980	16,941	39	18,782	16,791	18,747	16,758	35	16,900	39
28	Manufacturing(5).	24,758	21,852	2,906	33,348	30,365	29,684	26,702	3,664	19,181	2,425
29	Construction.	10,447	10,338	59	13,818	12,549	13,745	12,477	73	8,684	59
30	Transportation and communication.	13,936	12,999	937	16,909	14,782	16,001	13,977	908	11,991	937
31	Railway.	4,915	4,801	114	5,644	5,346	5,546	5,249	98	4,801	114
32	Road.	1,796	1,785	11	3,224	2,810	3,182	2,768	42	912	11
33	Communication.	1,765	1,027	738	1,661	1,513	1,001	854	660	1,027	738
34	Trade.	15,224	11,625	3,599	22,211	20,308	16,440	14,542	5,771	6,917	3,078
35	Retail.	13,026	9,727	3,299	17,790	16,223	12,565	11,043	5,185	5,333	2,780
36	Wholesale.	2,198	1,898	300	4,461	4,085	3,875	3,499	586	1,584	298
37	Finance, insurance.	2,287	1,757	530	2,805	2,426	2,043	1,665	762	1,561	525
38	Service.	28,972	10,584	18,388	38,165	35,746	13,135	10,804	25,030	8,468	15,234
39	Professional.	9,967	3,185	6,782	11,743	11,150	3,918	3,393	7,825	2,248	5,321
40	Public(6).	4,414	3,753	661	6,849	5,521	5,692	4,270	1,257	3,753	661
41	Personal.	13,867	3,045	10,822	18,705	18,337	2,912	2,568	15,793	1,997	9,195
42	Not stated.	10,361	10,247	114	5,167	3,024	4,979	2,837	188	10,247	114
New Brunswick											
43	Total (including all Active Service).				(3)164,094 (4)		(3)136,556 (4)		(3)27,538 (4)		
44	All industries.	140,005	117,933	22,072	159,868	146,815	132,343	119,541	27,525	66,510	17,922
45	Agriculture.	46,274	45,286	988	44,260	41,798	43,614	41,153	646	5,882	27
46	Fishing, trapping.	4,444	4,424	20	4,520	4,276	4,510	4,266	10	917	8
47	Forestry and logging.	3,276	3,265	11	14,922	13,418	14,885	13,382	37	3,109	11
48	Mining, quarrying.	1,053	1,050	3	1,989	1,753	1,978	1,742	11	1,021	3
49	Manufacturing(5).	19,631	16,949	2,682	24,304	21,959	21,248	18,906	3,056	15,148	2,353
50	Construction.	6,427	6,399	28	7,641	6,800	7,611	6,770	30	5,367	27

(1) 14 years of age and over in 1941. (2) A.S. = Active Service. (3) These totals include all persons on Active Service on the census date. (4) These columns include persons on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment. The total number of males on Active Service employed in each industry group previous to enlistment may be obtained by subtracting the figure in Column 7 from the figure in Column 6. Since there were only 889 females on Active Service who were gainfully occupied prior to enlistment no distinction is made by industry group for those not on Active Service. (5) Includes "Electricity, gas and water production and supply". (6) Such services as Health, Education, etc., administered by private agencies as well as by public authority are classified elsewhere. Only services peculiar to public service are listed under this head. Note: Industries for 1931 were rearranged on the basis of the 1941 classification.

Tableau 11.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	No.
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.		F.	M.	F.	M.		F.			
Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			
S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			
Ile du Prince-Édouard										
(3)13,308		(3)4,055			(3)12,797		(3)5,904	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	1	
(4)		(4)			(4)		(4)			
11,283	8,934	4,044	8,581	3,102	10,772	8,423	3,893	Toutes industries.	2	
2,918	2,438	8	2,223	14	2,808	2,324	8	Agriculture	3	
528	417	3	331	2	513	404	3	Pêche et chasse	4	
230	204	-	4	-	214	188	-	Abatage et transport des billots.	5	
25	11	-	2	-	24	10	-	Mines, carrières.	6	
1,193	938	170	1,220	341	1,157	902	166	Manufactures(5)	7	
1,065	913	2	758	4	982	830	2	Construction.	8	
1,215	1,026	95	993	96	1,176	987	94	Transports et communications.	9	
539	506	9	535	11	530	497	8	Chemin de fer.	10	
198	149	-	66	-	191	142	-	Transport routier.	11	
91	66	81	93	82	89	64	81	Communication.	12	
1,367	1,082	593	930	454	1,332	1,047	578	Commerce.	13	
1,071	839	544	678	400	1,043	811	530	Détail	14	
296	245	49	252	54	289	236	48	Gros	15	
205	160	85	189	75	204	159	85	Finance, assurance.	16	
1,280	1,046	3,051	949	2,104	1,262	1,028	2,925	Service	17	
475	382	1,025	401	784	466	373	978	Professionnel.	18	
560	479	105	355	68	557	476	103	Public(6).	19	
172	132	1,905	155	1,240	170	130	1,829	Personnel.	20	
1,265	709	37	982	12	1,100	544	32	Non spécifiées.	21	
Nouvelle-Écosse										
(3)125,199		(3)31,098			(3)119,635		(3)29,849	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	22	
(4)		(4)			(4)		(4)			
118,217	101,626	31,087	76,102	21,451	112,633	96,062	29,838	Toutes industries.	23	
8,499	7,279	30	5,613	40	7,972	6,752	27	Agriculture	24	
1,858	1,540	7	2,565	9	1,683	1,365	7	Pêche et chasse	25	
6,297	5,565	44	1,684	20	5,546	4,854	42	Abatage et transport des billots.	26	
18,636	16,662	35	11,550	35	18,014	16,040	32	Mines, carrières.	27	
27,001	24,174	3,302	15,989	2,278	26,274	23,447	3,127	Manufactures(5)	28	
12,096	10,917	70	6,453	53	10,950	9,771	69	Construction.	29	
14,905	12,857	898	10,286	915	14,141	12,093	883	Transports et communications.	30	
5,545	5,249	98	4,390	108	5,407	5,111	95	Chemin de fer.	31	
2,200	1,857	34	795	10	2,122	1,779	34	Transport routier.	32	
998	852	660	965	729	984	838	651	Communication.	33	
11,615	9,860	5,127	6,466	2,918	11,405	9,650	4,972	Commerce.	34	
8,203	6,815	4,544	4,983	2,633	8,061	6,673	4,402	Détail	35	
3,412	3,045	583	1,483	285	3,344	2,977	570	Gros	36	
1,857	1,490	756	1,520	505	1,837	1,470	747	Finance, assurance.	37	
10,615	8,536	20,630	8,007	14,603	10,433	8,354	19,767	Service	38	
2,606	2,262	6,228	2,171	5,153	2,579	2,235	6,013	Professionnel.	39	
5,590	4,270	1,257	3,593	649	5,514	4,194	1,248	Public(6).	40	
1,870	1,572	13,015	1,817	8,700	1,809	1,511	12,382	Personnel.	41	
4,878	2,746	188	5,969	75	4,398	2,266	165	Non spécifiées.	42	
Nouveau-Brunswick										
(3)88,307		(3)22,750			(3)83,203		(3)21,792	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	43	
(4)		(4)			(4)		(4)			
82,102	71,092	22,729	52,220	16,892	76,998	65,988	21,771	Toutes industries.	44	
7,443	6,282	26	5,082	25	7,125	5,964	22	Agriculture	45	
1,221	1,110	8	815	6	1,117	1,006	7	Pêche et chasse	46	
15,074	11,655	32	1,791	9	11,833	10,414	32	Abatage et transport des billots.	47	
1,942	1,707	11	870	3	1,915	1,680	11	Mines, carrières.	48	
19,501	17,239	2,774	12,833	2,167	18,850	16,588	2,678	Manufactures(5)	49	
6,613	5,865	28	5,936	24	5,942	5,194	27	Construction.	50	

(1) Âgée de 14 ans et plus en 1941. (2) S.A. = Service actif. (3) Ces totaux comprennent toutes les personnes en service actif à la date du recensement. (4) Ces colonnes comprennent les personnes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement. Le nombre total d'hommes en service actif employés dans chaque groupe industriel avant leur enrôlement peut s'obtenir en soustrayant le chiffre de la colonne 7 de celui de la colonne 6. Comme il n'y avait que 889 femmes en service actif ayant un emploi rémunéré avant leur enrôlement, aucune distinction n'est faite par groupe industriel de celles qui ne sont pas dans le service actif. (5) Comprend "Production et distribution d'électricité et de gaz". (6) Des services comme ceux de l'Hygiène, de l'Instruction publique, etc., administrés par des organismes tant particuliers que publics sont classés ailleurs. Il n'y a que les services publics qui figurent sous cette rubrique.

Nota: Pour 1931 les industries sont reclassifiées d'après le groupement de 1941.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941					1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.	M.	F.
					Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) S.A.(2) compris		
					(3)		(3)		(3)		
New Brunswick - (Con.)											
1	Transportation and communication	10,192	9,407	785	13,526	12,482	12,832	11,783	694	8,815	785
2	Railway	6,145	5,932	213	7,328	6,953	7,142	6,767	186	5,932	213
3	Road	1,169	1,163	6	2,188	1,899	2,164	1,875	24	612	6
4	Communication	1,234	708	526	1,015	950	566	501	449	708	526
5	Trade	12,044	8,997	3,047	15,312	14,031	11,120	9,843	4,192	5,772	2,691
6	Retail	10,135	7,416	2,719	12,225	11,206	8,567	7,551	3,658	4,428	2,366
7	Wholesale	1,909	1,581	320	3,087	2,825	2,553	2,292	534	1,344	325
8	Finance, insurance	1,700	1,267	433	1,819	1,619	1,292	1,092	527	1,121	432
9	Service	21,526	7,564	13,962	27,050	26,108	8,880	7,980	18,170	5,841	11,472
10	Professional	7,512	2,314	5,198	8,829	8,464	2,814	2,483	6,015	1,565	3,794
11	Public(4)	2,905	2,481	424	4,022	3,731	3,317	3,027	705	2,481	424
12	Personal	10,592	2,373	8,219	13,551	13,321	2,233	2,009	11,318	1,478	7,147
13	Not stated	13,428	13,325	113	4,525	2,571	4,373	2,419	152	13,317	113
Quebec											
14	Total (including all Active Service)				(5)1,237,678		(5)977,306		(5)260,372		
15	All industries	1,025,709	823,287	202,422	1,226,716	1,188,655	966,383	928,464	260,333	535,203	161,136
16	Agriculture	229,517	224,931	4,586	257,214	254,383	253,749	250,921	3,465	23,118	254
17	Fishing, trapping	6,398	6,347	41	8,198	8,041	8,136	7,979	62	632	4
18	Forestry and logging	16,846	16,826	20	36,079	34,933	35,992	34,846	87	15,911	20
19	Mining, quarrying	8,226	8,187	39	14,185	13,725	14,091	13,651	94	7,931	39
20	Manufacturing(6)	236,403	185,409	50,994	348,223	337,543	269,952	259,291	78,271	168,144	47,953
21	Construction	78,934	78,543	391	75,985	73,216	75,579	72,809	407	70,305	380
22	Transportation and communication	68,486	62,334	6,152	71,105	68,026	65,927	62,851	5,178	58,172	6,141
23	Railway	32,774	31,171	1,603	30,659	29,711	29,318	28,370	1,341	31,169	1,603
24	Road	15,571	13,497	74	19,709	18,600	19,547	18,440	162	9,687	63
25	Communication	8,695	4,616	4,079	7,849	7,533	4,469	4,153	3,380	4,606	4,079
26	Trade	99,541	79,717	19,824	127,499	123,065	101,392	96,965	26,107	53,819	17,026
27	Retail	85,933	67,835	18,098	100,774	97,342	78,250	74,825	22,524	44,091	15,321
28	Wholesale	13,608	11,882	1,726	26,725	25,723	23,142	22,140	3,583	9,728	1,705
29	Finance, insurance	26,388	19,268	7,120	26,493	24,937	19,260	17,705	7,233	17,087	7,098
30	Service	201,576	89,619	111,957	233,945	234,376	101,243	95,760	137,702	68,121	80,889
31	Professional	72,643	26,199	46,444	86,843	85,711	30,654	29,582	56,189	14,921	24,840
32	Public(4)	28,832	26,285	2,547	36,347	34,809	31,615	29,983	4,832	28,285	2,547
33	Personal	92,968	31,247	61,721	107,482	106,108	32,301	30,946	75,181	22,120	52,327
34	Not stated	53,404	52,106	1,298	22,789	16,410	21,062	14,706	1,727	51,963	1,292
Ontario											
35	Total (including all Active Service)				(5)1,572,903		(5)1,257,475		(5)315,428		
36	All industries	1,346,214	1,096,726	249,488	1,549,786	1,455,055	1,234,480	1,140,105	315,306	752,851	212,756
37	Agriculture	303,665	296,877	6,788	278,763	269,577	273,296	264,115	5,467	63,590	748
38	Fishing, trapping	6,051	5,849	202	5,706	5,470	5,599	5,363	107	1,590	6
39	Forestry and logging	10,140	10,094	46	17,454	16,563	17,328	16,437	126	9,715	46
40	Mining, quarrying	18,961	18,841	120	34,122	32,125	33,899	31,902	223	18,026	120
41	Manufacturing(6)	343,587	286,392	56,995	487,331	459,102	402,562	374,367	84,769	266,031	54,080
42	Construction	90,097	89,440	657	83,605	77,584	82,950	76,930	655	73,197	659
43	Transportation and communication	95,121	86,284	8,837	90,485	84,605	83,346	77,470	7,139	80,306	8,821
44	Railway	51,972	50,662	1,310	45,413	43,866	44,590	42,843	1,023	50,662	1,310
45	Road	15,590	15,179	211	20,616	18,045	20,194	17,625	422	9,486	200
46	Communication	13,897	7,085	6,812	11,908	11,293	6,577	5,964	5,331	7,085	6,812
47	Trade	149,125	113,929	35,196	191,443	178,188	145,375	132,150	46,068	78,277	32,025
48	Retail	128,687	96,678	32,009	153,379	142,593	113,269	102,510	40,110	64,042	28,879
49	Wholesale	20,438	17,251	3,187	38,064	35,595	32,106	29,640	5,958	14,235	3,146
50	Finance, insurance	37,501	26,683	10,818	41,939	36,802	28,559	25,426	13,380	23,298	10,782
51	Service	245,181	116,741	128,440	291,782	279,589	136,415	124,460	155,367	93,353	104,105
52	Professional	80,605	32,816	47,789	90,675	87,519	37,684	34,713	52,991	21,965	36,473
53	Public(4)	46,241	38,325	7,916	62,091	57,150	47,653	42,720	14,438	38,325	7,916
54	Personal	106,925	36,256	70,669	125,506	122,503	40,199	37,240	85,307	25,416	57,826
55	Not stated	46,985	45,596	1,389	27,156	13,450	25,151	11,485	2,005	45,479	1,384

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), and (5), page 48.

Tableau 11.- Population active, âgée de 10⁽¹⁾ ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	No.
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.		F.	M.	F.	M.		F.			
Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			
S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			
(3)	(3)	(3)			(3)	(3)	(3)			
12,046	11,060	691	7,714	758	10,809	9,823	676	Nouveau-Brunswick - (fin)		
7,142	6,767	186	5,470	206	6,867	6,492	183	Transports et communications.		
1,432	1,197	22	518	6	1,350	1,115	19	Chemin de fer.		
565	501	449	626	509	552	488	440	Transport routier.		
7,881	6,698	3,741	5,412	2,531	7,710	6,527	3,642	Communication.		
5,667	4,730	3,211	4,148	2,223	5,543	4,606	3,126	Commerce.		
2,214	1,968	530	1,264	308	2,167	1,921	516	Détail.		
1,147	953	520	1,103	423	1,138	944	509	Gros.		
6,923	6,158	14,748	5,545	10,866	6,771	6,006	14,042	Finance, assurance.		
1,768	1,527	4,472	1,519	3,680	1,743	1,502	4,264	Service.		
3,317	3,027	705	2,321	413	3,261	2,971	688	Professionnel.		
1,421	1,236	9,452	1,347	6,671	1,367	1,182	8,979	Public(4).		
4,311	2,365	150	7,119	80	3,788	1,842	125	Personnel.		
								Non spécifiées.		
(5) 652,867	(5) 211,554				(5) 621,546	(5) 204,646		Québec		
(3)	(3)				(3)	(3)		Total (y compris tout le service actif).		
638,513	604,025	211,497	439,011	149,625	607,192	572,704	204,589	Toutes industries.		
27,684	26,622	218	20,641	280	26,556	25,494	208	Agriculture.		
1,114	1,066	18	572	4	986	938	18	Pêche et chasse.		
33,342	32,230	85	9,588	13	30,122	29,010	78	Abatage et transport des billots.		
13,888	13,435	93	5,637	35	13,518	13,065	91	Mines, carrières.		
251,104	240,756	74,970	144,351	42,532	242,926	232,578	72,616	Manufactures(6).		
66,764	64,195	385	50,809	349	58,716	56,147	375	Construction.		
59,829	56,867	5,163	51,691	5,867	57,648	54,686	5,069	Transports et communications.		
29,316	28,370	1,341	28,546	1,549	28,708	27,762	1,324	Chemin de fer.		
13,823	12,822	151	8,206	59	13,085	12,084	150	Transport routier.		
4,466	4,150	3,380	4,188	3,892	4,396	4,080	3,317	Communication.		
72,312	68,159	22,192	48,920	15,746	69,619	65,466	21,453	Commerce.		
52,461	49,271	18,665	39,861	14,148	50,274	47,084	17,981	Détail.		
19,851	18,888	3,527	9,059	1,598	19,345	18,382	3,472	Gros.		
17,124	15,660	7,138	16,298	6,826	16,830	15,366	7,028	Finance, assurance.		
74,808	70,833	99,696	62,254	76,951	71,850	67,875	96,193	Service.		
16,251	15,529	30,577	14,468	24,256	15,972	15,250	29,918	Professionnel.		
31,512	29,983	4,832	23,776	2,478	30,406	28,877	4,768	Public(4).		
21,594	20,351	62,967	19,762	49,133	20,326	19,083	60,252	Personnel.		
20,544	14,202	1,549	28,250	1,022	18,421	12,079	1,460	Non spécifiées.		
(5) 935,597	(5) 274,798				(5) 912,659	(5) 266,221		Ontario		
(3)	(3)				(3)	(3)		Total (y compris tout le service actif).		
904,088	818,227	274,627	621,182	197,743	881,150	795,289	266,050	Toutes industries.		
61,715	56,467	958	57,930	655	60,068	54,820	922	Agriculture.		
1,392	1,273	11	1,276	5	1,318	1,199	9	Pêche et chasse.		
15,411	14,582	122	6,328	37	14,564	13,735	111	Abatage et transport des billots.		
33,118	31,155	223	15,498	109	32,313	30,350	220	Mines, carrières.		
382,533	355,116	82,701	220,452	48,701	375,285	347,868	80,650	Manufactures(6).		
66,743	61,485	609	48,751	579	62,451	57,193	594	Construction.		
77,776	72,300	7,093	71,251	8,386	76,282	70,706	6,975	Transports et communications.		
44,389	42,843	1,023	46,059	1,230	43,707	42,161	1,005	Chemin de fer.		
14,923	12,639	380	7,740	190	14,514	12,230	372	Transport routier.		
6,559	5,952	5,330	6,367	6,518	6,487	5,880	5,248	Communication.		
106,337	94,081	41,765	70,674	29,484	104,158	91,902	40,466	Commerce.		
78,750	68,834	35,876	57,521	26,572	77,090	67,174	34,743	Détail.		
27,587	25,247	5,889	13,153	2,912	27,068	24,728	5,723	Gros.		
24,837	21,911	13,210	22,058	10,256	24,455	21,529	13,006	Finance, assurance.		
109,398	98,747	126,054	86,416	98,683	107,055	96,404	121,402	Service.		
24,913	22,844	42,608	21,086	35,341	24,606	22,537	41,155	Professionnel.		
47,647	42,720	14,438	35,940	7,689	47,054	42,127	14,262	Public(4).		
28,188	25,505	66,546	22,577	53,921	27,092	24,409	65,723	Personnel.		
24,828	11,210	1,881	20,548	848	23,201	9,583	1,695	Non spécifiées.		

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), et (5), page 49.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active									Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941						1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.	Including A.S.(2)	M.	F.
					Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)				
					S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris		S.A.(2) compris		
Manitoba												
1	Total (including all Active Service).				(3) 290,311 (4)		(3) 240,399 (4)		(3) 49,912 (4)			
2	All industries.	270,672	225,764	44,908	285,330	265,537	235,428	215,705	49,908	132,683	37,856	
3	Agriculture.	93,259	91,384	1,875	97,069	92,230	95,535	90,697	1,534	19,762	168	
4	Fishing, trapping.	4,064	4,010	54	5,346	5,193	5,293	5,140	53	638	4	
5	Forestry and logging.	641	537	4	1,784	1,624	1,780	1,630	4	609	4	
6	Mining, quarrying.	2,134	2,122	12	3,780	3,417	3,740	3,377	40	1,917	12	
7	Manufacturing(5).	34,040	29,958	4,082	38,660	35,633	33,357	30,332	8,303	26,769	3,571	
8	Construction.	15,696	15,571	125	13,459	12,555	13,373	12,269	86	13,215	121	
9	Transportation and communication.	22,046	20,585	1,461	23,360	21,630	21,924	20,394	1,436	19,691	1,455	
10	Railway.	15,563	14,972	591	15,874	15,155	15,376	14,657	498	14,972	591	
11	Road.	2,421	2,401	20	3,557	3,062	3,506	3,011	51	1,533	16	
12	Communication.	2,176	1,416	760	1,968	1,604	1,223	1,059	745	1,416	758	
13	Trade.	31,276	23,395	7,881	37,417	34,304	28,303	25,193	9,114	16,992	7,515	
14	Retail.	23,574	16,905	6,669	26,602	24,341	19,227	16,968	7,375	11,497	6,313	
15	Wholesale.	7,702	6,490	1,212	10,815	9,963	9,076	8,225	1,739	5,495	1,202	
16	Finance, insurance.	6,861	4,872	1,989	6,785	6,233	4,787	4,235	1,998	4,282	1,882	
17	Service.	48,750	21,558	27,192	52,758	50,360	22,632	20,305	30,126	17,385	22,791	
18	Professional.	15,840	6,246	9,594	16,587	15,747	6,637	6,045	9,750	4,299	7,690	
19	Public(6).	7,334	6,506	828	9,799	8,771	8,345	7,318	1,454	6,504	829	
20	Personal.	23,486	7,114	16,372	24,149	23,673	5,691	5,217	18,458	5,188	13,909	
21	Not stated.	11,905	11,672	233	4,912	2,328	4,704	2,133	208	11,623	233	
Saskatchewan												
22	Total (including all Active Service).				(3) 339,899 (4)		(3) 297,119 (4)		(3) 42,780 (4)			
23	All industries.	339,911	301,435	37,476	334,667	315,846	291,897	273,122	42,770	116,167	23,411	
24	Agriculture.	204,421	200,812	3,609	195,423	187,396	192,230	184,207	3,193	37,637	161	
25	Fishing, trapping.	2,116	2,018	98	2,721	2,689	2,671	2,639	50	152	-	
26	Forestry and logging.	298	295	3	1,152	1,036	1,141	1,025	11	267	3	
27	Mining, quarrying.	841	836	5	1,295	1,053	1,291	1,049	4	773	5	
28	Manufacturing(5).	16,438	15,304	1,134	17,950	15,959	16,717	14,736	1,235	11,537	854	
29	Construction.	11,891	11,788	103	7,215	6,574	7,167	6,526	48	9,520	103	
30	Transportation and communication.	19,324	18,375	949	19,832	18,785	18,825	17,779	1,007	16,969	947	
31	Railway.	11,665	11,540	125	11,163	10,754	11,065	10,656	98	11,540	125	
32	Road.	2,350	2,334	16	3,236	2,843	3,191	2,798	45	966	14	
33	Communication.	2,045	1,282	763	1,731	1,634	943	847	788	1,282	763	
34	Trade.	21,873	18,349	3,524	27,319	25,167	22,380	20,229	4,939	11,611	3,216	
35	Retail.	18,038	14,987	3,051	21,635	19,951	17,428	15,745	4,207	8,932	2,746	
36	Wholesale.	3,835	3,362	473	5,684	5,216	4,952	4,484	732	3,029	470	
37	Finance, insurance.	4,952	3,939	1,013	3,661	3,568	2,953	2,661	908	3,218	1,007	
38	Service.	47,690	20,824	25,866	52,487	50,685	21,324	19,558	31,163	15,597	22,954	
39	Professional.	17,401	7,156	10,245	18,139	17,455	7,700	7,036	10,439	5,462	8,741	
40	Public(6).	6,718	5,709	1,009	8,560	7,922	6,859	6,225	1,701	5,709	1,009	
41	Personal.	22,159	6,754	15,405	24,477	24,123	5,659	5,317	18,818	5,650	13,016	
42	Not stated.	9,067	8,895	172	5,412	2,924	5,198	2,713	214	8,876	171	
Alberta												
43	Total (including all Active Service).				(3) 312,242 (4)		(3) 271,800 (4)		(3) 40,442 (4)			
44	All industries.	286,203	252,742	33,461	308,170	288,015	267,741	247,622	40,429	116,005	23,416	
45	Agriculture.	145,661	142,589	3,072	147,600	141,196	145,180	138,779	2,420	25,899	243	
46	Fishing, trapping.	2,128	2,121	7	3,085	2,991	3,070	2,976	15	187	-	
47	Forestry and logging.	602	594	8	1,329	1,163	1,315	1,150	14	560	8	
48	Mining, quarrying.	11,022	10,969	53	10,789	9,951	10,738	9,900	51	10,762	53	
49	Manufacturing(5).	20,952	19,227	1,725	26,586	23,813	24,219	21,447	2,367	15,976	1,441	
50	Construction.	10,699	10,606	93	11,390	10,372	11,315	10,297	75	8,659	91	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6), page 48.

Tableau 11.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (suite)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	No.
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.		F.	M.	F.	M.		F.			
Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			Including A.S.(2)	Not including A.S.(2)	Including A.S.(2)			
S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			S.A.(2) compris	S.A.(2) non compris	S.A.(2) compris			
Manitoba										
(5)142,263		(5)42,445			(5)135,564		(5)40,519	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	1	
(4)		(4)			(4)		(4)	Toutes industries.	2	
133,982	117,569	42,429	102,346	55,974	127,283	110,870	40,503	Agriculture.	3	
18,421	16,017	149	15,466	143	17,033	14,629	140	Pêche et chasse.	4	
747	661	5	403	4	564	478	3	Abatage et transport des billots.	5	
1,128	986	3	340	3	928	788	3	Mines, carrières.	6	
3,614	3,265	39	1,475	12	3,476	3,125	38	Manufactures(5)	7	
29,736	28,852	4,930	22,807	3,023	28,637	25,753	4,648	Construction.	8	
10,972	9,994	83	7,899	99	9,702	8,724	81	Transports et communications.	9	
20,678	19,225	1,432	16,405	1,347	20,130	18,683	1,404	Chemin de fer.	10	
15,371	14,657	498	12,540	541	15,015	14,301	493	Transport routier.	11	
2,303	1,884	50	1,137	14	2,176	1,757	48	Communication.	12	
1,220	1,059	745	1,192	711	1,204	1,042	725	Commerce.	13	
21,360	18,446	8,573	14,656	6,412	20,686	17,772	8,159	Détail.	14	
13,323	11,230	6,848	9,784	5,345	12,869	10,776	6,482	Gros.	15	
8,037	7,216	1,725	4,872	1,067	7,817	6,996	1,677	Finance, assurance.	16	
4,304	3,775	1,988	4,017	1,849	4,230	3,701	1,933	Service.	17	
18,425	16,509	25,040	15,520	20,900	17,843	15,727	23,932	Professionnel.	18	
4,684	4,215	7,616	4,062	7,295	4,618	4,149	7,357	Public(6).	19	
8,345	7,318	1,454	6,006	794	8,177	7,150	1,422	Personnel.	20	
3,842	3,431	15,535	4,283	12,494	3,589	3,178	14,745	Non spécifiées.	21	
4,605	2,041	187	3,958	82	4,054	1,490	162			
Saskatchewan										
(5)112,023		(5)34,609			(5)112,341		(5)33,255	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	22	
(4)		(4)			(4)		(4)	Toutes industries.	23	
107,103	94,026	34,588	91,126	26,842	101,421	88,344	33,234	Agriculture.	24	
30,697	27,496	170	29,965	123	28,622	25,421	169	Pêche et chasse.	25	
74	62	1	128	-	57	45	-	Abatage et transport des billots.	26	
801	700	11	198	3	740	639	11	Mines, carrières.	27	
1,174	939	4	488	4	1,099	864	4	Manufactures(5)	28	
12,714	10,949	982	9,293	734	12,175	10,410	933	Construction.	29	
5,498	4,941	47	6,091	90	4,742	4,188	45	Transports et communications.	30	
17,307	16,359	1,000	14,558	870	16,915	15,967	976	Chemin de fer.	31	
11,064	10,656	98	9,872	115	10,848	10,440	95	Transport routier.	32	
1,695	1,597	39	739	12	1,599	1,301	39	Communication.	33	
940	846	787	1,067	702	919	825	767	Commerce.	34	
14,711	12,777	4,506	10,062	2,807	14,243	12,509	4,312	Détail.	35	
10,236	8,761	3,777	7,370	2,395	9,876	8,401	3,604	Gros.	36	
4,475	4,016	729	2,692	412	4,367	3,908	708	Finance, assurance.	37	
2,495	2,219	897	3,037	904	2,453	2,177	873	Service.	38	
16,557	14,990	26,793	14,197	21,251	16,137	14,570	25,787	Professionnel.	39	
5,834	5,293	8,930	5,220	8,266	5,768	5,227	8,714	Public(6).	40	
6,857	6,225	1,701	5,206	976	6,700	6,068	1,668	Personnel.	41	
3,115	2,838	15,980	3,095	11,846	2,966	2,689	15,234	Non spécifiées.	42	
5,075	2,594	177	3,089	54	4,238	1,757	124			
Alberta										
(5)133,119		(5)32,946			(5)126,829		(5)31,714	Total (y compris tout le service actif).	43	
(4)		(4)			(4)		(4)	Toutes industries.	44	
124,234	108,941	32,925	89,852	24,135	117,944	102,651	31,693	Agriculture.	45	
25,371	22,823	180	21,002	226	24,044	21,496	174	Pêche et chasse.	46	
98	71	-	130	-	85	58	-	Abatage et transport des billots.	47	
1,215	1,053	13	323	7	1,116	954	12	Mines, carrières.	48	
10,464	9,636	50	5,327	45	8,703	7,875	47	Manufactures(5)	49	
20,532	17,777	2,072	13,200	1,231	19,701	17,146	1,986	Construction.	50	
9,191	8,268	72	5,227	77	8,347	7,424	68			

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), and (6), page 49.

Table 11.- Gainfully occupied, 10(1) years of age and over, by industry group and sex, showing total wage-earners and the number employed on the census date, for the provinces, 1931 and 1941 Censuses - (Con.)

No.	Industry group	Gainfully occupied - Population active								Wage-earners -	
		1931			1941					1931	
		T.	M.	F.	T.		M.		F.	M.	F.
					Including A.S.(2) - S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) - S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) - S.A.(2) compris	Not including A.S.(2) - S.A.(2) non compris	Including A.S.(2) - S.A.(2) compris		
					(3)		(3)		(3)		
Alberta - (Con.)											
1	Transportation and communication . .	17,644	16,712	932	19,324	18,027	18,416	17,121	908	15,555	929
2	Railway	11,323	11,111	212	10,882	10,391	10,716	10,225	166	11,111	212
3	Road	2,360	2,334	26	4,049	3,514	3,999	3,465	50	1,202	23
4	Communication	1,920	1,265	655	1,546	1,436	916	806	630	1,265	655
5	Trade	21,867	17,909	3,958	26,701	26,284	23,134	20,722	5,567	11,989	3,616
6	Retail	17,358	13,936	3,422	21,551	19,753	16,923	15,129	4,628	8,449	3,081
7	Wholesale	4,509	3,973	536	7,150	6,531	6,211	5,593	939	3,540	535
8	Finance, insurance	4,777	3,627	1,150	4,745	3,970	3,170	2,796	1,175	2,935	1,142
9	Service	43,756	21,440	22,316	50,445	48,483	22,761	20,822	27,684	16,555	18,746
10	Professional	15,060	6,230	8,830	17,033	16,442	7,403	6,830	9,630	4,478	7,240
11	Public(4)	6,638	5,724	914	8,752	7,990	7,097	6,337	1,655	5,724	914
12	Personal	20,495	8,127	12,368	22,764	22,326	6,700	6,255	16,064	5,357	10,407
13	Not stated	7,095	6,948	147	4,576	1,765	4,423	1,612	153	6,928	147
British Columbia											
14	Total (including all Active Service).				(5) 343,158		(5) 287,932		(5) 55,226		
					(3)		(3)		(3)		
15	All industries	306,263	262,515	43,748	337,658	313,854	282,461	258,723	55,197	198,448	36,618
16	Agriculture	43,056	41,596	1,460	43,826	41,225	42,353	39,752	1,473	12,341	229
17	Fishing, trapping	9,571	9,518	53	10,076	9,830	10,019	9,773	57	3,090	18
18	Forestry and logging	15,617	15,491	126	19,304	18,296	19,142	18,134	162	14,700	126
19	Mining, quarrying	12,741	12,657	84	15,235	14,214	15,107	14,086	128	11,278	81
20	Manufacturing(5)	55,366	51,072	4,294	73,851	69,053	68,485	63,692	5,366	46,528	3,696
21	Construction	23,486	23,370	116	21,158	19,561	21,042	19,446	116	19,502	111
22	Transportation and communication . .	29,549	27,045	2,504	29,087	26,781	26,684	24,379	2,403	25,549	2,495
23	Railway	12,432	12,120	312	12,313	11,763	12,017	11,467	296	12,119	312
24	Road	3,508	3,459	49	4,489	3,924	4,394	3,829	95	2,159	41
25	Communication	3,769	1,839	1,930	3,577	3,390	1,847	1,660	1,730	1,839	1,930
26	Trade	34,869	27,559	7,310	43,997	41,157	33,585	30,749	10,412	18,588	6,745
27	Retail	28,443	21,937	6,506	33,836	31,133	24,514	22,415	8,722	14,143	5,756
28	Wholesale	6,426	5,422	1,004	10,761	10,024	9,071	8,334	1,690	4,445	989
29	Finance, insurance	7,581	5,744	1,837	8,576	7,865	6,267	5,557	2,309	4,419	1,818
30	Service	58,677	33,154	25,523	66,197	63,105	33,751	30,709	32,446	26,944	21,058
31	Professional	17,533	7,890	9,643	20,362	19,584	8,851	8,109	11,511	5,267	7,714
32	Public(4)	10,376	9,269	1,107	12,062	10,641	10,229	8,814	1,832	9,269	1,107
33	Personal	27,792	13,614	14,178	30,328	29,714	11,963	11,357	18,365	10,671	11,727
34	Not stated	15,750	15,509	241	6,351	2,767	6,026	2,446	325	15,509	241

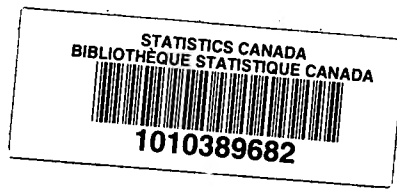
(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) See footnotes (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), and (5), page 48.

Tableau 11.- Population active, âgée de 10(1) ans et plus, par groupe industriel et sexe, montrant le total des employés à gages et le nombre travaillant à la date du recensement, pour les provinces, recensements de 1931 et 1941 - (fin)

Employés à gages			Wage-earners employed on census date						Groupe industriel	No.
			Employés à gages travaillant à la date du recensement							
1941			1931		1941					
M.		F.	M.	F.	M.		F.			
Including A.S. (2)	Not including A.S. (2)	Including A.S. (2)			Including A.S. (2)	Not including A.S. (2)	Including A.S. (2)			
S.A. (2) compris	S.A. (2) non compris	S.A. (2) compris			S.A. (2) compris	S.A. (2) non compris	S.A. (2) compris			
(3)		(3)			(3)		(3)			
16,614	15,426	900	13,252	862	16,261	15,073	888	Alberta - (fin)		
10,713	10,225	166	9,442	201	10,530	10,042	162	Transports et communications	1	
2,218	1,787	43	909	22	2,104	1,673	43	Chemin de fer	2	
916	806	630	1,095	610	901	791	623	Transport routier	3	
16,131	13,958	5,033	10,454	3,141	15,762	13,569	4,823	Communication	4	
10,671	9,070	4,102	7,301	2,671	10,387	8,786	3,918	Commerce	5	
5,460	4,868	931	3,153	470	5,375	4,783	905	Détail	6	
2,628	2,271	1,115	2,719	1,019	2,585	2,228	1,098	Gros	7	
17,830	16,124	23,344	15,024	17,478	17,336	15,630	22,474	Finance, assurance	8	
6,256	4,837	7,921	4,298	6,894	5,198	4,779	7,755	Service	9	
7,097	6,337	1,655	5,331	866	6,960	6,200	1,611	Professionnel	10	
4,330	3,957	13,476	4,535	9,551	4,064	3,691	12,826	Public(4)	11	
4,360	1,554	146	2,562	49	4,004	1,198	123	Personnel	12	
								Non spécifiées	13	
(5) 222,126		(5) 46,318			(5) 208,146		(5) 43,083	Colombie Britannique		
(3)		(3)			(3)		(3)	Total (y compris tout le service actif)	14	
213,887	192,917	46,282	146,778	32,577	199,907	178,937	43,047	Toutes industries	15	
13,035	11,815	309	9,587	187	11,950	10,730	284	Agriculture	16	
2,091	1,949	27	1,458	4	1,822	1,680	20	Pêche et chasse	17	
17,624	16,659	156	9,045	98	16,152	15,187	150	Abatage et transport des billots	18	
13,296	12,340	128	7,497	67	11,843	10,887	125	Mines, carrières	19	
63,613	59,080	4,867	36,610	2,803	60,528	55,995	4,250	Manufactures(6)	20	
16,960	15,538	106	11,683	103	14,514	13,092	96	Construction	21	
25,069	22,848	2,380	20,960	2,373	23,677	21,456	2,258	Transports et communications	22	
12,017	11,467	296	10,521	290	11,604	11,054	284	Chemin de fer	23	
2,977	2,492	77	1,673	38	2,831	2,346	71	Transport routier	24	
1,844	1,657	1,730	1,640	1,856	1,790	1,603	1,667	Communication	25	
24,325	21,735	9,144	16,172	5,949	23,270	20,680	8,471	Commerce	26	
16,423	14,526	7,480	12,251	5,127	15,630	13,733	6,987	Détail	27	
7,902	7,209	1,664	3,921	822	7,640	6,947	1,484	Gros	28	
4,973	4,331	2,187	4,031	1,613	4,827	4,185	2,090	Finance, assurance	29	
26,911	24,203	26,681	23,932	19,296	25,781	23,073	25,053	Service	30	
5,915	5,376	9,626	4,853	7,318	5,799	5,260	9,196	Professionnel	31	
10,227	8,814	1,833	8,644	1,062	10,010	8,597	1,772	Public(4)	32	
8,782	8,249	14,615	8,987	10,483	8,144	7,611	13,536	Personnel	33	
5,990	2,419	297	5,803	84	5,543	1,972	250	Non spécifiées	34	

(1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) Voir renvois (1), (2), (4), (6), (3), et (5), page 49.

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